

Confirm Soon!
BKME
Tele-Banking

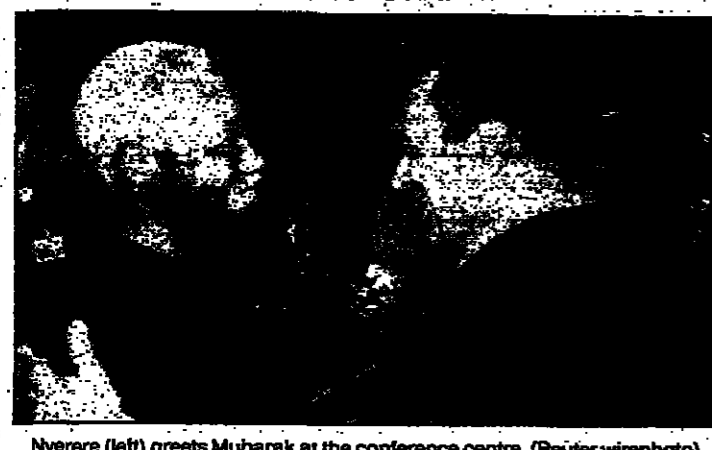
ARAB TIMES

FIRST
IN THE WORLD
1
GENERAL ELECTRIC

SHOWROOMS:
2451423 • 2519476 • 3929134

NO. 7654 TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1989/SAFAR 5, 1410 AH 20 PAGES 150 FILS

Nam talks open: fear taints hope



Nyerere (left) greets Mubarak at the conference centre. (Reuters wirephoto)

Arafat (left) salutes on arrival in Belgrade.

HH the Amir (right) attending the summit.

Detente welcomed

BELGRADE, Sept 4, (Agencies): Non-aligned leaders welcomed the relaxation in global tensions today but many voiced concern that regions such as the Middle East and Africa could slide into political and economic disaster.

Heads of state and government of the 102-member Non-Aligned Movement opened a four-day summit in Belgrade at which moderate nations such as Yugoslavia, Egypt and India want to drop stale rhetoric and offer practical ideas on international problems.

"This implies shedding the burden of various ideological prejudices and one-sided views of oneself and others," said President Janes Drnovsek of Yugoslavia, which replaced Zimbabwe as head of the Non-Aligned Movement for the next three years.

Overriding opposition from Cuba, North Korea, South Yemen, Ghana and other radical states, Yugoslavia has secured majority support for a summit declaration which pays tribute to US-Soviet efforts to forge a better international climate.

But moderate countries made a concession at the weekend by agreeing to change one line in the statement from "the world political climate has improved significantly" to "the world political climate has improved, but not sufficiently."

The moderates also met resistance from some Third World countries which feel they have not benefited from East-West detente and want to restate their suspicion of the big powers.

"Our rejection of imperialism, colonialism and racism, including Zionism, is based on fundamental principles and is not negotiable," said President Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe.

Drnovsek, and other leaders such as Jordan's King Hussein and Malaysian Prime Minister Mahathir Mohamad, told the summit that the world was gradually becoming a safer place.

"There are positive signs of a coming together of the two superpowers and a dismantling of ideological barriers in both the political and economic fields," said President Hussain Muhammad Ershad of Bangladesh in one typical assessment.

But the leaders tempered their optimism with warnings that wars and unrest still plagued Afghanistan, Cambodia, Lebanon, southern Africa and the Middle East and that a breakthrough in deadlocked Iran-Iraq

peace talks did not seem close. Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak urged Israel to allow Palestinian self-determination in the occupied West Bank and Gaza, and Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) leader Yasser Arafat vowed to continue the 20-month-old uprising there.

"Israeli intransigence continues to be the only barrier to peace," King Hussein said. "Consequently, international pressure on Israel must continue."

Sam Nujoma, leader of the South West Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO), said South Africa's acting President F.W. de Klerk should abandon apartheid because "he is sitting on a volcano and this volcano will one day explode."

Argentine President Carlos Menem reaffirmed his country's determination to regain the British-ruled Falkland Islands over which the two countries fought a war in 1982. But he said Argentina would use peaceful and legal means.

The \$1.3-trillion debt of developing countries emerged as a major summit theme as leader after leader demanded that rich Western nations extend relief in the form of lower interest rates, pauses in payment and easier credits.

"Our people are constantly being called upon to tighten their belts and make a sacrifice — why? So that Northern banks can balance their books and make a profit?" exclaimed African elder statesman and former president Julius Nyerere of Tanzania.

Drnovsek, highlighting the growing international focus on environmental issues, raised a new idea by suggesting that rich countries could write off some debts in order to finance the protection of the environment in the Third World.

The Non-Aligned Movement. (Continued on Page 2, Col 3)

125 die as Cuba tour jet explodes

Brazil Boeing lost over Amazon

MEXICO CITY, Sept 4, (Agencies): A Cuban jetliner crashed in a thunderstorm yesterday while taking off from the capital Havana, killing at least 125 people — most of them Italian tourists — in Cuba's worst air disaster, authorities said today.

Guillermo Angulo, a reporter for the official Cuban news agency Prensa Latina said in a telephone interview from Havana that authorities had discovered only one seriously injured survivor, presumed to be Italian. Italian authorities confirmed the report.

"Eighty-five per cent of his body is burnt," Angulo said. "The survivor does not have any identification. He cannot speak. Neither the (Italian) ambassador nor the (Cuban) tourist agents could identify the body, which burnt 85 per cent."

Meanwhile a domestic jetliner with 54 people aboard disappeared over the Amazon jungle after the pilot radioed he would attempt an emergency landing, a Varig Airlines spokesman said in Rio de Janeiro. An airport official said the pilot had "no chance" of landing safely in the dense wilderness.

Earlier, Cuban authorities said all 126 on the chartered Soviet-built Ilyushin-62, bound for Milan, Italy, died when the plane struck power lines and careened into the Boyeros neighbourhood less than a mile from Jose Marti airport.

Radio Havana said at least 63 people were injured on the ground, several suffering severe burns. The radio also said 19 houses were destroyed in the crash.

"It looked like a scene out of a

war. Wreckage was everywhere," Manuel Guerrero, a reporter for the Prensa Latina, told RCN radio in Bogota, Colombia.

Cuban state radio also said there may have been 10 people killed on the ground and two more people were missing.

Cuban President Fidel Castro rushed to the crash site, which was cordoned off by police. Gen. Rogelio Acevedo, chief of Cuban Civil Aeronautics, led an investigation into the cause of the accident.

"This was the biggest air accident in the history of Cuba," Acevedo said.

Firefighters battled blazes on the ground. Taxi drivers were conscripted to take the injured to hospitals. Bodies were scattered

(Continued on Page 2)



Rescue workers look over the wreckage of a Cuban Airlines plane which crashed on Sunday after takeoff. (Reuters wirephoto)

Iran admits US contacts

Hope for hostages

MANAMA, Sept 4, (Agencies): A senior Iranian official called on President Bush today to make a gesture of goodwill by denouncing interference in its internal affairs by previous US administrations, and releasing frozen Iranian assets held in US banks.

Iranian Deputy Foreign Minister Ali Mohammad Besharati told the Tehran Times his country — which has no diplomatic ties with the United States — had received letters from the Bush administration via Switzerland and Japan on US-Iran relations and the situation in Lebanon, where Muslim fundamentalists continue to hold US and other Western hostages.

Besharati said Bush had learned from past mistakes, and that if the United States made the right gestures, the hostages in Lebanon could eventually be released.

"The Bush administration has realised (the) mistakes made by

the previous administrations," the newspaper, monitored by Iran's official Iran news agency, was quoted as saying. "We see the Bush administration has tried to undo many things of the past."

"As a sign of goodwill," Washington should "denounce interference in Iran's affairs by the previous administrations and release the Iranian assets with no strings attached."

"If the (United States) stop hostility against Iran it will have its impact on the entire Muslim world," Besharati was quoted as saying, adding that he believed the hostages in Lebanon would be freed.

"Yes, I believe that the hostage issue will also be solved and all the hostages may be released," Iranian President Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani last month demanded the release of Iranian

(Continued on Page 2)

Tripoli cuts aid to cells

TRIPOLI, Sept 4, (AP): Libyan leader Col. Muammar Khaddafi has decided to cut off or slash the flow of money to some liberation and terrorist groups around the world, according to Western and Palestinian sources.

The sources, speaking yesterday on condition of anonymity, said Khaddafi told some groups, including Palestinian ones based in Damascus, that they will no longer receive direct funding and that they should close their offices in Libya.

The decision was viewed as a possible reflection of Libya's current financial difficulties and part of Khaddafi's efforts to soften his image with the West and reduce his isolation in the international community.

A PLO source and a North African diplomat also said Khaddafi is providing money for the Palestinian uprising in the Israeli-occupied territories but has not provided direct funding to the PLO for years.

The PLO source said Khaddafi has not given the PLO money since 1975 but that he has provided about \$5 million for the uprising since April 1988 by sending the money directly to hospitals, universities and relief organisations in the area to help the Palestinians.

PLO chairman Yasser Arafat was among those attending Friday's celebrations.

The colonel, during a speech on Friday to mark the 20th anniversary of the coup that brought him to power, pledged continued support for liberation groups around the world, telling them, "We stand in the trenches with you. It is our duty."

However, the Palestinian source said Khaddafi angered Damascus-based Palestinian groups when he told them three months ago they would no longer receive direct funding.

NEWSWATCH

Bomb wrecks Thai bar: A bomb wrecked a Bangkok bar on Monday, severing a barmaid's feet and injuring 18 other people, and police said a business feud was probably the motive.

Arab visitors, other Thai barmaids and at least one African were among the victims.

Police Lieutenant General Manas Khurachavan told reporters a barmaid was in hospital in poor condition and had lost both feet in the night-time blast.

The dynamite blast damaged other buildings in a tourist arcade popular with Arabs.

"We were enjoying ourselves when all of a sudden a big bomb went off. I heard my girlfriend cry out and ran to help her," said a tourist. (Reuters)

Kurdish leader murdered: Komala, the rebel Kurdish Communist Party of Iran, said on Monday that one of its central committee members was assassinated in Kurdistan by Iranian government agents.

It was the third assassination of top Iranian Kurdish leaders in less than two months blamed by Komala on the Iranian government.

A statement telecast to the Associated Press office in Nicosia from the Komala office in Sweden identified the latest victim as Sodic Kamandar. He was described as a member of the central committees of both Komala and the Communist Party of Iran.

Kamandar was assassinated in Kurdistan on Sunday night "by agents of the Islamic Republic of Iran," the statement said. It did not say where the attack took place in Kurdistan, which straddles the Iranian, Iraqi and Turkish borders.

The reported attack on Kamandar came eight days after another Komala central committee member, Gholan Keshavarz, was shot dead by two unknown assailants in the tourist city of Larana in south Cyprus. Yussef Rashidzadeh, 41, another Iranian, was critically wounded in the same attack.

Keshavarz carried a Swedish passport identifying him as Bahman Javadi. He arrived in Cyprus from Sweden, where he had lived for the previous eight years, six days before his assassination. (AP)

Two killed in gunbattle: Two people were killed and 12 wounded on Monday when a man believed to be a hit man for Colombian drug traffickers opened fire on police at Medellin international airport, police said.

A police spokeswoman said the man, who was dressed in a military uniform, opened fire with an automatic rifle when police approached him inside the airport to frisk him.

Witnesses said police and troops returned fire, hitting the gunman eight times and killing him. A judicial official said the man was about 20 years old, but had no identity papers.

Two policemen were among the wounded, one shot in the leg and the other in the abdomen. A 27-year-old passerby was also killed in the shooting.

The police spokeswoman, Luz Maria Correa, described the gunman as a "sicario," or hit man from one of the dreaded drug cartels now at war with the Colombian establishment.

The incident followed two bomb attacks in Medellin shortly before a 10-hour curfew took effect in the city on Sunday night. A state-run bank and an insurance company were severely damaged in one of the attacks.

In Monteria, northwest of the capital Bogota, a bomb destroyed the cockpit and burned the forward part of the fuselage of a US C-123K plane on Sunday morning, police said. (Reuters) (See Page 4)

10 killed in road crash: Ten Egyptians were killed and five were injured when a mini-bus and a truck collided head-on near Zarga in the Nile delta province of Damietta on Monday, police said. Survivors blamed thick fog for the accident. (Reuters)

'Martial' bomb Marcos maybe?

MANILA, Sept 4, (AP): A Senate committee began hearings today to determine whether former President Ferdinand Marcos or communist rebels were responsible for a bloody 1971 bombing that opened the way for martial law.

Eleven people were killed and more than 100 wounded in an Aug. 21, 1971 grenade attack at a Liberal Party rally at Manila's Plaza Miranda. Casualties included leaders of the party, which opposed Marcos in congressional elections in November of that year.

Marcos critics accused the former president of ordering the attack to wipe out his political rivals and to use as a pretext for declaring martial law more than a year later.

Marcos blamed the attack on communist rebels. No one was ever convicted in the incident.

Sen. Wigberto Tanada, chairman of the committee, said the investigation was launched because of "so-called new evidence" in the case.

He was referring to allegations by American writer Gregg Jones, who in a forthcoming book claims that the attack was ordered by communist chieftain Jose Maria Sison to provoke Marcos into a crackdown.

The book, "Red Revolution: Inside the Philippine Guerrilla Movement," is scheduled for publication this year. Copies of the manuscript were distributed to Manila newspapers and have revived the controversy over the bloody incident.

During today's opening session, the son of former Manila mayor Ramon Bagatsing, who was wounded in the bombing, claimed Marcos personally ordered police not to pursue the investigation.

The attack was the bloodiest ever staged against major political figures in the Philippines and remains a highly controversial subject here.

(See also Page 2)

Turkey-Bulgaria row

Kuwait 'mediates'

MANAMA, Sept 4, (Agencies): Kuwait has offered to mediate between Nato-member Turkey and Communist Bulgaria to find a solution to an ongoing row about the status of Muslims living in Bulgaria, and both sides have agreed in principle to the Kuwaiti mediation effort, Arab government officials and Turkish diplomats said today.

The Kuwaitis proposed to mediate on behalf of Muslim states in the dispute, and both Turkey and Bulgaria have in principle accepted the Kuwaiti offer, a Gulf-based Arab government official said in an interview.

The Saudi Arabian daily Al Sharq Al Awsat reported yesterday that HH the Amir of Kuwait may travel to Turkey and Bulgaria to undertake the mediation mission as soon as the meeting of non-aligned nations, currently taking place in the Yugoslav capital of Belgrade, had ended.

The government official said Kuwait was in a good position to mediate because it had good relations with both Turkey and Bulgaria.

"Kuwait had good relations with Turkey ... it also enjoys good relations with communist

(Continued on Page 2)

Abu Nidal group announces execution of 15 Arab 'spies'

BEIRUT, Sept 4, (AP): The radical Palestinian group headed by Abu Nidal announced today it had executed 15 Arabs, including a woman, as alleged spies for the United States and other governments.

Younis Amran, spokesman for the Fatah-Revolutionary Council group, said the 15 had been convicted of "spying and collaboration" in separate trials since November 1987.

He said the group, consisting of 11 Palestinians, two Egyptians, an Iraqi and a Lebanese, were executed at midnight yesterday "inside and outside Palestine." He refused to say where.

Amran said two of those executed had worked for the United States and British intelligence, two for West Germany, two for Egypt, three for Iraq and six for Jordan.

He added that they all had worked under cover with various Palestinian groups but Fatah-RC managed to arrest them before they penetrated our organisation.

The reported execution came 10 days after a ranking Abu Nidal aide was shot dead Aug 25 in south Lebanon's port city of Sidon.

Amran gave the following details on the 15: Ayed Zakareeh, 32, of Deir Ghazalah in the

occupied West Bank, and Aladin Abdul Hamid, 24, a Palestinian born in refugee camp in Aleppo, Syria. He said they had been recruited by Israel's Mossad secret service to spy for the US Central Agency and the British secret service.

Those allegedly spying for West Germany were identified as Ahmed Diab, 31, and Majid Saleh Al Hamad, 31, both born in Palestinian refugee camps in Tyre, South Lebanon. Khassim Al Masri, 36, of Gaza, and Mostafa Ali, 32, of Zagazig, Egypt, were alleged to be spying for Egypt.

Mohammed Baker, 19, of Baghdad, Khodeir Abu Amsha, 30, of Nabulus, West Bank, and Mohammed Zainab, 28, born in the refugee camp of Yarmouk near Damascus, Syria, were said to be Iraqi spies.

The rest were alleged to be spying for Jordan. They were identified as Adib Hawa, 39, of Haifa, Israel, Farid Fanash, 29, of Yarin, South Lebanon, Jamal Balatch, no age given, and Iyad Belsayeh, 21, both of Tallouza, near Haifa. Also Ibrahim Honeib, 35, of Halhoul, West Bank, and Hawa Abdul Hadi, 37, born at the Shatila refugee camp in Beirut.



Amran, 'revenge'

ARAB TIMES

Grand Bingo

KD 250 must be won

Coupons for Game No. 72 will appear from Sept 6 to Sept 12. Last date for sending entries is Sept 14 and numbers will be drawn from Sept 16.

PRIZES

Four Corners	KD 25
Top Line	KD 25
First Full House	KD100
Second Full House	KD 60
Third Full House	KD 40

Nam talks open

Fear taints hope



Beauty barred

A fatigued female bodyguard, one of several who protect Khaddafi, tussled with Yugoslav security forces who prevented her entering a conference centre with the Libyan leader today.

Witnesses said Khaddafi arrived at the summit with five bodyguards, including two women, none of whom carried security passes. One of his attractive female protectors was eventually allowed to follow him to the conference centre.

The second woman was grabbed by conference security guards and was compelled to remain outside with her three male colleagues. (Reuters wirephoto)

(Continued from Page 1)

meeting 28 years after it was founded in Belgrade as a counter-balance to Eastern and Western military influence, remained divided on the conflicts in Cambodia and Afghanistan.

Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore wanted the meeting to declare that a month-long Paris conference on Cambodia which ended last week had failed because it had not arrived at a comprehensive peace settlement. Vietnam and Laos opposed them.

Pakistan resisted an Indian-backed call for a non-aligned initiative on the Afghan conflict and the problem of millions of Afghan refugees, mostly on Pakistani soil. It feared the move could favour the Soviet-supported Kabul government.

UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar arranged meetings at the summit with Iranian and Iraqi delegates to revive the Gulf talks. But diplomats said the absence of the leaders of Iran and Iraq from Belgrade made progress unlikely.

The draft summit statement strikes a relatively optimistic note in stating: "Encouraging progress has been made towards finding solutions to regional and global problems in which the non-aligned countries have made a substantive contribution."

Yugoslavia, which helped found the Non-Aligned Movement in 1961, is determined that the summit should avoid turgid rhetoric and concentrate on problems on which small countries can make useful contributions.

The Yugoslavs have kept the final statement to a mere 10 pages, in contrast to the 586-article document adopted in Harare in 1986, and are also trying to impose a 20-minute time limit on formal speeches at the summit.

HH the Amir of Kuwait Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmed Al Jaber Al Sabah met here yesterday with Mubarak, Bahrain's Amir Sheikh Issa Bin Salman Al Khalifa and Saudi Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal.

Venezuela was formally declared today a full member of Nam, now totalling 102 countries that cover 2.5 billion people, or 44.5 per cent of the world's population.

Libyan leader Col Moammar Khaddafi has suggested that the kidnapping of Westerners in Lebanon came in response to Western intervention in the Middle East.

"I believe Western countries should withdraw from the Middle East and not intervene in the internal affairs of those countries," he said.

Khaddafi spoke in a bedouin tent that was flown in from Libya and put up in the park surrounding a neo-classical guesthouse in Belgrade's exclusive Dedinje suburb. He is attending the Nam summit.

Khaddafi received a message from Panamanian Gen. Manuel Antonio Noriega during a meeting with two daughters of the Panamanian strongman, the official Libyan news agency reported today.

West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl today expressed hope that the Nam summit which opened in Belgrade today would contribute to world peace and stability.

In a cable sent to Drnovek, Kohl lauded Nam which he said is playing an important and responsible role on the international field and is now occupying a very prominent position.

Tree in Belgrade's Park of International Friendship, planted by 25 foreign statesmen 28 years ago, represent a living history of Nam.

Small plane trees, planted by the founders of the movement in September 1961, have turned into giants. So has the movement itself.

A stroll through the park, only a few hundred metres (yards) from where the summit is taking place, quickly reveals a sense of Nam's past.

The tree planted by India's Jawaharlal Nehru, who founded the movement with Yugoslavia's Josip Broz Tito and Egypt's Gamal Abdel Nasser, is withering next to one planted by Tito.

Tito's tree branches look strong and flourishing, unlike his country, troubled with a \$20 billion debt, 900 per cent inflation and mounting ethnic unrest.

Rebels kill 13

MANILA, Sept 4, (UPI): Communist guerrillas killed 13 soldiers in an ambush and nine others died in separate incidents over the weekend, the military said today.

Some 150 communist New People's Army guerrillas waylaid a truck ferrying soldiers and engineers yesterday to San Francisco village in Quezon province, 150 miles (225 km) southeast of Manila.

Military spokesman Col. Juan Mamorero said 13 troops were killed and an Army lieutenant was wounded in the attack.

Bofors arms smuggling trial opens

STOCKHOLM, Sept 4, (Reuters): Three former directors of Swedish ordnance firm AB Bofors pleaded not guilty today to charges of smuggling missiles to blacklisted Middle East countries as the trial began in a five-year-old scandal.

Prosecutor Folke Ljungvall accused the ex-directors of smuggling more than 300 laser-controlled robot 70 anti-aircraft missiles, valued at 105 million crowns (\$16 million) to Dubai and Bahrain during 1979 and 1980.

Former Managing Director Martin

Arbbo and former export director Hans Ekblom have admitted sales to Dubai and Bahrain. But they argue that the Swedish government had given its tacit approval to the deals, which were therefore not illegal.

Retired artillery executive Lennart Palsen also pleaded not guilty, saying he had believed Singapore was the end destination for the missiles.

Sweden, staunch supporter of international peace and disarmament, maintains a strong arms industry to back up

its neutrality stance. But it forbids the sale of arms to countries at war or to areas of unrest such as the Middle East.

As the trial opened in Stockholm district court, the three were accused of using Singapore, an approved recipient of Swedish weapons, as a middleman in illegal exports which carry maximum jail terms of six years.

Former Bofors managing director Claes-Ulrik Winberg, who was forced to resign as chairman of the Swedish Employers' Federation in November 1985

because of the smuggling inquiries, was to have stood trial with the three others.

But Winberg was killed in a car crash last spring.

Bofors, part of the Nobel industrial AB Arms and Chemicals group, has been mired in smuggling allegations ever since a disenchanted technician resigned from the company in 1984 and leaked details of illegal exports.

A Bofors sister company, Nobel Kemi AB, has also been pulled into the net of smuggling allegations.



The remains of the Cubana Airlines plane which crashed Sunday after take-off from Havana airport. (Reuters wirephoto)

125 die as Cuba tour jet explodes

(Continued from Page 1)

throughout the crash site. Victims were taken to hospitals in Havana. Red Cross and police continued to search the wreckage today.

Italian Ambassador to Cuba Carlo Civiletti, who confirmed that one person survived the crash, told Italian television Cuban officials had not been able to give "any indication of the cause of the crash, yet." But he added: "I personally noted that weather conditions were very bad at the time of the crash."

The airport was blacked out by the crash in heavy rain, lightning and thunder. All air traffic was diverted to Varadero, about 100

miles (160 km) away. Only a single landing strip remained illuminated on emergency power.

Radio Havana said the Cuban Airlines flight carried 115 passengers, of which 113 were Italian tourists, and 11 crewmembers. The other two passengers were Cuban, the radio said.

Moments after the airliner took off, its fuselage appeared to break into two and it crashed to the ground and exploded in flames, a Cuban immigration official told Cuban Army radio.

In Rome, Foreign Ministry officials said the Italian passengers were on a tour to Cuba organised by a Cuban-Italian

firm, Zodiaco, which has offices in Milan. The plane had been scheduled to make a refuelling stop in Cologne, West Germany.

Weeping relatives gathered at Milan's Malpensa airport today clamouring for news of family members killed in the crash.

The scenes at Milan airport recalled those that followed the similar crash of a charter plane on the island of Santa Maria in the Azores Feb. 8 in which all 137 Italian tourists and seven US crew members aboard the Boeing 707 were killed.

The Varig Boeing 737-200 vanished over the Amazon jungle on the last leg of a regularly scheduled run from the southeast

city of Sao Paulo to Belem, 2,140 miles (3,440 kilometres) northwest of Rio at the mouth of the Amazon River, Varig spokesman Gilberto Brito said.

The plane was carrying 48 passengers and a crew of six, all Brazilian, he said.

In an official communique, Varig said the cause of the disappearance was unknown. In his last radio contact, the pilot did not say why emergency landing was necessary, Brito said.

"A plane of that size would have no chance of a successful emergency landing in the middle of the jungle," Colonel Josepaulo Brasil, spokesman for the radio liberal station of Belem,

Court rules to arrest Imelda aide

MANILA, Sept 4, (AP): An anti-graft court today ordered the arrest of a close associate of Imelda Marcos for alleged illegal transactions in a government office headed by the former first lady, the state-run Philippine news agency reported.

The court set a 100,000-peso (\$5,000) bail for Jose Conrado Benitez, former deputy of the defense ministry of human settlements, the news agency said.

The arrest order came in the wake of a criminal case filed by the presidential commission on good government against Benitez, who was accused of diverting three million pesos (\$143,000) to a private sports and health club. The money had been earmarked as a loan to a private university, commission chairman Mateo Caparas said.

The suit charged that Benitez took advantage of his close personal relationship with Imelda, then minister of the powerful human settlements agency, in facilitating the alleged illegal transfer of funds.

Caparas said the transactions were made in three years until 1985, a year before former president Marcos was ousted in a civilian-military uprising that drove his family to Hawaiian exile.

The arrest order was issued to police authorities in Manila and the National Bureau of Investigation, the government news agency reported. The court sheriff said Benitez's whereabouts are not known, it added.

President Corason Aquino's government has accused the Marcoses and their associates of illegally amassing up to \$10 billion during the former president's 20-year rule.

Plane missing

CANNES, France, Sept 4, (UPI): Rescue workers searched today for a US-registered private plane that appeared with five people aboard on a flight from the south of France to Switzerland, airport officials said.

Air traffic controllers said the plane — a white Beech-58 with the US registration number N9191Q — disappeared after leaving Cannes yesterday afternoon for Lausanne, Switzerland.

Rescuers searched in vain today in the Jura mountain area in eastern France along the Swiss border, an airport spokesman said.

The identities of the passengers were not released. An airport spokesman said their names had not been registered at the airport.

Quake hits Alaska

HONG KONG, Sept 4, (AP): A severe earthquake was recorded today southwest of Anchorage, Alaska, the Royal Hong Kong Observatory reported.

An observatory statement said the quake had a magnitude estimated at 6.9 on the Richter scale. It was centred about 720 kilometres (447 miles) southwest of Anchorage, Alaska, the statement added.

An observatory spokesman said he had no additional details of the quake which was recorded at 9:26 pm Hong Kong time (1326 GMT).

The Richter scale is a gauge of energy released by an earthquake and each increase of one number means the ground motion is 10 times greater.

Aznar to lead PP

MADRID, Sept 4, (Reuters): Spain's main opposition party today picked a young, regional politician to challenge Socialist Prime Minister Felipe Gonzalez in a general election on Oct 29.

Jose Maria Aznar, 35, was chosen by the national leadership of the Popular Party (PP) by an overwhelming majority, party officials said.

PP founder and President Manuel Fraga Iribarne has said he would delegate his powers to Aznar who would resign as President of the regional government of Castilla-Leon.



Throttling protester

A Delhi policeman grabs a protester after members of opposition party BJP, broke through police lines outside the house of Home Minister Buta Singh. The protest, called against the killing of an opposition leader during last week's general strike, resulted in the arrest of about 300 people. (Reuters wirephoto)

Aznar, a former tax inspector, has been a member of parliament for seven years, but he has little experience of national politics.

Symposium on Europe

VATICAN CITY, Sept 4, (Reuters): The Vatican, in a further sign of a thaw with Moscow after years of mutual distrust, said today it was organising a symposium with Soviet officials.

Eight Christians and eight Marxists would meet in Klingenthal, West Germany, on October 18-21 to discuss "the role of civilisation in the construction of a common Europe," it added.

The joint symposium will be chaired by the President of the Vatican's commission for dialogue

with non-believers, Cardinal Paul Poupard, and the vice-president of the Soviet committee for security and co-operation in Europe, Eugeny Slin.

National disgrace

LONDON, Sept 4, (KUNA): The scale of food-borne diseases like listeria and salmonella is national disgrace in Britain, a top scientist said here today.

British professor Richard Lacey said that while there were 100,000 notified cases, in reality more than a million people a year were affected by bacteria in food.

He warned that the house fly was one of the biggest menaces in spreading disease through food chains.

Londoner charged with murder of Briton in Corfu

CORFU, Greece, Sept 4, (AP): One of two Londoners arrested in connection with the murder of a fellow Briton and the stabbing of another during a fight at a discotheque on this Ionian island, would be charged with murder, the British Consul said today.

A police spokesman said the two men, whom he identified as Richard Smith-Anderson, 19, and James-John Callaghan, 20, both construction workers, had confessed to the alleged stabbing death of Christopher Nicholas Beechmor, 24, of Bath, and killing and injuring Cary Edwards, 20, of Darlington, early yesterday. He said that both men were scheduled to

appear before an investigating magistrate later today where they would be charged with murder.

The official left it nuclear as to which of the two men confessed to actually wielding a knife and stabbing Beechmor to death.

But Philippe Hughes, the British Consul on Corfu, said that Smith-Anderson would be charged with murder while Callaghan of a lesser offence.

The four Britons were involved in a fight at the Paradise Disco at the resort area of Benitses about 2.30 am yesterday (2330 GMT Saturday)

after Beechmor and Edwards accused the other two of bothering their girlfriends during their holiday on Corfu, the police official said by telephone.

He said that Beechmor had been stabbed in the neck and the stomach and had died while being taken to a hospital. Edwards was stabbed in the stomach but was out of danger, and had helped the police identify his assailants, said the official who asked that he remain anonymous.

"The two assailants had gone to the disco with four girls whom they had met on Saturday night," the official said and added:

Lanka strike ends, not plight

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka, Sept 4, (Agencies): Shops, banks and offices opened today after a week-long anti-government strike called by Sinhalese militants, but continuing violence left at least seven people dead, authorities said.

State-run buses plied the roads, carrying workers to their jobs, and customers lined up outside banks and shops. But security forces remained on a red alert to prevent militant violence, officials said.

The strike was enforced by an extremist Sinhalese group to protest what it calls genocide by security troops and the presence of Indian peacekeeping troops on the island.

In central Sri Lanka, suspected Sinhalese militants started a military camp and two police stations but were repulsed by security forces, who killed two attackers and captured one, military officials said today.

Radicals believed to belong to the People's Liberation Front, an extremist Sinhalese group trying for more than two years to overthrow the government, launched the attacks last night in the district of Kandy, said the officials who cannot be identified under briefing rules.

Amushed. The extremists dressed in military uniforms and armed with automatic weapons opened fire on a military camp outside Kandy.

Twenty soldiers were killed, 20 soldiers were wounded, and 20 soldiers were captured, the officials said. Soldiers returned fire, killing one militant, they said.

Troops from a nearby roadblock ambushed the raiders as they tried to flee, killing one and capturing another, the officials said.

At the same time, they said, extremists attacked police stations in the villages of Galle and Kandy, but were repulsed by officers. There were no casualties.

Radicals also detonated explosives as a military vehicle passed, injuring one soldier, the officials said.

Elsewhere, one Sinhalese man was killed by two unidentified gunmen and police found four bodies in Menikhinna town in Kandy district, authorities said. Opposition politicians and human rights groups have accused military and pro-government vigilante groups of killing hundreds of civilians suspected of sympathising with the Sinhalese radicals.

The government denies the charge and accuses the People's Liberation Front of killings more than 5,000 people in its two-year-old campaign of terror and assassinations.

The front claims the government gave too many concessions to the Tamil rebels fighting for an independent homeland in north and east Sri Lanka. It also opposes the presence of Indian peacekeeping troops deployed to enforce an India-sponsored peace accord on the island.

Tamils comprise 18 per cent of the island's 16 million people and claim they are discriminated against in job and education by the Sinhalese, who make up 75 per cent of the population and control the government and military.

Charge. In other developments, the most dominant of the Tamil rebel groups today charged the Indian military presence in the island has plunged the country into civil war and called on the Non-Aligned Movement (Nam) to urge for the withdrawal of the troops.

Engineering Consulting Office Requires Computer Programmes
With 5 years experience in Kuwait and transferable residence permit. Please call: Tel: 862-480/862-490 Accounts Dept.

Postest Dr...
We just put in...
most of you can...
yourself to our...
EL-BENDAR...
September 3...
We'll keep...
coming bac...
KAMADA AL...
telephone 453524

PEOPLE AND PLACES

NEW YORK: There's another member of the Albert family jumping into big league sports broadcasting. Kenny Albert 21, oldest son of Marv Albert and a senior at New York University, will do the play-by-play on at least six games for the New York Islanders. Despite whispers of nepotism, the job is a dream come true for Kenny.

"As far back as I can remember, I never wanted to do anything else," he said. "I grew up memorizing players names and numbers. I suppose that's where my direction came from." Young Albert's experience includes working as a statistician for his father at New York Knicks and Rangers games and commentary on high school and small college football and NYU basketball games. (UPI)

LOS ANGELES: The Jewish Defence League said it will monitor a taping of Jackie Mason's new television comedy series to make sure the comedian does not promote "negative stereotyping of Jews."

The JDL said its members had obtained numerous tickets for an upcoming taping of Chicken Soup which debuts later this month.

"We are sick and tired of Jewish American princess stereotypes being used to demean Jewish women and we are just as sick of Jewish Nebelishes being portrayed on television," the JDL statement said.

Bernie Oresztel, an executive producer of "Chicken Soup," said Tuesday: "We welcome everyone to come and see the show because we're totally confident the show is a truthful, funny comedy. We can't imagine any Jewish or gentile people being offended by it." (AP)

ROCHESTER, Michigan: A judge has decided to sentence Mario Ciccone rather than assign pop star Madonna's brother to youth probation for assaulting his girlfriend.

Judge Michael Barchuk said Wednesday he decided not to impose a few days in jail because Ciccone is 17 to 19 under probation and counseling instead of jail time because of Ciccone's "past encounters with the criminal process."

He could be jailed up to three months, be fined \$1,000 or get two years' probation at sentencing Oct. 3.

Ciccone, 19, was convicted in the 1988 assault. He was 18 at the time. Last fall, a jury dismissed charges against Ciccone in an assault on a police officer. He also faced sentencing in another assault case in Bloomfield Hills.

MAINE: President Bush ended days of humiliation Sunday by landing a 9-pound (4 kg) bluefish in the waters off his seaside home and declared, "When I am at cabinet meetings, I can hear what is going on quite well."

Manley told reporters this week, "But if someone drops his voice somewhere down the table, I have difficulty hearing them."

His aide said his hearing loss was not very serious, but his doctor had advised him it would be best to start wearing hearing aids in both ears.

Manley, 64, was elected prime minister in February after eight years out of office. (AP)

COVINGTON, Ohio: An industrial accident at a food processing plant left most of a west central Ohio village coated with a thin layer of shortening powder, police reported.

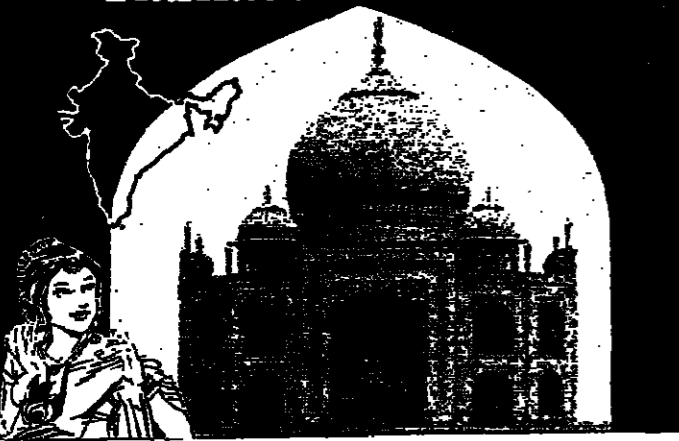
The Beatrice-Kerry plant in Covington began spewing the powder from an exhaust stack Saturday morning. Southerly winds pushed the cloud across the village, covering everything in its path with a milky film of soybean oil, corn syrup, milk proteins and monoglycerides, said police clerk Elaine Hawk.

"It's a natural food product, so it's perfectly harmless," she said. "But it sure made a mess of things."

Crews spread sand along a stretch of Ohio 36, about 25 miles (40 km) north of Dayton, that became slippery, but otherwise no major problems were reported.

The company said it had no idea why the powder came billowing out of the plant, but promised to take whatever measures necessary to repair the damage. (UPI)

Indian Food Festival At Ramada Al-Salam



Fastest Drive to Glorious India...

We just put India within a driving distance, with our authentic Indian dishes and sweets. So even if most of you can't make it to India you can drive yourself to our...

EL-BENDAR Coffee Shop Sunday to Thursday, September 3-7, 1989 from 7 p.m. — 12 m.n

We'll keep giving more so you'll keep coming back more!

RAMADA AL-SALAM HOTEL
Telephone 4835344-4835071



A day at the races

GONDOLAS and other boats crowd Venice's Grand Canal during the annual boat race Sunday.

Gondoliers refused to row local councilors and visiting politicians down the Grand Canal in Venice's annual historical regatta in a protest against pollution in the city.

The gondoliers said the protest during the canal city's most colorful and traditional feast day was aimed at highlighting pollution and the harmful effects on Venice's 12th and 13th century palaces and churches caused by waves from speed boats.

Driver dies Kinnock in crash

LONDON, Sept 4, (UPI): Neil Kinnock, Britain's Labour Party leader, escaped injured last night in Ireland when his car crashed after the chauffeur collapsed while on the way to Dublin Airport.

Kinnock tried in vain to revive Tom Conlon, the driver of his Mercedes, who police said apparently suffered a heart attack. Conlon was declared dead on arrival at Beaumont Hospital in Dublin.

The Labour leader and his wife, Glenys, were discharged from a hospital after the accident in Dublin, where they had joined more than 50,000 spectators at the All-Ireland Hurling Final after talks with the Irish Labour Party.

Irish police said Kinnock escaped unscathed and his wife sustained superficial injuries and was suffering from shock. The car was destroyed.

BERN Switzerland: More than 13,000 people have asked for asylum in Switzerland so far this year, and the annual total is expected to reach a record 25,000, government officials say.

In a continuing trend, nearly half the new applicants are Turks, followed by Tamils fleeing Sri Lanka, Justice Ministry spokesman Maud Kraft said Thursday.



Kohl to have op

WEST GERMAN Chancellor Helmut Kohl is suffering from an inflamed bladder and will undergo an operation in two weeks time, a government spokesman said yesterday.

Hans Klein told reporters that Kohl, 58, developed cystitis last week and had problems urinating. He said the Chancellor was not prevented from working "so it couldn't be a particularly serious illness."

Klein said Kohl would have an operation after the annual party congress of his Christian Democratic Union, due to be held in Bremen on Sept 10-13. He said he did not know how long the Chancellor would be on sick leave.

HUTCHINSON, Kansas: The psychiatrists' convention here has been canceled due to unforeseen circumstances.

The chairpersons cancelled their get-together because an almost-forgotten 1909 ordinance forbids psychiatrists from practicing their craft in this central Kansas city.

Joe Riles, a psychic who organized the fair, called the ordinance archaic and a violation of his civil liberties.

Another psychic, Judy Haynes Williams, who moved to the area three years ago, complained that the ordinance kept her from advertising her business. She said the city attorney's office told her the ordinance would be enforced. (AP)

WASHINGTON: George Stallings Jr., a priest who defied Catholic Church authorities to found an alternative black African-American Catholic congregation, was refused a new parish assignment because of questions about homosexual activity, the Washington Post reported Monday.

The newspaper said a former altar boy at Stallings' parish in 1977 said he repeatedly had sexual relations with the priest in the church rectory over a period of months.

Slings, 41, refused comment to the Post, the story said, but did tell his Imam Temple congregation Sunday that a story would appear and that, "they ain't got no proof."

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM: The Health Ministry has set up a panel of experts to investigate whether patients who received radiation treatments for ringworm 40 years ago contracted cancer, an official said Sunday.

The panel was formed following complaints by persons treated for the fungus-caused skin disease who said they later developed brain and skin cancer as a result of the radiation treatments, said Dr. Michael Levi head of the new panel.

Levi, a retired public health specialist, said that doctors believe there is a connection between the radiation treatment and later cancers, but the panel has not yet examined the cases in Israel. (AP)

PALM SPRINGS: Comedian Red Skelton is recuperating from eye surgery at a convalescent hospital in the Palm Springs, Calif. A medical source said the 76-year-old funny man is recovering satisfactorily at the unspecified convalescent hospital. Skelton, who has a home in the mountains above Palm Springs, underwent eye surgery last month at Eisenhower Medical Centre in Palm Springs for an undisclosed ailment. (UPI)

PARIS: France's national literary archive has acquired the rights to 654 letters between left-wing philosopher Jean-Paul Sartre and his longtime lover and companion, novelist Simone de Beauvoir.

The letters were given to the state by De Beauvoir's heirs in payment of death duties along with two Sartre manuscripts, three of her own works and "Nine Intimate Notebooks", the Finance Ministry said in a statement.

Vipers in theatres Seeing snakes

SEOUL, South Korea Sept 4, (AP): Police arrested two film directors and a snake dealer today on charges of releasing snakes into theatres showing US films in a distribution dispute.

South Korea agreed to open its movie market four years ago, ending the a distribution monopoly by Korean middlemen.

Police said the film directors, Chung Ji-Yong, 42, and Chung Hwong-Yong, 41, were accused of having a 35-year-old snake dealer release a dozen non-poisonous snakes into two theatres in Seoul last September and October to scare away customers.

Police said the two directors, who have been active in a campaign opposing the direct distribution of US films by American firms, gave about \$1,000 to the snake dealer.

South Korean theaters showing American films distributed by Universal International Pictures, a US firm, have been plagued by hoaxes, death threats, tear gas attacks and violent protests.

Police gave no reason why the arrests came almost a year after the incidents.

Violent protests erupted last year when movie theatres in Seoul began showing "Fatal Attraction," the first UIP-distributed film. Since then, snakes and liquid ammonia have been found in at least 10 theatres doing business with the American distributor.

Hollywood-based UIP has filed a formal protest with the South Korean government for sabotage attempts on its films.

Riots mar festival

Troops enforce curfew

VIRGINIA BEACH, Virginia, Sept 4, (AP): National guardsmen with assault rifles helped enforce an indefinite curfew today after a second night of violence followed the looting of more than 100 stores by black students.

Anyone on the resort's strip was asked to go inside immediately or be arrested, police declared at 1:25 local time (0525 GMT).

A sweep by club-wielding officers late last night added dozens of arrests to the 160 arrests and 395 citations between Friday evening and yesterday afternoon.

"We will not tolerate lawlessness from anybody," Mayor Meyera E. Obendorf said. "Let the word go out that Virginia Beach will not stand by and watch as unruly individuals trash our city."

However, Jack W. Gravely, president of the Virginia chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People, faulted the city's tactics as much as "an element who came to disrupt" among the young people gathered for Greekfest, a Labour Day holiday weekend celebration.

Last night, dozens of officers and 150 National guardsmen armed with assault rifles and wooden batons patrolled the beach area.

"Once the police came on the scene, the tension level rose," Gravely said. "The students had what I call an attitude of controlled defiance. They did not understand what they had done to warrant this treatment."

He said Virginia Beach officials should have been better prepared for the annual gathering of students from predomin-



Police arrest a man for failing to disperse last Sunday during the second night of disturbances in Virginia Beach, Virginia (Reuter wirephoto)

antly black East Coast colleges.

City officials said they had no choice but to use force after young people went on a rampage early yesterday down beachfront Atlantic Avenue.

The authorities estimated 100,000 young people jammed a 30-block section early yesterday. When police tried to clear the streets, shots were fired and more than 100 businesses were looted, city officials said.

By the time order was restored

around dawn yesterday, four people were reported injured. They remained in hospitals today, two with gunshot wounds, one critically injured in a fall and one in serious condition after an auto accident during the disturbance.

By last evening, the main thoroughfare again was thronged with young people. Two hours later, officials closed all streets leading into the beach, admitting only residents.

NY faces asbestos pollution

NEW YORK, Sept 4, (AP): A water-main break that flooded the subway and left a muddy mess today on busy Midtown streets caused the second major asbestos contamination in New York in two weeks.

The water washed about 50 pounds (20 kilograms) of asbestos insulation off two steam pipes yesterday and the asbestos-laden water poured into the street and into subway tunnels, officials said.

The 63-year-old, 20-inch (50 centimeter) underground main had been scheduled for replacement tomorrow, officials said.

Asbestos has been linked to cancer, and the breathing of asbestos fibres is known to be especially dangerous. But the contamination was limited to the water and mud on the ground, making the risk to people minimal if they avoided contact with it, Deputy Mayor Robert Esnard said.

Consolidated Edison, which owns the steam pipe, said no asbestos fibres became airborne. One of the utility's underground steam pipes burst on Aug. 19, spewing asbestos fibres and forcing the evacuation of an apartment building.

The water-main break cut off water service temporarily yesterday and 20 buildings including a hospital remained without hot water today.

Eight city blocks were to remain closed to traffic at least through tomorrow as cleanup crews used foam and water to get rid of the asbestos debris, said department of transportation chief Ross Sandler.

No third party involved in breakup of Anne's marriage

LONDON, Sept 4, (AP): Princess Anne made the decision to separate from her husband because they had grown apart, and not because of interests in another man, according to a report in the Sunday Times.

Brian Hoey, who the newspaper said had known the couple for 20 years and had been co-operating with Anne for the past year on a new, approved biography, wrote in the Times that reports earlier this year of personal letters written to the princess by a Buckingham Palace aide made Mark "furious."

This was "not because he felt cuckolded, but because no one from the palace had bothered to tell him that they had issued a statement, or even that the story was appearing," Hoey said.

"It was an example of the distance that had grown between himself and his wife — they just did not communicate with each other. The marriage had been troubled for some time," he wrote.

Hoey did not spell out how close Queen Elizabeth II's daughter is to the aide, Tim

Laurence, but he said, "there is no third party involved in the breakup of their marriage, and Laurence" is not expected to figure largely in the royal family's future plans."

Hoey said Anne decided four months ago on a separation, because she "is totally honest and unable to pretend that things are all right when they are obviously not."

He said the couple, who married in 1973 and have two children, "no longer share the same interests... they have grown bored with each other."

National

wishes all teachers of the Education Ministry good luck on the occasion of the new scholastic year and provides them with a golden opportunity to buy the high quality

National

in the period from 1/9/89 to 15/10/89

Teachers are invited to buy all their requirements of electrical and electronic appliances and get the local and international authorised warranty.

No down payment.

Interest-free instalments for four months starting from 1/11/89

Teachers are requested to produce certificates showing they are working as teachers for this year.

General agent:

EASA HUSSAIN AL YOUSIFI
National Centre Abdullah Salem St Al Yousifi Bldg Safat —
Kuwait Tel 2436388 - 2436399 - 2436395 Shuwaikh
Showroom — junction of 4th Ring Road and Ghazali Street
Tel 4835205

National-Panasonic-Technics



Willy Brandt

Brandt blames security police

BONN, Sept. 4. (Reuters) Former West German Chancellor Willy Brandt has accused the security police of trying to portray him as a womaniser in a 1974 spy scandal that led to his downfall.

In his memoirs, the first part of which was published by the daily Die Welt today, Brandt wrote bitterly about how his private life was sensationalised after the exposure of his aide Guenter Guillaume as an East German spy.

Brandt said his own resignation after Guillaume's arrest should not have been

necessary and he should have demanded a stop to rumours that he was unfaithful to his wife.

Guillaume, infiltrated into West Germany, worked his way up in the Social Democratic Party to become a top aide of Brandt.

The highest-placed East German agent ever unmasked in Bonn, Guillaume was convicted of espionage and served seven years in prison before being handed over to East Germany in a spy swap.

Brandt said government officials told him

the federal public prosecutor feared Guillaume had provided him with women. News media picked up rumours that he was unfaithful to his wife.

"Later I accused myself for not having banged my fist on the table and demanding a stop to all this nonsense," wrote Brandt, who resigned as chancellor after pressure from his own ranks two weeks after the spy scandal exploded.

"My resignation was not necessary," Brandt wrote.

Gunman opens fire at Medellin airport

2 killed, 12 wounded; bomb destroys shops

BOGOTA, Sept. 4. (AP) A gunman opened fire with an automatic rifle at the airport of the cocaine trafficking centre of Medellin this morning. Police said two people, including the attacker, were killed and 12 people were wounded.

Last night, a bomb tore through shops in an industrial suburb of Medellin, wounding five people, authorities said.

The motive of today's attack was not immediately clear. However, the city in northwest Colombia, 350 kilometres (215 miles) north of Bogota, has been hit daily by terrorist-style violence from drug traffickers enraged by a government crackdown.

One passenger was killed in the hail of gunfire, and the attacker was shot dead by airport police who returned fire, National Police Col Luis the government's two-week-old offensive against the cocaine underworld.

The bomb blast in the southern Medellin suburb of Itagui heavily damaged a two-story commercial building including a bank, an insurance company office, a shoe and an optical shop, an Itagui police spokesman said by telephone. He asked to remain anonymous.

Five people were wounded, Alonso Villanueva of the Colombia Red Cross in Itagui said by telephone the blast came half an hour before a 10 pm to 6 am curfew took effect in Medellin and several suburbs, including Itagui.

There was no claim of responsibility, but the attack was similar to others carried out by drug traffickers who are combating an unprecedented government anti-narcotics sweep that began Aug 18 when a leading presidential hopeful was assassinated.

In the sweep, authorities have seized hundreds of millions of dollars in property and arrested thousands of suspects.

Two bombs were tossed from a motorcycle into a garden of Medellin's Intercontinental Hotel yesterday but no one was hurt, police said.

In the northwestern city of Monteria, a C-123 airplane of the US State Department's anti-narcotics division burned at an airport yesterday, a US Embassy spokesman in Bogota said.

The plane was bound from Peru to the United States when it made an emergency landing in Monteria because an engine failed, the spokesman said. He said the cause of the fire was being investigated.

Eight A-37 observation and attack jets from two US air national guard bases in Illinois and Michigan were expected to be delivered today to the country's military at Colombia's Caribbean port city of Barranquilla.

According to US Ambassador Thomas McNamara, the shipment also includes other, unspecified gear as part of \$65 million emergency aid package approved by President George Bush to help Colombia wage its anti-drug war.

The United States also has promised rifles, pistols, machine guns, rockets and grenades — even bulletproof vests for Colombian officials and judges who prosecute drug traffickers.

The aid began arriving yesterday when two hulking US C-130 transport planes landed at a Bogota Air Base. They were formally handed over by US Air Force officials and McNamara to the Colombian military.

Washington has said as many as 200 US military personnel may come to Colombia to assist security forces in installing and operating the American equipment. This is a potential sore point, as Colombian officials have said they don't want American troops.

Meanwhile in Bogota, Medellin's police chief was fired for working with drug traffickers as police pressed an anti-corruption campaign in which more than 1,000 policemen have been cashiered, a police source said yesterday.

The police chief, Col Antonio Sanchez, was the third colonel fired since a general took over the national police in January.

The seizure of 25 tonnes of hashish valued at \$156 million cut off supplies of the drug throughout the country, according to authorities who said yesterday they are going after the suppliers now that the transporters are behind bars.

Camejo Puerta said in an interview broadcast by the national radio Chain Caracol.

Nine civilians were wounded, along with three policemen, said Camejo, the police commander for the department of Antioquia. Medellin is the departmental, or provincial, capital.

Camejo said the attacker drove up to an airport entrance, got out and "began to fire indiscriminately" with an Israeli-made automatic rifle. He said the gunman's car was quickly towed away for fear it contained a bomb, but a search found no explosives.

Last night's attack came just hours after US military gear began arriving, along with ground crews, trainers and technicians, for use in



A Colombian soldier waits for the order to advance Sunday during a raid on a suspected hitman's house in Medellin. (Reuters wirephoto).

Blacks to continue protest

Apartheid 'to stay'

JOHANNESBURG, Sept. 4. (Agencies) White politicians made 11th hour campaign tours today while thousands of black workers and students poised for the last two days of protest against Wednesday's segregated parliamentary elections.

Major anti-apartheid groups and the country's two largest black labour federations have endorsed the protests on Tuesday and Wednesday as part of a growing nation-wide defiance campaign.

The anti-apartheid organisations have not called specifically for a general strike, which is illegal under the three-year-old state of emergency. But in the past, such protests have resulted in mass stay-aways.

The elections are for the dominant white chamber of Parliament as well as the mixed-race and Indian chambers. Blacks, who account for 28 million of South Africa's 37 million people, are excluded.

The multi-racial university of Cape Town, site of frequent anti-apartheid demonstrations, announced today that it would be closed tomorrow and Wednesday.

"For the university to adopt an attitude of business as usual in the context of the tensions surrounding the elections and the denial of fundamental freedoms ... would be neither principled nor possible," Vice Chancellor Stuart Saunders said in a statement.

The National Union of Mineworkers, the country's largest single union, said members from at least six mines have been protesting since Friday night. The union said workers were singing, dancing and carrying placards.

Also, students built a burning-tyre street barricade in Athlone,

it is expected to lose seats to both the far-right Conservative Party and the anti-apartheid Democratic Party.

Riot police used tear-gas and water cannon to disperse 1,000 students at a Durban University protesting against South Africa's elections, witnesses said.

The government has detained more than 225 people, arrested nearly 1,600 others and used the "full thrust of its brutality and repressive machinery" to try to crush a pre-election civil disobedience campaign, the South African Human Rights Commission said today.

"The work stayaway is going ahead," said Phiroshaw Camay, Nactu's general secretary.

A white supervisor at a base metals refinery shot and killed a black shop steward involved in protests over racially segregated company facilities and then killed himself, company and union officials said today.

When President George Bush announced his strategy to combat illegal drugs tomorrow, he'll be striking down a path similar to one taken by presidents before him.

In the marijuana smoke-filled days of anti-Vietnam war protests 20 years ago, then-President Richard M. Nixon launched an aggressive law enforcement attack on drugs. But he wasn't the first.

Cocaine and heroin were outlawed in 1914. Marijuana was outlawed in 1937.

The nation became hysterical over heroin again in the 1950s, two decades after a prohibition on liquor was repealed. Two different versions of a law passed in 1952 and 1954, calling for severe sentences for drug traffickers.

President John F. Kennedy convened a White House conference on drug abuse in 1963.

Now, top government officials are talking of the possibility of US troops fighting drug lords in a foreign land.

Troops may play active role: US

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4. (AP) White House Chief of Staff John Sununu says US troops could be ordered to take an active role in Colombia's war against drugs if its President Virgilio Barco, requests such assistance.

"If President Barco asks for a situation that might put Americans at risk, it's a decision that the President (George Bush) would have to make," Sununu said yesterday on the CBS TV news programme "Face the Nation."

Yesterday, \$65 million worth of US military equipment and other aid, accompanied by up to 100 US military trainers, began arriving in Colombia.

Sununu said the United States was providing the aid at the request of Barco, and "the constraints on the folks and the resources that go down there are based on what President Barco would like them to do."

Sununu was asked: "Is the President willing to risk American servicemen in this war on drugs?"

The White House official replied: "Well, if that request ever came in, I'm sure the President would recognise that the American public thinks that the drug problem is so tough and so important that there is a great feeling amongst American citizens that we probably should take even that risk."

Defence Secretary Dick Cheney, interviewed on ABC TV's "This Week with David Brinkley," also said US personnel in Colombia would be at some risk.

"I can't say with absolute certainty that there is no risk to our people in Colombia," he said. "There's probably risk to our embassy employees there. The dependents are coming out because of that. To the maximum extent possible we want to minimize the risk. The Colombian security forces will provide security for our people."

He said, "at this point, no Latin American country has requested, nor has the President indicated any desire, to send American troops into combat in Latin America to deal with the drug problem."

In the current Colombia operation, he said, "we are not sending our folks into combat. They are not going out, for example, with units of the Colombian military to actually attack facilities of the cartel. They're going to be flying missions into Colombia, but not within Colombia itself."

The US aid being sent to Colombia includes two C-130 transport planes and eight twin-engine A-37 jet aircraft, as well as weapons, ammunition and communications gear.

When President George Bush announced his strategy to combat illegal drugs tomorrow, he'll be striking down a path similar to one taken by presidents before him.

In the marijuana smoke-filled days of anti-Vietnam war protests 20 years ago, then-President Richard M. Nixon launched an aggressive law enforcement attack on drugs. But he wasn't the first.

Cocaine and heroin were outlawed in 1914. Marijuana was outlawed in 1937.

The nation became hysterical over heroin again in the 1950s, two decades after a prohibition on liquor was repealed. Two different versions of a law passed in 1952 and 1954, calling for severe sentences for drug traffickers.

President John F. Kennedy convened a White House conference on drug abuse in 1963.

Now, top government officials are talking of the possibility of US troops fighting drug lords in a foreign land.

Side-effects cure: Nausea and vomiting, one of the side effects of cancer treatment, is being overcome with a new drug, it was revealed here.

Trials for the drug, Granisetron, found it has only minor side-effects, healthy volunteers were unable to tell who had been given the drug and who had taken a dummy pill, scientists at the European conference on clinical oncology in London were told.

A trial on 982 patients found Granisetron was effective in preventing nausea and vomiting and in stopping it once it started.

The only side-effects noted by some were constipation and headaches.

The drug is not yet available to doctors. It is in the final stages of a clinical research programme, the British media reported. (KUNA)

Security measures: Confidential new security measures were being introduced from today at the historic court of the Old Bailey in central London, designed to protect the building and top judges from terrorist or criminal attacks.

A spokesman for the Lord Chancellor's Department refused today to reveal details of the new arrangements, which are expected to cause some delays, "but they are considered to be a small price to pay for extra protection."

The measures will make the central criminal court one of the most secure in the land, until a new hi-tech court and prison complex at Woolwich, south London, opens in the 1990s.

The spokesman also refused to reveal the cost of the steps taken on the ground that it would indicate the type and sophistication of the equipment experts have spent the last five weeks installing. (KUNA)

Hunt continues: Two British soldiers were still very seriously ill today as West German police continued their nationwide hunt for the IRA unit which gunned them down just a few metres from their barracks.

This morning, a British army spokesman in Munster, West Germany, where Friday night's shootings took place was quoted by the media here as saying their condition was unlikely to change for several days.

The spokesman had asked the pair for directions before shooting them and then driving off at speed, in an Audi car.

The British spokesman said security for UK troops in West Germany, constantly under review, would be reconsidered in the light of the attack. (KUNA)

Copter, plane collide: A commercial helicopter collided with a small plane over a rural neighbourhood last night, killing all three people aboard, authorities said.

Injuries or damages were reported on the ground, although debris was scattered over the area.

Two people in the helicopter and the woman pilot of the single-engine plane were killed in the crash about a mile (1.6 kilometres) from the Houma-Terrebonne airport, said police Capt. John Dixon.

"I heard the crash. It was a loud bang, like two cars hitting real hard," said Ken Domingue. "I saw what looked like one fairly large plane coming down. Then they separated, and one went one way and one went the other."

He said the plane and helicopter were throwing off smoke as they fell. (AP)

Archaeologists uncover: US archaeologists have unearthed pieces of a unique terracotta statue from an early shrine that probably was dedicated to Aphrodite, the ancient Greek goddess of love.

The two-thirds-life-size figure, wearing an ankle-length robe, dates from around 520 BC. It stood in a building in a walled sanctuary near the Mediterranean seashore.

"It's a tantalising find. We have at least 33 pieces, the main head and feet, and other fragments, among them an eye. But we don't know how much we'll get," Prof. William Childs of Princeton University, the excavation director, said.

"She's unique because that type of figure is known only in marble ... but you won't find marble in Cyprus." (AP)

Re-election sought: Belize goes to the polls today to decide whether to endorse the pro-United States, open-door economic policies of Prime Minister Manuel Esquivel or return to the authoritarian rule of Belizean independence, George Price.

An estimated 60,000 voters will also elect 28 members of parliament in the second general election held since Belize won independence from Britain in September 1981.

Esquivel, 49, is confident of repeating his landslide victory of five years ago, following a bitter campaign characterised by harsh accusations on both sides.

At the last elections, Esquivel's United Democratic Party (UDP) won 21 seats, sweeping out Price's People's Party (PPP) after 30 years of unbroken power. (Reuters)

Campaign begins: Nicaraguan opposition candidate Violeta Chamorro yesterday opened her presidential campaign with a meeting here attended by 2,000 supporters from across the country.

Newspaper publisher Chamorro was selected on Saturday by the necessary minimum 10 of the 14 parties comprising the National Opposition Union (UNO) to represent them in next February's elections.

She is the widow of journalist Pedro Joaquin Chamorro, whose assassination in January 1978 helped start the insurrection against the Somoza regime.

UNO is Nicaragua's strongest opposition group and political analysts predict it will mount a tough challenge to the Sandinistas at the polls. (Reuters)

Co-operate: queen

IPU meeting opens

LONDON, Sept. 4. (Reuters) Queen Elizabeth today urged parliamentarians from around the world, including Argentina which is still technically at war with Britain, to work together to find peaceful solutions to international problems.

She was opening the centenary conference of the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) in the 11th century Westminster Hall, the oldest and most historic part of Britain's Parliament.

The week-long conference is being attended by 1,400 delegates from 108 countries.

The delegation from Argentina, still technically at war with Britain since the 1982 Falklands conflict, is led by Eduardo Menem, brother of the new Argentine President and Speaker of his country's upper house.

The British monarch said the IPU helped its members to understand each other better.

Urging them to continue "finding peaceful methods of solving disputes," she added: "With so much inequality and unhappiness in the world, it is important

Queen Elizabeth

that all nations should co-operate in finding solutions to such problems."

Iran boycotted the parliamentary gathering today in protest at British author Salman Rushdie's novel "The Satanic Verses."

The Queen met briefly today with the brother of Argentine President Carlos Menem, after she opened the meeting.

Windfall lands Finn in jail

TAMPERE, Finland, Sept. 4. (Reuters) A Finn who bought a boat and two apartments when more than \$1 million was accidentally deposited in his bank account was sentenced to 34 months in jail today.

Pertti Kumpulainen of Tampere, central Finland, got the unexpected windfall between February and June this year. The money, paid through two different banks, should have gone to a company whose account number had one less zero than Kumpulainen's, the Tampere court heard.

In all, his account received 52 incorrect payments totalling more than 4.7 million marks (51.1 million).

Kumpulainen bought a boat, two apartments, holidays and shoes, the court heard.

He was ordered to return the money, much of which is still unaccounted for.

All bodies found Host dead

LONDON, Sept. 4. (AP) Police confirmed today they had recovered all 31 victims of the River Thames pleasure boat sinking and identified the final victim as Antonio de Vasconcelos, the businessman who chartered the boat to celebrate his 26th birthday.

The 90-ton Millennium was seen on Sunday morning near the 20th anniversary bridge.

Norway

Norway

Norway

Norway

Norway

Norway

Norway

British, French recall WW II

LONDON, Sept 4, (AP) — A German whose submarine killed 832 British seamen six weeks after World War II broke out joined Britons yesterday in recalling the 50th anniversary of the declaration of war between their two countries.

Herbert Hermann, a torpedo man on U-47, travelled to the Seaplane Anchorage in Scotland's Orkney Islands where his submarine sank the 29,500-ton Royal Navy battleship Royal Oak.

He joined elderly survivors, some of them crying, at a water-borne memorial service where wreaths were thrown on the surface above the wreck.

"I have no qualms; I done my duty and they done theirs," Hermann said in heavily accented English.

Across the English Channel, at a sombre ceremony with drums and bangles at the Arc de Triomphe in Paris, the French also remembered how they entered the war alongside Britain on the same day, Sunday, Sept. 3, 1939.

Several thousand people gathered at the monument to Napoleon Bonaparte's victories. Among them were former combatants carrying the blue-and-white-and-red flags of their prisoners-of-war or veterans' associations. Radio and television stations in Britain played the 50-year-old announcement by Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain that Britain had declared war on Germany.

"This morning the British ambassador in Berlin handed the German government the final note stating that unless we heard from them by 11 o'clock that they were prepared at once to withdraw their troops from Poland, a state of war will exist between us," Chamberlain said then.

"I have to tell you now that no such undertaking has been received and that consequently, this country is at war with Germany."

One radio network also broadcast part of a speech by German dictator Adolf Hitler attempting to justify the war and one by 13-year-old Princess Elizabeth, now Britain's queen, expressing sympathy for children evacuated from London to avoid the expected bombing raids.

In Coventry, which endured the longest single bombing raid in Britain during the war, 500 people prayed for their former enemies in the new Coventry Cathedral, next to the ruins of the 700-year-old one destroyed in the attack. The 11-hour raid on Nov. 14, 1940, killed 568 people.

Forgiveness

Through a British Broadcasting Corp. linkup, the worshippers joined those in a church in Dresden, East Germany, to offer forgiveness to one another. Dresden was bombed and up to 135,000 people killed by the Allies in 1945.

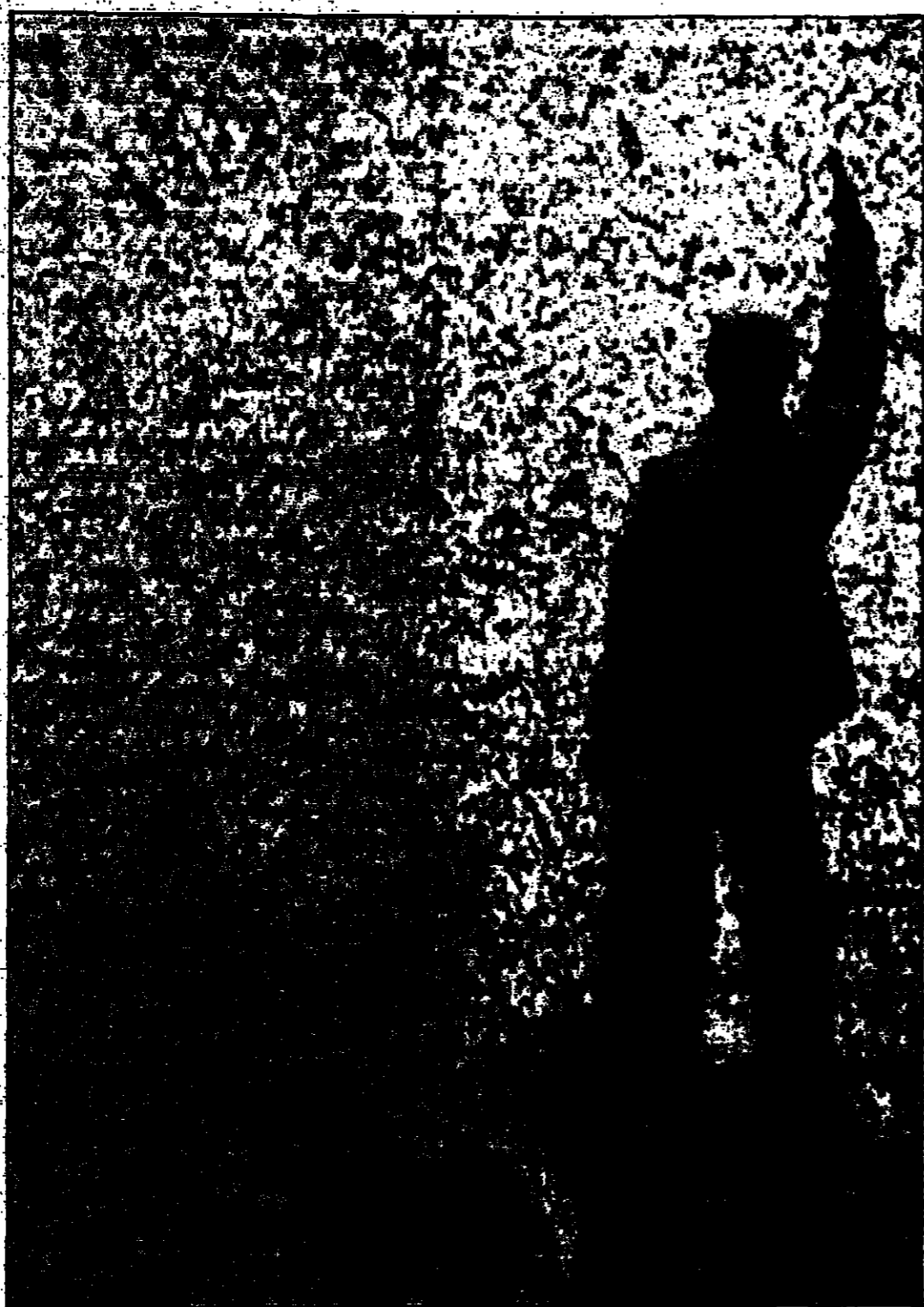
In Plymouth, southwest England, representatives of the Allied countries, including a group of veterans from the Soviet Union, attended the unveiling of a bronze statue of the "Unknown Airman" honouring the 250,000 Allied airmen and women killed in the war.

Although no national official events were planned to mark the anniversary, the media are making the most of it.

Newspapers today reprinted front pages of their first day of the war issues. The Daily Telegraph reprinted its entire 14-page issue, complete with advertisements. One, from a former Guy's Hospital nurse in the remote southwest county of Cornwall, offered "accommodation to gentlemen, adults or children. Absolute safety."

The ads also recalled Britain's halcyon days as head of an empire. The first entry in the newspaper's birth announcements was for a boy born at Darjeeling, India, where British tea plantations controlled large estates. India became independent in 1947, two years after the end of World War II.

A play painting a sympathetic portrait of Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Harris, who ordered the bombing that destroyed German cities in World War II, was broadcast for the first time on British television last night.



Azeri power

More than 100,000 people gather at Baku's main square under a giant statue of Lenin for a national rally called by the Azeri Popular Front yesterday.

Demonstrators demand more autonomy from Moscow. (Reuters wirephoto)

Strike hits Azerbaijan

Shops and port idle

BAKU, Soviet Union, Sept. 4, (Agencies) — Many shops, a number of factories and the port shut down in the capital of Soviet Azerbaijan today at the start of a general strike called across the republic by a mass movement seeking greater autonomy from Moscow.

But food shops, hospitals, schools, post offices and government buildings remained open and public transport ran a reduced service.

"I came in by metro. It was working absolutely normally," said Alla Ismailova, a hotel janitor. "I heard there was going to be a strike, but it doesn't look like it to me."

The week-long strike was called by the Popular Front, a recently formed movement aimed at promoting Azerbaijani autonomy. It is demanding the lifting of a curfew, the holding of general elections, and official recognition from the authorities.

It is also calling for an end to Moscow's direct administration of Nagorno-Karabakh, the disputed Azerbaijani territory over which more than 100 Azeris and Armenians have died in ethnic

violence in the past 18 months.

Twelve km (eight miles) from Baku's city centre 100 workers at the number three steel foundry basked in the sunshine in the company yard, while the furnaces remained quiet and lines of empty trucks awaited their drivers.

"Normally there are 1,300 people working here and as you can see it's completely closed down today. It's the same at every factory in the republic," steel worker Rafayel Akhmadov told Reuters. His workmates vigorously nodded their assent.

At neighbouring engineering works the lathes were also idle, although administrative workers at both plants were working normally.

At least three other factories between there and the centre of Baku appeared to be working normally, with gates opening to let trucks through and no sign of any pickets.

Communist Party leaders in the republic have held talks with the Popular Front to try to persuade it to suspend its action, but they refuse to give in to any of its demands.

Row over nuns

Polish violence feared

ROME, Sept. 4, (Reuters) — Italy's Jewish leader said today she had asked the Vatican to transfer Catholic nuns from a convent at the former Nazi death camp at Auschwitz to the West, fearing violence over the row might erupt in Poland.

"The problem is becoming bigger and bigger. I am really afraid that some violence might erupt (in Poland) since the voices of reason were not listened to," said Tullia Zevi, president of Italy's Union of Jewish Communities.

Zevi told Reuters: "The Polish people must try to shun any form of fundamentalism and chauvinism and learn mutual respect between different faiths."

She feared there might be more violent incidents in Poland like a clash between Polish workers and American Jews who tried to enter the convent grounds during a protest on July 14.

Zevi, one of the Jewish leaders who signed the 1987 accord under which the convent was to have been moved by last February, said she feared "extremist manifestations on both sides."

Walesa warns commies

WARSAW, Sept. 4, (Reuters) — Lech Walesa warned the Polish Communist Party today not to dictate terms to Solidarity over forming a coalition government by demanding a fixed number of seats for communists.

He objected to remarks by Communist Party leader Mieczyslaw Rakowski, who expressed satisfaction yesterday at a decision by Solidarity Prime Minister Tadeusz Mazowiecki to give communists more than two cabinet posts.

"No one will get a post because of the party he belongs to. I will protest," Walesa told reporters in the Baltic city of Gdansk.

"If reformers are found they will enter the government not as members of a party but as reformers."

The Solidarity trade union leader appeared to be reminding the communists that the aim of forming a coalition government was to marshal broad political support for the introduction of badly needed economic reforms, not to carve up power between rival political forces.

Rakowski threatened on Friday to take his party into the opposition and not co-operate with Mazowiecki, Poland's first non-communist prime minister since World War II, if he failed to offer the communists more than two posts.

Rakowski did not say what ministries Mazowiecki offered the communists, but a senior communist official told reporters in Bonn today that the party wanted six posts.

Stefan Witek, central committee secretary responsible for ideology, said the party had asked for the ministries of foreign affairs, culture and communications, and a deputy premiership, in addition to the defence and interior portfolios it has already been offered.

He proposed that Solidarity and the communists should each have six ministries in the 18-member cabinet with the remaining six going to the small Peasant and Democratic parties.

Solidarity sources said Mazowiecki, a former adviser to Walesa, was close to forming the government. He is expected to name his cabinet within days.

But asked about Rakowski's comments, Walesa said: "I don't like it and I am going to tell Mr Rakowski and (communist parliamentary leader Marian) Orzechowski they should think about reforms rather than about posts."

"They think they deserve something. They must know they deserved nothing. People who want reforms should deserve something."

Exodus ruled out at present

East Germans must wait

BONN, Sept. 4, (Agencies) — Hungarian Interior Minister Istvan Horvath said in an interview today both Germany's had to come to an agreement before thousands of East Germans could leave their country for the West.

Finding a solution to the refugee crisis could take another four to six weeks, he said in the interview with Stern magazine distributed ahead of publication.

About 5,000 East Germans are waiting in camps in Budapest and at Lake Balaton for permission to leave this week, according to West German officials.

Horvath confirmed Budapest expected up to 15,000 more East Germans now in Hungary probably wanted to leave for the West.

"We cannot and will not allow them to leave secretly in the night," said Horvath, who also ruled out an orderly exodus over a few days.

"First East Germany and West Germany have to agree about this," he said.

Horvath said Hungary could not let the East Germans leave with West German passports issued by Bonn's embassy in Budapest because this would amount to recognising that Bonn had sovereignty over East Germany.

Bonn and East Berlin have had few contacts on the exodus and the East German press has increased its attacks on West Germany, accusing it of trying to lure away its best workers.

More than 6,000 East Germans have fled to the West across Hungary's border with Austria since Budapest began dismantling its "iron curtain" border fence in May.

Austria said last week it was suspending visa requirements for East Germans clearing the way for a big influx of refugees heading for the West from Hungary.

Horvath said Budapest could not let them leave with travel documents issued by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), a solution used last month by 108 East Germans occupying the West German embassy in the Hungarian capital.

"What worked for 10, 20 or 100 people cannot be used for thousands or tens of thousands," he said.

While Budapest had good contacts with both German states, it could not arrange a solution, the minister said.

"It is not up to us to convince East Germany to agree to a solution — West Germany should do that."

As East Germans return to work and school, the gaps left by thousands of others who fled or emigrated to the West over the summer are becoming more apparent in virtually all branches of the stagnating economy.

Western diplomats and East German sources said today there was no suggestion the economy, still the most robust in East Europe despite its failings, was about to collapse but it would undoubtedly come under greater strain.

The main topic of conversation at work and among friends is who has returned from holiday and what future the country has under ailing Communist Party leader Erich Honecker.

West Berlin Mayor Walter Momper warned fellow politicians today against rising hopes of German reunification, an issue revived by a wave of refugees arriving from East Germany.

E. German flees Swimming to freedom

BONN, Sept. 4, (UPI) — A young East German swam for 19 hours, partly at night, in the cold East Sea, in a dramatic escape from his communist East Germany.

A West German police spokesman said today.

He said the 24-year-old man, wearing a diving suit and flippers, was rescued last night by a ferry travelling to West Germany.

The spokesman said the man had set off from the East German coast around midnight on Saturday and swam 19 hours until he was spotted by the crew of the ferry.

Two other East Germans fled over the border into West Germany today, police said.

The two men, aged 21 and 34, scaled border fortifications and reached northern West Germany today.



Bidding time

Tina (left) and Theresa, both young East German refugees play with a cat they adopted on Sept 3 while waiting in the Zugliget Church. The two are part of a group of East Germans who are seeking passage to the west through Hungary's border with Austria. (Reuters wirephoto)

Boat people frustrated

Probe into riots

HONG KONG, Sept. 4, (Reuters) — Police are investigating claims a Vietnamese man was buried alive and others hung from camp fences during rioting at a crowded Hong Kong detention centre in which one man was stabbed to death.

Police said the makeshift camp, where about 7,000 Vietnamese boat people are held in tented accommodation on a disused military airstrip at Sek Kong, was rife with rumours.

"There's one that a man was murdered and then buried, there's one that he was buried alive. We've also heard that people have been hung on the fence," said a Sek Kong officer.

Police said they had found no evidence to support the allegation a man was buried alive.

Serious rioting in Sek Kong last Saturday forced the small police contingent guarding the camp to withdraw in the face of fighting involving hundreds of people armed with sharpened tent pegs, water pipes, broken bottles and stones.

The police riot squad regained control and a sweep by Gurkha soldiers with metal detectors uncovered a large number of hidden weapons.

Fifteen Vietnamese were charged today with taking part in the riot and are held without bail pending trial. Police said they were questioning another 47.

A government official blamed overcrowded conditions and fear of forced repatriation for rising violence inside the teeming camps.

Roh accused of breach of trust

Kim to seek impeachment

SEOUL, Sept. 4, (Agencies) — An opposition leader threatened today to seek impeachment proceedings against President Roh Tae-woo if he fails to settle charges of corruption and human rights abuses against his disgraced predecessor, Chun Doo-Hwan.

In his toughest stance to date against the government, Kim Young-Sam, head of the second largest opposition Reunification Democratic Party, accused Roh of "a breach of trust" in not settling charges against Chun's authoritarian government.

Kim told a news conference in the southern port of Pusan that if the legacies of Chun's government were not wiped out during the upcoming National Assembly session, his party also would consider pushing a national vote of non-confidence against Roh.

Chun, who apologised to the nation last November for abuses under his administration, lives in disgrace in rural exile. Opposition lawmakers and dissidents believe settling the legacies of the Chun era is necessary to carry out full democratisation of South Korea.

The National Assembly convenes Sept. 11 for a 100-day regular session which includes the 1990 budget as a major agenda item.

Kim demanded Roh bring Chun and his immediate predecessor Choi Kyu-Hah to the National Assembly to testify on their alleged misrule while in office and that Roh punish key associates of Chun who were accused of misdeeds under Chun's rule.

Some observers believed that Kim's remarks were timed to snatch the political limelight from rival opposition leader Kim Dae-Jung at a time when the latter Kim's political image was seen as faltering with voters.

Kim Dae-Jung, head of the leading Party for Peace and Democracy, was indicted Aug. 25 for allegedly not reporting a lawmaker's illegal trip to North Korea.

Buddhist monks erected barricades in a provincial temple today and demanded the president of a Buddhist University in Seoul arrested last week for selling admission be released, news reports said.

China's culture minister sacked

BEIJING, Sept. 4, (Reuters) — China said today Minister of Culture Wang Meng, regarded as an ally of fallen Communist Party Chief Zhao Ziyang and associated with relatively liberal arts policies, had been removed from his post.

Wang had not been seen in public since the bloody military crushing of democracy protests in June. He was not mentioned in a sweeping crackdown on dissent in the arts and media that ensued and the manner of his removal was unclear.

State radio and television both reported he had been dismissed at the suggestion of hardline Premier Li Peng. Television added that, earlier, Wang had asked to resign.

"Wang Meng is a famous writer and has several times asked to withdraw from his post to put all his energy into literary work and arts criticism," state television said.

A National People's Congress standing committee meeting decided to "respect his request," it added.

A separate television report said He Jingzhi, deputy head of the Communist Party Propaganda Department, was appointed a vice-minister of culture and acting minister last week.

Appointed in 1986, Wang's policies as minister are now under attack for allowing "bourgeois liberalism," code-words for Western political ideas, to spread among students and intellectuals.

In party meetings since June, conservative cultural officials attacked the growth of decadent literary works dealing with sex, or expressing bourgeois liberal ideas.

"River Elegy," a television documentary last year which starkly contrasted China's backwardness with the West, has been branded subversive and one of its writers is believed under arrest.

Chinese sources said Wang had been ill and effectively relinquished control of the ministry in May.

They said a large number of young officials had been demoted or dismissed in a purge of politically suspect ministry staff since June.

Last week the party Central Commission for Discipline and Inspection said it had detected several forms of corruption.

It said those include nepotism, embezzlement, profiteering, bribery, gift-giving, obtaining privileges for children, travelling abroad at public expense and using public money to build private homes.

Xu Yunian, director of the Provincial Foreign Economic Relations and Trade Committee, was also dismissed from his post.

He is being investigated on charges of using \$448,500 (Hong Kong) (\$57,500 US) in public funds to buy an imported car and portable telephones for his private use.

A senior Chinese official emerged from three months of hiding today to call for an international campaign to bring down the government officials who ordered the June massacre of demonstrators in Beijing's Tiananmen Square.

Rain kills seven in Japan

TOKYO, Sept. 4, (AP) — Seven people were killed and seven others injured as heavy rains hit southwestern Japan, causing flooding and landslides, police said today.

A total of 4,509 houses were flooded and four houses were damaged in 18 prefectures by torrential rains from Saturday through early today, the national police agency said.

The agency also said landslides occurred at 183 locations, damage to roads at 88 locations and damage to railway tracks at 10 locations, as of 9.00 am (0000 GMT), today.

Minoru Seki, a 76-year-old farmer, was killed after he was buried by a landslide that hit his house while taking a bath in Kumamoto prefecture (state), 907 kilometres (567 miles), southwest of Tokyo, according to Shigetoshi Ishimoto, spokesman for the Kumamoto prefectural police.

Ishoto said two others — a 77-year-old farmer and a 57-year-old shop operator — were found dead hours later after they fell into flood rivers in the prefecture.

Norway forced to face refugee issue amid election campaign

ARENDAL, Norway, Sept. 4, (AP) — A tide of refugees threatening Norway's happy isolation is forcing it to cope with a backlash of racism as it heads toward a national election.

It's one of the hottest issues of the campaign for the Sept. 11 vote, yet many candidates are reluctant to touch it.

Anti-immigrant sentiment is partly credited for the rising popularity of right-wing leader Carl I. Hagen, who has emerged as the main challenger to Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland and her Labour Party.

Hagen has argued that Norway cannot

afford to support refugees now that its North Sea oil income has fallen sharply. His anti-tax position and attack on what he calls a bloated civil service also has won support.

Polls predict his Party of Progress may jump from two seats in the lost 157-seat parliament to as many as 32 seats, as the legislature expands to 165 seats.

Evidence of racism surfaced amid sporadic violence as the number of refugees seeking asylum swelled 10-fold in two years, peaking in 1987 at about 8,600.

In recent months, immigrant centres and

homes have been bombed or shot at. Two Pakistani immigrants were stabbed to death in July.

Voters listed immigration as a key election issue in an August poll, yet the campaign debate has been low-key.

"We politicians have become careful about opposing racism. I am afraid that politicians are worried about losing votes," said Reulf Stein, a Labour Party candidate.

Those wanting to close out refugees argue that they burden the social welfare system, take jobs, bring more crime and drugs, have overly large families and "steal" Norwegian women.

At the opposite pole are Norwegians who have violently disrupted anti-immigration rallies, hidden refugees facing deportation and labelled as racists people calling for tighter immigration rules.

Isolated on the top of Europe, Norway has remained a homogeneous country. More than 90 per cent of its 4.2 million people belong to the state Lutheran Church, and the non-members usually come from immigrant backgrounds.

Foreign citizens comprise three per cent of the population, and 65 per cent of them come from Scandinavia or other Western countries.

Ministries to set up offices in other areas

Involvement in governorate councils

IN RESPONSE to an administrative circular issued by the Ministry of State for Cabinet Affairs last week, all government ministries have begun an administrative and organisational restructuring process of all their service departments with a view to setting up administrative offices to be distributed between the five governorates of the country.

The step is intended to involve these proposed offices in all discussions conducted by the governorate councils to start official operation as of September 14, as specified by the relevant Amiri decree.

Co-ordination

The proposed offices will be housed within the headquarters of the governorate councils respectively, and will also undertake to effect the co-ordination required for developing and meeting the requirements each governorate within the boundaries of the set budget.

Preparations

The proposed 15 offices will assist the governorate council in performing better public services, serve as a link between the council and related government ministry to ensure time-saving handling of public transactions, and meet the requirements for various services of all residential areas.

Meanwhile, the relevant service ministries undersecretaries are reportedly involved in preparations for setting up the proposed offices, which have been termed as compact ministries.

A local daily has further reported that the ad-hoc committee in charge of revitalising commercial activities in the country yesterday held a meeting at the request of the Council of Ministers for the purpose of discussing ways to activate commercial businesses in the country.

Sources close to the committee were quoted as saying that discussions at the meeting was confined to facilitating re-exports procedures and reconsidering the existing ports and air-landing fees.

Istimaras for all?

THE General Traffic Department is reportedly seriously considering accepting applications from people wishing to get a learners driving licence, a service which has been suspended for nine years for non-Kuwaitis in general, with a limited set of exceptions to a certain class of cases.

A local daily has learnt that the department's director general Brigadier Abdul Hameed Hajji has prepared a full memo on this subject listing new constraints on the proposed resumption of the long-suspended service.

The proposed granting of drivers training permits is intended to satisfy the needs of other classes of people not covered by the existing special case exception system, as well as to meet the requirements of special applicants with extenuating social or financial circumstances.

Telecom technicians inefficient, says Bahar

Training methods unrelated

EFFICIENCY of the technical staff employed at the Local Network Department at the Ministry of Communications has reached an all point low, according to Waleed Al Bahar the director of the department.

This unproductive staff, who are paid high salaries, have now become a burden on the public budget. They do not contribute in any way to returns in the public budget, and additionally, equipment operated by them do not function smoothly causing breakdowns and a loss of revenue due to the haphazard manner in which these capital intensive equipments are maintained and administered, he said.

Bahar pointed out that corruption in the public staff has had negative effects on the standard of general education in Kuwait. The main objective, these days in obtaining a certificate is only to obtain a job. Thus administrative corruption is directly reflected in the employment of fresh graduates who are appointed to adminis-

trative posts without the basic technical experience. Thus, from the very beginning of their job careers, these fresh graduates begin with a handicap.

Training

Further, the administration has as yet not formulated any training programmes for these fresh graduates which would provide them the needed expertise on the job. This has a direct bearing on supervision of technical work being entrusted to a non-Kuwaiti and is detrimental to the pragmatic policy of Kuwaitisation.

The official stressed on the necessity to urgently reconsider training policies with the objective of maintaining a high standard of local technical manpower. Unfortunately, the present training methodologies to qualify local technicians focuses only on certain training programmes for a period of two years which more often than not have no relation to the field of

work they are appointed to undertake.

The role of training institutes and centres ends when the trainees join their work places—there is no monitoring of performance or continuity of refresher courses, the official said. Briefly, he added that these students should join work places to get on-the-job training during their periods of study and then return again to the institute for enhanced theoretical aspects.

The state does not need more university graduates, it needs scientific institutes and faculties to provide technicians of quality," Bahar said.

The Ministry of Communications had undertaken studies to cover all present and future needs and has modernised the telephone central by expanding and providing electronic systems. A total of 10,000 telephone electronic lines have been established at Farwaniya Central and over 10,000 electronic lines at Rigga Central besides other projects in the new housing areas.

Shop owners have begun snooping on customers

By Bassam Al Qasas

A SPATE of thefts and burglaries occurring at various Kuwaiti supermarkets, shops and market stalls resulted in most owners installing TV cameras to monitor shoppers, in addition to recruiting security personnel to guard their establishments.

A manager of a commercial store said that some people capitalise on special occasions such as Eids and other official occasions, when shopping activities are at a peak, to steal.

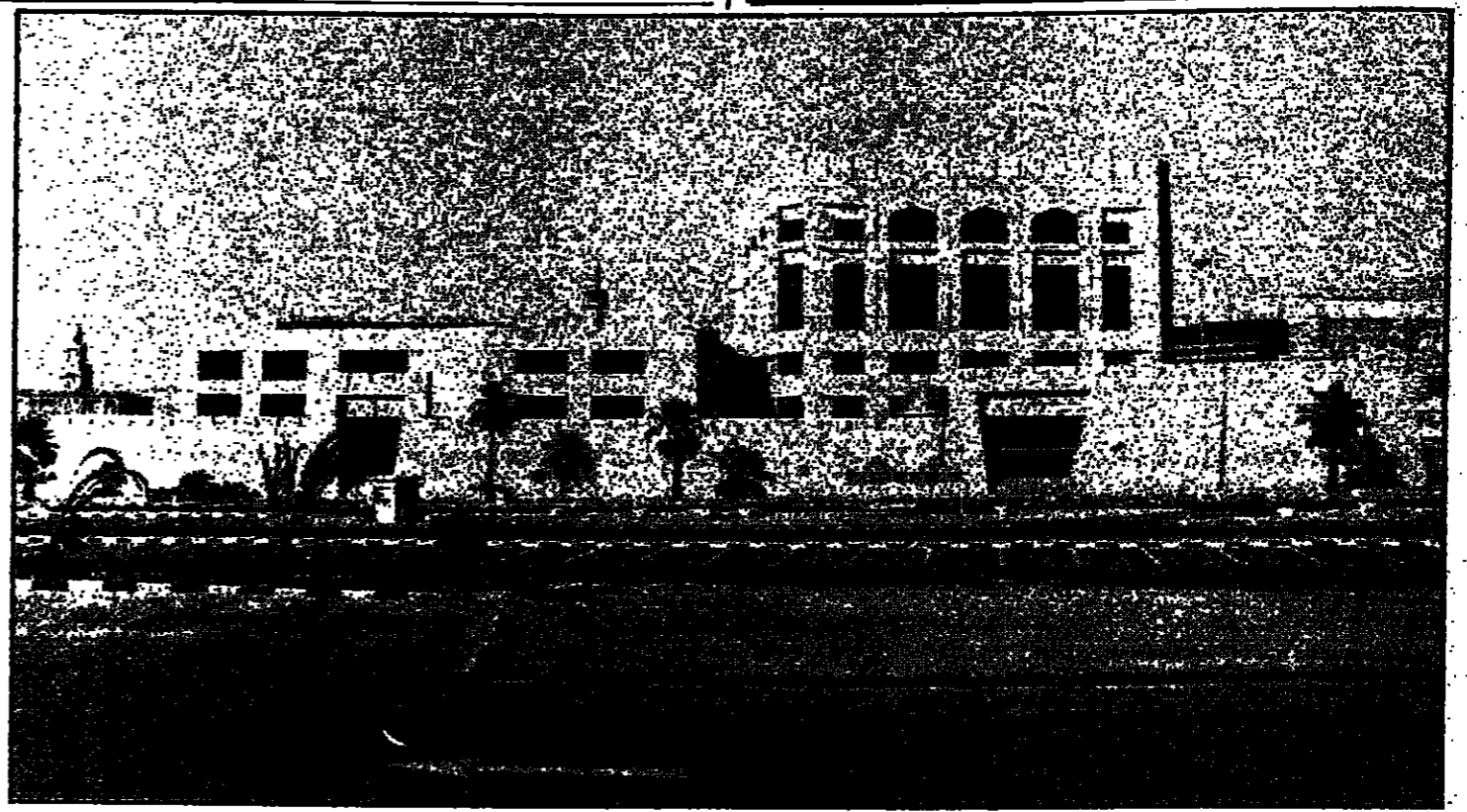
Sabri Olayan, an owner of a large store in Maidan Hawalli said that to prevent losses through theft, he had installed closed circuit television along with security personnel to keep a watchful eye on suspect clients. He added that most thefts occur at perfume and other related sales counters.

Another owner said that they had recently apprehended a youth who had stolen one shirt and one trouser. However, the owner said that after talking to the youth, he came to the conclusion that the youth was in real distress as he had no clothes and decided to provide him with the shirt and trouser free of charge. Further, the owner said that he learnt that the youth was studying at a private school and could not meet the tuition fees. "We paid a part of his fees and also gave him some garments for his use. The youth is now reformed and is grateful," the owner said.

A saleswoman who identified herself as Wajdan Mohammad said that in her establishment, the management has discontinued the practice of permitting women to enter the measurement room along with their handbags. She added that some time back, she had accosted two women whom she suspected of "shop-lifting clothes." On being confronted, they claimed that they had forgotten the clothes in their bags.

Laila Sawalha an employee at one store said that stock taking is undertaken every month and stocks are regularly found to be short. She narrated a strange incident when a lady came to replace a garment (size 44) for a size 48. She said that it was immediately ascertained that the size 44 was stolen, because this was the only piece in the store and had not been sold and was reported as missing during stock-taking. However, to prevent embarrassment, the incident was not reported to the police.

Lufti Gunaim a manager of a commercial centre said switching price tags resulted in losses to his firm. Some customers remove the label from the garment and replace it with lower price labels from other items.



Central Bank restoration complete

RESTORATION of the Central Bank Building located opposite the Sief Palace has been completed, according to the authorities concerned. Both the interior and the exterior of the building has been completely

restored in the colours of the desert in true Kuwait tradition. The restoration took almost a year to complete.

Ministry of Education

Administrative methods to be simplified

ASSISTANT undersecretary of the Ministry of Education, Dr Rasheed Al Hamad said that the ministry is considered one of the first in the government to address the field of administrative development which is viewed as an essential and pressing requirement.

Assistant undersecretary Al Hamad added that the ministry has included a project to study and develop the current organisational and administrative system at the ministry during its current five-year plan.

The project aims at defining organisational problems in order to design a final view for administrative development methods and to simplify the currently implemented work measures. The project further aims at delineating work responsibilities, designating posts and streamlining efficiency.

Committees were formed by the ministry at the beginning of last year to conduct a study on these subjects and other related issues. He stated that these committees have come a long way in the study especially in relation to organising educational areas and the school administration.

He stressed that the plan should include finding a balance between central authorities and educational areas to achieve co-ordination among different units.

The Ministry of Education has organised four training courses for newly employed employees for the academic year 89/1990. The courses included a course on secretarial work, typewriting, and psychological guidance at schools. Another course was organised to upgrade skills when dealing with individual cases for social specialists at social service sections.

The ministry is participating in programmes prepared by Kuwait University, the Ministry of Finance, the General Authority for Applied Education and Training, the Civil

Service Commission, and the Planning Ministry, Hamad said.

The director of Ahmadi Educational Area Abdullah Al Luqman has said that eight new schools will be inaugurated and ready for students of various educational levels for this academic year.

The schools included kindergartens and secondary schools mostly in West Fintia, one elementary school in Sabahiyah, and the eighth in Mangra.

He stressed on the continued effort by the area staff to ensure full provision of education requirements in the area prior to the start of the new academic year.

The coming days will witness wide-scale meetings with principals of schools in the area where discussion would deal with ways to organise administrative and educational work, in line with the educational plan for the upcoming academic year, including ways to sort out potential obstacles.

Schools in the area would suffer no shortage of teachers, although the total number of students had grown to 4182, not including the eight new schools to open soon.

However, he added, shortages might be experienced by the schools located in Wafra and Zoor, stressing that efforts were being exerted to ensure that this inconvenience posed no problems to the education process there.

Budgets

He pointed out that the recent circulation of teachers in the area is aimed at filling the gaps where certain specialisations and experience are needed, particularly in the new schools.

The area has already done away with wooden classrooms and concrete replacements would be operational as of the inception of the educational activity this year. However, the official said that related furni-

shing services for some could be delayed up to October this year.

Meanwhile, the Budget Controller at the Employment Department in the ministry Mohammad Musheh Al Hazmi has said that the performance reporting issue was the subject of discussion during the second educational symposium held recently under the chairmanship of the Minister Abdullah Al Naim.

He said that the ministry had formed a sub-committee and three other sub-committees which were assigned to a new form design, with essential changes over the old form. A report on their work had already been submitted to the Council of Undersecretaries which recommended trial of the new form-design for evaluating the performance of staff in twenty schools and five departments.

He added that the new performance evaluation form is designed to be completed twice each year by the head or supervisor of staff in the establishment, whether a school or a department, which should bear his recommendations and signature.

He also said that the form is designed to encourage all staff at different ministry work-steps to step up their productivity and further their performance whereby to improve the level of services and render better results. Accordingly, rewards or punitive measures could be taken.

He said that the department is active in reducing red-tape, facilitating transactions processing and stepping up efficiency rates, in line with the administrative development process.

He revealed the ministry's intention to introduce computers into the department to replace the existing card-system, which would be another advantage assisting in the process of reducing unnecessary formalities, time-saving measures and higher efficiency rates.

Diseased Australian sheep die in Emirates

ABU DHABI, Sept 4, (UPI): Over 5,000 Australian sheep have died of Maltese Fever after spending 11 days in quarantine in the United Arab Emirates, an Abu Dhabi municipal official said today.

The 5,360 head were part of the consignment of 15,700 Australian sheep rejected by the UAE authorities Aug 24 on grounds they were afflicted by Blue Tongue and Sheep Pox diseases, Mohammed Ahmed, a veterinary inspector told reporters in Abu Dhabi.

"Between 500 and 600 head were dying of Maltese Fever every day," Ahmed said, adding that the remaining sheep were sent back to Australia.

Saudi Arabia last month turned back some 300,000 live sheep because they were containing the contagious diseases.

A Saudi official said last week between 25 to 30 per cent of each of the five shipment were afflicted by the diseases.

Corrigendum ...
Reference to Legal Clinic, Page 7, Arab Times inadvertently printed the name of the used cars company in its column. Any inconvenience caused is regretted.



Car thieves arrested

Jahra security men arrested Habib A., and Khaled A., both Kuwaitis for stealing a car. The two accused broke the front glass of the car and fled with it. Police said that they were aiming at taking the car outside Kuwait but their attempt was foiled. They were referred to concerned authorities for further investigations.

Tee-shirts

Ideal for Schools, Clubs, Hotels, Organisations, Companies or Ministries.

From 1,000 printed Tee-shirts to 50,000, for leisure wear or promotional work.

Arab Times Silkscreen Printing offers you the best rates in town. From one colour jobs to *8 colour printing jobs.

Available with design and artwork service at nominal cost.

ARAB TIMES SILKSCREEN PRINTING

Tel: 4813566 Extn: 232 (Michelle). Fax: 4819513

Stickers

Round, Square, Triangular or Rectangular. Any shape or any size

Arab Times Silkscreen Printing offers you the best rates in town. Ideal for your promotional work at competitive prices.

*With design & artwork service

So print your stickers through Arab Times Silkscreen Printing and stick them where you want them.

ARAB TIMES SILKSCREEN PRINTING

Tel: 4813566 Extn: 232 (Michelle). Fax: 4819513

Speak Better English!

A good command of spoken English can give you a real advantage in both business and social advancement. When you can speak it clearly and fluently you impress your boss, your colleagues and your friends.

To help you achieve this, we offer you a specialist home-study training in spoken English on cassette tapes. You have 255 minutes of recording time and no less than 212 special exercises — plus personal tuition and guidance to develop and improve your spoken English.

Right from the start you will hear your English getting better. Within 3 months you should be speaking it clearly and distinctly. Your confidence, your poise and your self-assurance will increase. Never again should you feel ashamed of your English.

Your training is conducted entirely in English. It has been specially written for people whose mother tongue is not English. If you understand this advertisement, you will understand the training itself.

So, if YOU want to speak good, fluent English, send for free details NOW. Quick results. No Obligation. The International College of English, Dept. S/ATS 39, 7 Dale Street, Manchester M1 1JB, England.

The International College of English. Please send me full details of your home-study course in Spoken English. BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE. Name: Address: City: Country: A Division of Business Training Ltd. Accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Correspondence Colleges.

Sheikh Hamad establishes science club in Bahrain

IT was announced in Bahrain that a science club was established as a continuation for fundamental education.

This statement came from H.E. the General Foundation for Youth and Sports in Bahrain, Sheikh Issa Bin Rashid Al Khalifa who added that the founding of the science club came upon directions from the Bahraini Crown Prince and head of the Higher Council for Youth and Sports in Bahrain, HH Sheikh Hamad Bin Issa Al Khalifa.

The club aims at spreading scientific theories and definitions among youngsters particularly those in the formative stage from 7 to 14 years of age.

He indicated that a spacious location was allocated for the establishment of the club and that the first stage of construction had already started.

A secretaries council was formed for the club headed by the head of the General Foundation, including a number of specialists from development, industry, and education ministries in addition to Bahrain University, the Bahrain Centre for Studies and Research and the Youth Foundation.

Meanwhile, a statistical report published by the Bahraini Ministry of Education has said that students attending different schools in Bahrain totalled 92,862 with 47,037 males and 45,825 females for the academic year 1988/89. The report added that Bahrain had a total of 151 schools for the same academic year: 80 boys schools and 71 girls.

The report included information on the number of schools, students, classrooms, administrative, technical and teaching staff for the academic year 1988/89.

Regarding the administrative staff at Bahrain schools, statistics reveals that there are 80 male school managers and 71 female. Other posts include 69 male assistant school managers, 67 female, 74 male secretaries, sixty eight female, 120 male and female typists and 5 male and female administrative supervisors.

The Educational Statistic Section at the Bahrain Ministry of Education said in the report that Bahrain schools have 91 social specialists, 91 librarians, 47 laboratory technicians, nine store managers, and three nurses.

The total number of male teachers amounted to 2,769 with 2,599 females.

The statistical data also indicated that there are 46 boys primary schools, 43 girls primary schools, 13 intermediate boys schools, 43 intermediate girls schools, 2 secondary schools for girls and six secondary schools for boys.

Staff evaluation to improve productivity

Reports must stay confidential: officials

CONFIDENTIAL staff evaluation reports is one of the most important issues for all employees and officials. For employees a good evaluation report means a bonus, or an increment and may be a grade upwards. A poor report on the other hand, means an official warning or even termination in case an employee obtains the same poor evaluation again.

Meanwhile, officials who are given full responsibility in judging their employees' performances will be hard pressed whether they should be honest in judging their employees or be neutral so as to satisfy employees and themselves.

A local daily interviewed a number of high ranking government officials to highlight their personal views and whether these reports truly reflect a candid and honest evaluation.

Incentives

Undersecretary of the Civil Service Commission, Abdul Aziz Al Zabin stated that civil commission system should provide incentives to employees to motivate them while on duty. Meanwhile it should urge negligent employees to improve their performance. He added that it is hard to achieve this objective unless department heads followed up the performance of employees in order to evaluate their work regularly and according to accurate scientific methods.

Judging performance levels of employees is conducted by evaluating them during a specific period of time. Zabin indicated that confidential staff performance evaluations include several elements formulated to arrive at a general overview and evaluation.

He added that these elements differ according to the nature of work presented by employees. Built on these facts, Zabin said that evaluating an employee's performance is very important and is vital to the interests of the department and the employee.

The Civil Service Commission pays great concern towards such evaluations after conducting separate studies on the methods of performance evaluation for each job.

Zabin pointed out that the

government places emphasis on the evaluation system due to the fact that it has important results that affect productivity levels and national income.

Explanations
Zabin indicated that the Civil Service Commission evaluation system held direct section and department heads responsible for evaluating their employees. The system permits conducting confidential performance evaluations more than once a year. It also indicates that reports on staff performances should include one of the two result evaluations (poor or good) along with explanations of the decision.

Regarding the confidentiality of performance evaluation reports, Zabin added that most systems have two types of directions: the first calls upon announcing evaluation reports and the second calls for keeping such reports confidential.

He said that each of the directions has advantages and disadvantages represented in the form that these reports are important in judging the performance of employees and the general performance level of the establishment.

He indicated that evaluation reports should provide a true picture on employees' performances and should not be used as a tool to obtain the satisfaction of an employee.

Employment systems

The Kuwait Civil Service Commission performance evaluation system considered the confidentiality of performance reports as the origin in dealing with employees and considered announcing results of reports in special cases only.

Zabin stated that the Civil Service Commission is now preparing to conduct a study on the current employment systems due to the fact that existing systems are now ten years old. He added that all government authorities were sent letters in this regard to obtain their feedback.

Undersecretary of the Ministry of Communications, Abdul Aziz Al Ayoub said that the current performance evaluation reports are being implemented according to measures and standards issued by the Civil Service

Commission laws and systems.

He added that one can see clearly that there is a real contradiction between the employee performance evaluation form and the staff performance evaluation form. He indicated that contradiction is noticed due to the fact that employee performance forms were designated for improving staff performance. He said that we cannot always blame employees but, a disorganised work system may greatly affect employees' performance in an indirect manner.

Inadequate

Ayoub indicated that he personally believes that the currently implemented evaluation system is inadequate because there are many other ways to evaluate employees, each of the working groups should have its own evaluation forms depending on the nature of work.

Regarding the common mistakes committed on evaluation reports, Ayoub said that department heads may favour some of their employees. In addition, some heads may err by just looking at one side like the employee's capability of arriving and leaving their work punctually. Therefore, Ayoub said that employees should be judged on an overall basis and not just one characteristic.

Improve

Undersecretary of the Ministry of Higher Education, Dr. Masoud Al Haroun said that mainly, performance evaluation reports aim at evaluating employees' performances at any establishment. He indicated that such evaluation should be utilised to improve the work level and should not be looked at as just an evaluation.

He added that reports should be utilised to figure out the negative and positive sides of a section or a department to achieve further satisfaction for employees. Full coverage on employees' performances and regularity in making these reports are important characteristics of confidential performance evaluation reports. He added that he believes that employees should not be notified of their evaluation reports to achieve better results and to avoid problems at work.

KFAS to organise technology conference

Co-operation with OIC

KUWAIT Foundation for the Advancement of Science (KFAS) will organise a conference on advanced techniques and their role in developing the Islamic world from December 2-5 in co-operation with the Islamic Academy for Science.

The conference aims at studying latest developments in advanced technological

and electronic fields. It will also study methods to benefit from latest techniques by exchanging experiences in fields of agriculture, food, industry, health, environment, education and energy. The conference will submit its recommendations to leaders of the Islamic countries. Representatives of Jordan, Tunis, Pak-

istan, France, West Germany, Canada and USA will submit different papers to conference members of the academy who will discuss and provide their respective comments.

Dr Abbas Maarafi of Kuwait University will submit research on modern tech-

nology applications in energy. Dr Usama Al Khoul will also submit a paper in the name of KISR. Students and teachers of Kuwait University as well as other interested people from Kuwait and GCC states can attend meetings of the conference by writing to KFAS before the end of this month.



Red Crescent visited

A group of children from Play Group yesterday visited the premises of the Kuwait Red Crescent Society. They were received by the society president, Abdul Karim Jaafar, who accompanied them to the various departments.

Kuwaiti environment legislations incomplete

Gaps in laws: Awadi

DR Badriya Al Awadi from the Faculty of Law at Kuwait University has said that Kuwait's legislations to protect the environment are not complete and include several gaps. She added that the Higher Committee for Environment Protection was set up in 1979 and is the first official body to protect the environment in Kuwait. The committee was replaced with the Environment Protection Council in 1980. The council is an active body undertaking environmental studies and projects.

There is a weakness in the executive policies due to overlapping of activities among several authorities concerned with environment protection, the official said and commented that there should be one active executive body to carry out environmental policies in the country.

Awadi pointed out that the most serious gaps in the environmental laws is the estimation of the fine assumed as a punishment for violating these laws. For example, the law of marine environment protection states a fine of KD1,500 as a minimum limit in case of harming the marine environment while maximum limit of the fine is KD40,000 that is levied in case of repeating the violation.

But she queried as to the number of occasions courts applied the maximum limit of fine against those who repeated their violations? She added that according to her information this fine was not levied on any given occasion. She referred it to the absence of environmental awareness and said that low amount of the fine makes it easy to violate laws and repeat these violations.

Awareness

She pointed out that shipping companies do not adhere to laws prohibiting pollution of the marine environment. This is clear when we know that these companies keep a certain amount with their lawyers to be paid as fines in case of being apprehended. The same applies to the law of cleanliness as the legislator has stipulated a fine of only KD 15 against violators. However, the official said that environment protection awareness is on the increase with the introduction of several majors of environment at some faculties of the university and institutions. She referred this awareness to the informational campaigns in the field of environment protection.

Awadi said that the Kuwait Environment Protection Society aims at spreading environmental awareness and at finding out new environmental legislations to avoid gaps in present laws. Informational campaigns that were carried out on the new law of cleanliness should not be stopped. These campaigns are also intended to show gaps in the law specially the limited fine levied for violations.

She added that her society has an active participation in the international conferences and activities in the field of environment protection and the society was awarded the UN Prize of 1987 for its efforts in protecting the environment in Kuwait and the Arab Gulf area. "The prize was granted to our society despite our limited abilities compared to similar organisations in the world," she said. There are only 500 members in the society with each member paying an annual contribution of KD5 only beside 37 establishments that pay KD100 a year. The society also gets an annual donation of KD12,000 from the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour. These are the only sources of income for the society, she said. The society has strong relations with several international scientific organisations that are concerned with environment protection activities. Our main concern in Kuwait is to protect our natural resources in sea and land and to guide using energy, Awadi said.

Efforts to unify math education in GCC

THE director of the Riyadh-based Arab Centre for Educational Research for the Arab Gulf countries Mohammad Abdullah Al Sane has said that the centre continues its efforts to unify and develop curricula for all educational stages in the member states.

He told a local newspaper that efforts were currently exerted to unify and develop the subjects of mathematics for the various curricular levels of general education, and that attempts would be made during the academic year 1989/90 to test maths subjects set for the first and fourth intermediate stages in all member-states, which include UAE, Bahrain, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Oman, Iraq and Qatar.

Sane said that the designed trial subjects were prepared on a clearly-defined strategy catering to the degree of mental growth associated with students of these stages. Exposing the material in line with the methodologies commensurate with the characteristics of these stages employing refined methods for intellectual inductive has been considered. Conclusive and mathematical approaches, introducing contemporary mathematical concepts and related terminologies and providing more mathematical questions for students to solve through various intellectual and creative solutions, were also defined, Sane said.

Interior campaign

THE Ministry of Interior will organise a comprehensive awareness campaign during the first half of this month.

An official source at the ministry indicated that the campaign will include different information media in the country like press, radio and television. The campaign will talk about juvenile delinquency, its causes, factors, results and combat methods.

BAHRAIN DIGEST

Female workers face sexual harassment

AMONG the expatriate workforce in the Gulf, men significantly outnumber women in most categories of work. While there is a large number of non-working foreign women usually housewives dependent on their husbands, there exists a segment of expatriate women who work in various fields throughout the region. In view of the small number of these working ladies not much is known or mentioned about their lives and working conditions in general. However, there is no denying the fact that the role and contribution of this segment of workers is just as important as expatriate men to the host country's economy. While the bulk of these foreign female workers comprise of housemaids, there are those who work as secretaries, salesgirls and receptionists in establishments dealing in all kinds of activities.

Most of these ladies are in their twenties and thirties. A fair number of the housemaids who come to work here for private households are married leaving behind a husband and several children.

A survey conducted by the Arab Times has revealed that the majority of housemaids in Bahrain, including a large number of Filipinas, are married with an average of two children per family back home. There also exists a fair number of these domestic workers, particularly from the Philippines, who have separated from their husbands. These women feel compelled to work abroad in the hope of seeking better economic prospects for their families like all expatriates. However, they face some unpleasant experiences while toiling for their livelihood here in view of their relative youth and single working status.

Unfortunately they become victims of circumstances. They quite often are exposed to ignominy in the course of their work at the hands of callous and immoral employers.

A foreign woman working alone here become invariably vulnerable due to her sex, youth and loneliness. Some employers take advantage of the situation by forcing a helpless woman to have an illicit relationship. The woman concerned may or may not report sexual abuse or assault depending on her state of mind and circumstances. A lot of women don't report such an incident out of shame and fear. An employer usually calls the shots as he can terminate the employment of the young lady at random and have her deported on some pretext or the other and not allow her to return to the country to work again without his written permission.

Although this system may sound hopeless and unfair for the victim it is not really so. A lot of these women don't wish to publicise their plight because of the humiliation and social stigma attached to sexual abuse cases.

Help

In Bahrain just like everywhere else in the Gulf there have been a number of such cases over the years. Since most of these cases are not reported there is no exact figure available. Some women just succumb to their fate. Other are not so brave and resort to extreme measures including suicide. It is also common for such expatriate women to simply abscond from their employers and take refuge with friends.

The authorities are always on the lookout to help such victims and ready to inflict severe punishment to the criminals. But as one leading labour lawyer told the Arab Times recently, there is little that the law can do to help unless the victims come forward with their complaints.

However it must also be mentioned that there exists a segment of such working women who in order to win favours and earn financial gain from both employers and 'boyfriends' resort to illicit sexual relationships willingly. Some see it as a way to make quick easy money as well as having a 'good time' while here. It appears that the seemingly affluent lifestyle and endless luxuries make these girls greedy and immoral in their priorities and needs.

The majority are meanwhile silent sufferers. It is bad enough for them to stay separated from their loved ones back home over long periods suffering loneliness and a host of psychological and mental problems, then also to experience cruel ritual of enforced physical pleasures to please some men.

For professional high quality photography using the very latest equipment in our large purpose built studio.

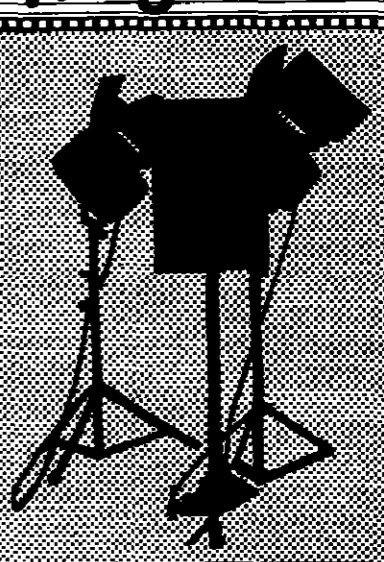
For creative still life, brochures, promotional and industrial photography. Excellent slide copies from flat artwork. 35mm to 5x4 inch, black and white printing and processing.

For a complete professional photographic service, ring Mark on 4813566 ext 235. And see how our images can help yours.

The image makers

ARAB & TIMES

Photographic Services



NHA to minimise waiting period

ASSISTANT Director-General of the National Housing Authority (NHA) Farid Al Jail has said that it is hoping to further minimise the time period applicants have to wait before they receive government houses. It is envisaged that it will be less than 10 years for applicants wishing to have houses in suburban areas. More for those wishing their houses to be located in close proximity to the city.

He said at a symposium discussing 'Developments in Housing Issue' held at the Kuwait Teachers Society headquarters last Saturday that housing applications had so far reached 33,000, compared to an annual construction of 4000 houses.

The NHA is currently attending to applications submitted February 1980, and a total of 25,000 housing units will be constructed under the next housing plan (90-95), scheduled to begin in July 1990, he said.

Jail pointed out that the NHA is planning to rationalise the use of land valid for construction. He stressed that the next plan would make extensive use of the vertical expansion technique and that houses built near the city would be on an area of 200 square metres, but 400 sq metres for those constructed in suburban areas: such as Wafra, Khiran, Um Al Haiman and Jahra.

Scarcity

This policy is prompted by the scarcity of land valid for construction in addition to the lands allocated for anticipated posterity requirements. Consequently, 50 per cent of the NHA fourth five-year plan projects will be constructed on comparatively smaller sites.

He added that the existing areas of planned land would accommodate 11,441 housing units, of which 9713 are 400 square metres and 1728 are 200-250

square metres. The first part of the plan could involve up to 3,000 units.

Part two of the plan involves projects currently under planning such as the Um Al Haiman Housing Project where the total number of designed units is 4,000 at 400 square metres each. Hadiya Housing project containing 447 houses at 400 square metres, West Fintas Project would contain 400 houses at less than 200 sq. m. each and the Sulaibikhat project involving 1200 houses with 200 sq. metres.

Other projects to be executed under the upcoming plan included sector R of the Qurain Project, which would contain 800 units at 400 sq. m. and sector D2 with 1277 houses at 400 each. This will offer citizens the chance to sign contracts with private contractors to build their assigned plots within the cost boundaries of the housing loan estimated at KD54,000 offered by the Credit and Savings Bank.

Adjustments

The citizen would also have the right to make adjustments or additions to houses constructed in Sector H of the Qurain Project and Bloc C in the West Fintas project, including the freedom to choose the building material to be used.

Jahra Project No. 3 will involve the construction of 1,300 housing units at 400 square metres each, 1,218 others in Wafra project, 465 others in Khiran, 206 in Failaka, all at 400 square metres, except the small housing adjoining units of the Sawabir Project at 200 sq. m. each.

The NHA would nevertheless not be able to solve the housing issue completely under the next plan, as more and more applications continue to be submitted.

The government is now involved in the disentanglement of functional overlapping between the NHA, Kuwait Municipality and the Credit and Savings Bank, Jail said.

VACANCIES

Al-Homaizi Foodstuff Co. requires for its operations:

- Cashiers
- Waiters/Waitresses
- Kitchen helpers

With transferable residence permit.

Please contact in person:
The Personnel Dept.
Al-Sour St., Al-Homaizi Bldg.
Near Ford Car Agency

WANTED ACCOUNTANT

The applicant must be well versed in English. Qualifications: University degree in accountancy. Experience: Minimum 5 years. Valid and transferable residence permit required. Preference will be given to applicant with experience in a computerised accounting firm.

Apply to: Personnel Manager
P.O. Box: 22002
Safat
KUWAIT

الانجليزية مدرسة الكويت KUWAIT ENGLISH SCHOOL

ANNOUNCEMENT GCE 'O' Level and GCSE, GCE 'A' Level.

Kuwait English School announces the following results recently published by London University Examining Board following the June '89 Session:

GCE 'O' Level	96% Pass Rate
GCSE	98% Pass Rate
GCE 'A' Level	81% Pass Rate

The School Chairman, Management and Headteachers congratulate the students and teaching staff who have worked with such dedication to attain these commendable results.

P.O. Box: 8640 Salmiya
P.C. 22057 Salmiya - Kuwait
Tel: 5655216 / 5625640
FAX: 5629356
Telex: Wisal KT

ARAB TIMES

Thought for today

WHENEVER you have eliminated the impossible, whatever remains, however improbable, must be the truth — Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, Scottish writer (1859-1930).

PRESS REVIEW

KUWAITI dailies yesterday gave prominence to the non-aligned countries summit in the Yugoslav capital of Belgrade, birthplace of the 28-year-old movement.

The Kuwaiti newspapers pinned great hopes on the conference that it would come up with practical settlements to global problems threatening world peace and security.

Al Qabas daily expressed hope that the summit would have ample time to convert the current "temporary" military truce in the Arabian Gulf to lasting and comprehensive peace by implementing the UN Security Council resolution 598.

"If the leaders of this movement really want to restore the vital role it used to play during the old days of its founders 'then they have to lead a balanced line to mend international relations and at the same time eliminate spots of regional tension from which neo-colonialism infiltrates to hegemonize the capabilities of the nations and suck their resources'."

The paper was of the opinion that prolonging the time of truce was in the interest of war rather than peace because, the paper added, the truce is used for armament, training and mobilization of troops.

"Therefore, the non-aligned movement which is fully aware of the fact that regional conflicts always lead to foreign intervention and bring human miseries, is obliged to throw its weight in the interest of realizing peace in the Gulf region at all cost," *Al Qabas* said. (Kuna).

AL-RAI AL-AAM criticized the sluggishness of the movement in the past years and urged its leaders to revitalize it to cope with current international developments.

"There are many issues facing the non-aligned countries which have been featuring every year in the agenda of their summit but without any progress. Top on these issues is the Palestinian question, the most important issue before the Belgrade conference," the paper said.

The paper noted that the Palestinian uprising in the occupied territories is a major development which should have adequate concern from Belgrade's summit.

It is not enough to condemn occupation and to assert the importance of human rights while Israel is consecrating occupation, deporting and violating the human rights of the Palestinians under eyes of the entire world," *Al-Rai Al-Aam* said.

"We believe that the non-aligned countries take part of the responsibility for lack of parity and disturbance of security and peace in the world. And the undisputed evidence for this is what the Palestinian people is facing at the hands of occupation forces throughout four decades without the movement being able to bring an end to their sufferings despite its political clout," the paper said.

"That is to say, it is not enough for the movement to have principles and objectives, most important is to know how to interpret those principles and those objectives and to dedicate its capabilities and influence to serve the interests of its nations and those under its banner," *opined Al-Rai Al-Aam*. (Kuna).

AL-ANBAR newspaper meanwhile said Kuwait bears special responsibility in the Nam summit and His Highness the Amir participates in this summit conference carrying two messages: the message of the Islamic world in his capacity as OIC chairman and the message of Third World's heavily indebted nations.

The tragedy of the developing countries' debts has become an international issue after the address of His Highness the Amir at the UN General Assembly last September in which he urged the world to seek a collective solution for the debts issue, it added.

Kuwait will express unequivocal and principled support to the Palestinian question and to the heroic uprising of the Palestinian people in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, said the daily.

The Nam summit, it went on, should adopt positive stands toward solving the Lebanese crisis and unanimously move to restore security and stability in the war-torn Arab country. (Kuna).

AL-Watan daily, commenting on the Nam summit, described it as a turning point in the history of the Third World movement.

The paper urged the Arab countries to use the Nam platform for explaining major Arab issues such as the Palestinian question, the Lebanese crisis and the Gulf conflict.

The call for peaceful settlement of regional questions does not imply submission by the weak party to the powerful, nor does it mean turning the left cheek to those who slapped us on the right one.

Being held in an atmosphere of international détente, change of colonialist-colonized relation into creditor-debtor relation, zeal for disarmament and environment protection, the summit is broadly hoped to prove successful and fruitful. (Kuna)

FOR its part, an English language daily, sees the current atmosphere of détente and the recent rapprochement between the superpowers as a journey towards neutrality, the goal set by the Nam's pioneers.

This highly welcome development promises great gains to the movement. It should be fully capitalized in truly neutral and fearless decision-making. It should not be allowed to become a cause for complacency in any case," it wrote.

Paying tribute to Kuwait's balanced policy, the paper said His Highness the Amir who won the world applause by forcefully advocating relief for the indebted countries during his UN address last September will be giving specific proposals on the issue at the Nam forum.

"His Highness the Amir who is known for his persistence in advocacy of just causes should be getting the total support of the Nam fraternity in re-stating the debt problem. We hope the rich nations which rule the economic destiny of the world will not hesitate to reform their callous system of lending without further delay," concluded the daily. (Kuna).

TODAY IN HISTORY

- 1514 — Selim I of Turkey enters Tabriz, Persia.
- 1590 — Duke of Parma, advancing from the Netherlands, forces France's King Henry IV to lift siege of Paris in Catholic League war.
- 1658 — Dutch take Jaffnapatam, last Portuguese possession in Ceylon.
- 1698 — New East India Company is granted charter by King William III of England; Peter the Great executes the Streltsy rebels in Russia and imposes tax on beards.
- 1798 — Turkey declares war on France.
- 1860 — Britain, Austria, France, Prussia, Russia and Turkey sign treaty to restore order in Syria after massacre of Christians by Druzes.
- 1864 — Combined British, French and Dutch fleets attack Japan in Shimonooseko Straits in reprisal for closing ports and expelling foreigners.
- 1905 — Treaty of Portsmouth (New Hampshire in USA), with US President Theodore Roosevelt mediating, ends Russo-Japanese war.
- 1939 — United States proclaims neutrality in World War II.
- 1969 — Arrests are made in Saudi Arabia following reports of abortive coup.
- 1972 — Eleven Israeli Olympic athletes, four Palestinian commandos and a West German policeman are killed in a 24-hour gun battle at Munich airport.
- 1977 — Gunmen in West Germany kidnap prominent German industrialist Hanns-Martin Schleyer and kill four of his bodyguards.
- 1986 — Four gunmen holding hijacked Pan Am jet in Pakistan open fire on passengers without warning, and witnesses say at least 100 people are gunned down.
- 1987 — Israeli jets blast Palestinian commando bases near Sidon, killing 41 people and wounding 60.
- 1988 — Israel accuses a top Muslim religious leader of urging worshippers to attack Jews.



A Palestinian with hands bound shouts from his bus on his release from prison. (Reuter wirephoto)

Flexing fiscal muscle

SOLDIERS and tax officials sweep into Ahmed's tiny West Bank store. Claiming he owes back taxes on his annual income of several hundred dollars, they bill him \$250,000. The soldiers search Ahmed's home and confiscate \$3,000 in savings.

Ten miles away, near Ramallah, Adnan, a college student, is arrested and told to pay back taxes owed by his father. He protests that he has no money. Soldiers insult and punch him, seize his ID card, and force him to wait in line seven hours a day for a week to obtain temporary credentials.

Scenes like this — the first reported in an Israeli newspaper, the second from an affidavit filed with a human-rights group — have become commonplace around the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip as Israel continues to flex its fiscal as well as its military muscles to bring an end to the 19-month Palestinian uprising.

At one level a matter of taxes and revenue, these incidents epitomize the struggle between Israelis and Palestinians for control of the West Bank and Gaza, which were placed under military occupation by Israel in 1967.

Israeli sources say more aggressive methods of assessing and collecting taxes from Palestinians are needed to compensate for the loss of revenue resulting from a business slowdown caused by the uprising and from the refusal of many Palestinians to pay taxes as a form of civil disobedience.

But Palestinians say a variety of new taxes and sometimes abusive means of collecting them, including nighttime "tax raids," confiscation, and onerous administrative requirements, are punitive measures designed to make life as miserable as possible to break the spirit of the uprising.

At stake for Israel is political control of the West Bank and Gaza and the money needed to pay for the occupation. Both are challenged by the uprising. As stake for Palestinians are everything from wedding plans to new businesses, permits for which are now held hostage to Israel's determination to use taxes as an instrument to combat the uprising.

"It's gratuitous and tyrannical," says one Western development official. "The creativity of the authorities in thinking up new things to tax has reached new heights."

"It gets to the heart of the way Palestinians feel they are being treated by Israel," adds the official about a system which is invariably described by Palestinians as arbitrary and humiliating. "Together with the use of brutal force, it jeopardizes the ability of Palestinians ever to live with Israel and to make peace."

At the core of the dispute over taxes is the question of whether Israel earns a profit from the occupation.

Before the uprising, Israeli sources estimated annual revenues from the territories for fiscal 1987-88 of \$140 million — the amount needed to provide basic services — from income, value-added (VAT), and property taxes, plus a variety of special fees. After the intifada began in December 1987, the revenue estimate was lowered to \$100 million.

Palestinians respond that when all sources of revenue from the West Bank and Gaza are figured in, including customs duties on imports to the territories and income taxes paid by Palestinians working in Israel, Israel ends up collecting far more in revenue than it reinvests in the territories. One leading Palestinian economist estimates total income from the territories at \$537 million in 1986.

According to the West Bank Data Project, an Israeli research institute, in 1987 Israel used at least \$80 million in funds collected from Arab residents of the territories for expenditures inside Israel. International law allows an occupier to raise taxes but prescribes that they be used only for the benefit of the occupied population.

Palestinians also point out that taxes paid by Arabs are also used for the benefit of Jewish settlers. No budget detailing revenues raised from the territories is published by the civil administration.

One Israeli security source insists that there has been no change in Israel's tax collection methods.

The official attributed recent tax increases to higher costs of the occupation and said many taxes inside Israel have also been raised due to normal cost of living increases.

When it took over the West Bank in 1967, Israel inherited from Jordan a system of direct taxes on income and property and indirect taxes including import duties and excise taxes on locally manufactured goods.

During the first 20 years of the occupation, income tax rates were substantially increased. Meanwhile, Jordanian tax courts were abolished as Israel turned over the appeals process to the same tax officials responsible for assessing taxes in the first place.

Since the start of the intifada, Israel has stepped up its tax enforcement efforts in two ways:

● New and increased taxes. The most dramatic example was a one-time tax imposed last September on automobiles and other vehicles that cost their owners an average of \$450 and which, by next September, will have raised \$24 million in revenue for Israel.

In addition, a VAT averaging \$2,500 was imposed for the first time last fall on olive presses, just days before the short time critical to the processing of the West Bank's leading crop was due to begin.

Since the start of the uprising there have also been

sharp increases — disproportionate increases, Palestinians say — in fees for such Israeli-provided services as hospital care.

● More aggressive enforcement of tax laws. One new tactic has been to link the granting of over 25 permits ranging from drivers licenses to birth certificates to the payment of all taxes. The measure has made it impossible for Palestinians to use selective non-payment of taxes as a means of civil disobedience to protest the Israeli occupation.

Another new tactic has been the enforcement of VAT on business transactions. VAT collections have always been problematic since Palestinians have either been unable — or, since the start of the uprising, often unwilling — to fulfill the bookkeeping requirement imposed by Israeli military law. While such failure was often ignored in the past, Israeli authorities are now using it to demand enormous sums, often based on arbitrary estimates of the volume of business transactions and often many times higher than previous monthly VAT assessments.

In the meantime Israel has slowly whittled away at the safeguards that one protected the rights of taxpayers before property could be confiscated.

"There's an atmosphere of utter lawlessness about it," says Palestinian attorney Jonathan Kuttab, who specializes in VAT cases. "It has become grand larceny."

At the root of Palestinian discontent are the arbitrary and often intimidating methods by which tax laws are enforced. According to the Palestinian human rights organization Al Haq, these methods include frequent tax raids by Israeli soldiers and tax officials in which curfews are imposed, stiff taxes and fines are levied, and property and ID cards confiscated without due process.

Under a 1988 military order, Israeli tax collectors can use force to break into homes to collect taxes without judicial process.

Tax officials often penalize third parties for the non-payment of taxes by relatives, friends or employers, the rights group contends. Meanwhile, Palestinians complain of being forced to wait in tax lines for dozens of hours, often over the course of several days, to obtain a single permit.

"It's gratuitous humiliation," says the Western development official. "They seem to hope that this will wear down the population and that the intifada will ease off."

The most important element in the crackdown is that it is completely arbitrary," says Chassan Al Khatib, an economist at Bir Zeit University in the West Bank. "There are simply no rules." (Occupied Jerusalem — CSM)

Trunkful of pessimism in Israel

WHEN she moved from Boston two years ago to the West Bank settlement of Efrat, Deborah Risk-Tobin brought a trunkful of optimism. She was convinced that Jews and Arabs could live together peacefully.

"I used to think there were things I could do to dispel racism," says the soft-spoken mother of four who, with her husband Michael, practices psychology in occupied Jerusalem. "I believed that if I worked hard enough at it, and if others worked hard enough, it would make a difference."

But that was before the intifada, the Palestinian uprising.

"Now I'm less optimistic, less naive," says Risk-Tobin. "Now I see that what's won one day is lost another. Maybe we can hope for small pockets of progress, but when you talk about peace and real co-existence, I fear it will not happen in my lifetime."

She is not alone. Nineteen months after the uprising began, all Israel, it seems, is gloomy.

Analysts say the solemn atmosphere partly stems from the sense of vulnerability created by the uprising.

At a deeper level, the unending violence has left many Israelis feeling emotionally worn down, more discouraged about the future, less confident that events are under control, and less certain about what policies to pursue to cope with a deteriorating situation.

"This is a fairly hardened people, but the intifada has penetrated the core of Israeli society," says a Hebrew University professor who asked not to be named. "The accumulation of 19 months of uncertainty and frustration are beginning to show."

"The tensions people are living under are simply tremendous," adds Hannech Smith, one of Israel's leading pollsters. "They're highly disturbed by the continued flow of events but they don't see any solutions."

"They're patiently supporting the government position (on dealing with the uprising)," adds

Smith, summarizing the results of recent polls. "but not confident it will save them from an outcome they fear," meaning the establishment of a Palestinian state in the occupied territories.

Analysts trace Israel's dark mood to the growing feeling that the intifada could drag on indefinitely.

Israel has had its share of crises, but most, such as the "Six-Day War" in 1967, have been brief. The intifada, on the other hand, has lasted 19 months. With no end in sight, a sense of helplessness and entrapment has set in, says Reuven Gal, the former chief psychologist of the Israeli Army.

That may be one reason why the intifada has not triggered the kind of massive street demonstrations that occurred during Israel's Lebanon war in the early 1980s, other analysts speculate.

The frustration many Israelis now feel has been deepened by the recognition that two overriding national objectives are incompatible, making both unattainable, adds Dr Gal. On one hand, Israelis would like to suppress the uprising decisively. On the other, they want Israel to retain its moral integrity.

The recognition that Israel cannot have it both ways has created "burnout" and a "psychological numbness" that has also made many Israelis less sensitive to the violence of the intifada," explains Gal, who now heads a military research institute south of Haifa.

"It's not because Israelis are immoral or inhumane, but because the dilemma is too terrible to keep thinking about constantly," Gal says.

Analysts say some Israelis cope with the frustrations by blocking out reality, especially in cities like Tel Aviv that are far removed from the daily incidents of violence that occur in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. Alternatively, these frustrations have spilled over into ugly incidents of racism.

For the most part it is not hatred but fear and confusion that have clouded the Israeli mood since the start of the uprising, various experts say. One of

the most troubling consequences, they add, has been the polarization of Israeli society.

While the intifada has produced unity and solidarity among Palestinians, it has left Israelis more deeply divided than ever before.

"The most vicious, acrimonious arguments these days are among Jews," notes the Hebrew University professor. "The lines of communication are getting seriously blocked. The tones are rising and the qualifiers are getting lost."

"People don't see an end to the uprising," adds the professor, "so the country is turning in on itself."

Symptomatic of the rising decibel level was a widely noted speech by Israeli writer Amos Oz to a June 3 rally of "Peace Now" activists in Tel Aviv.

Referring to extremist leaders of the Jewish settler movement, Oz warned that a "monster," "a savage and insane blood-cult," was threatening to impose an "ugly and distorted version of Judaism on the state of Israel."

In a counter-salvo, the mayor of the West Bank settlement of Ariel, Ron Nachman, angrily laid the blame for stabbing death of Ariel resident on the doorstep of leftwing Knesset members who "put the stigma on us as a community."

"It's difficult to choose the appropriate words to express the feeling of impending disaster, the danger of the internal shattering of the unity of the Israeli nation," the center-right Israeli daily Yedioth Ahronot editorialized recently.

Many Israelis worry that even political leaders are incapable of pulling the country out of the doldrums.

"What the country needs is a cleansing, something to feel passionate about, something to feel hopeful about, something to create excitement and expectation," says Risk-Tobin. "But there's no one human being who can galvanize us. There's no leader who can encompass all the contradictions. We're simply at a political and psychological impasse." (Occupied Jerusalem — CSM)

Indian elections

Environment not an issue

DESPITE the Bhopal catastrophe, the environment is barely an issue in the run-up to India's general election to be held before the end of the year. To fill the gap, a Green Front of non-political groups has formed to inject ecology and environment to the forefront of the campaign.

Though environment and conservation had much support from Indira Gandhi — and later from her son, Rajiv Gandhi, the current prime minister — these issues have never figured as a major issue in elections.

There have been recent debates on the Narmada and Tehri big dams; Himalayan afforestation; wasteland restoration; and development of the Andamans, host to the last vestiges of India's tropical rainforest. And though India still has comparatively little nuclear energy capacity, there is a small, highly vocal lobby against its development.

Yet such concerns have barely spilled over into the political arena, even though parties are aware of increasing public interest in the environment.

Only the Congress (I) Party sees environment as a political issue in India. Though Bhopal gas leak in 1984 claimed over 3,000 lives, political parties claiming to be progressive still champion unbridled industrial growth.

Mohan Guruswamy of the Janata Dal, India's main opposition party, says: "Except for those immediately affected and the intellectual community that claims to be 'caring', Bhopal is already a forgotten chapter." Factories will continue to be built and no one will protest till they are convinced that bad environment means bad economy.

To counter this apathy, 80 environmentalists, social activists and journalists have got together to draw up a "green document" which could serve as a platform for politicizing environmental issues. They met at Anandwan, Maharashtra, at the ashram of Baba Amte, a respected social worker and Magsaysay Prize award-winner.

Baba Amte wants the "Green Front to act as a massive pressure group and force political parties to take notice of the millions who suffer from the degradation of the environment and the destruction wreaked by so-called development projects."

The Green Front says the 200 million people affected by development projects' environmental and social disasters could determine the fate of parties vying for power.

Sheela Dixit, a minister associated with policy planning in the Congress (I) Party, maintains it is the only one to espouse major environmental issues. Environment-related programmes will retain priority if it is returned to power, she says.

On missed government targets for afforestation, river clean-ups and pollution control, Dixit says Delhi sets the targets and policies but state governments often fail to implement them.

Asked how an environmentally benign government sanctioned the controversial Narmada dam project which will displace 250,000 people, Dixit argues that local ecological and environmental damage has to be weighed against national economic benefits and prosperity.

"In the case of the Tehri dam, for every tree felled, eight are to be planted," she says — but admits that implementation of these projects is not as fast or efficient as it should be.

To prevent air pollution and preserve slender forest reserves, the government is promoting a smokeless chulha (stove). From 1985 to 1989, 5.4 million smokeless chulhas have been installed in rural areas. Priority is being given to liquefied petroleum gas for hill areas to reduce the onslaught of forests. About 700,000 units of gas have been distributed between 1985 and 1989.

Contour building, fragile hillside afforestation and restoration of old water storage systems reflect Congress (I)'s concern for ecology, says Dixit. All over Uttar Pradesh slogans declare that by "Protecting the forests we are protecting mankind." Nurseries can be seen at roadside and trees have been planted along canals to prevent water seepage and soil runoff.

Janata Dal (JD), headed by V.P. Singh, feels environmentalists are elitists who neglect people's needs. JD's Mohan Guruswamy says buffalo sanctuaries or clearing out nomadic cowherds from Rajaji National Park to save nature and tigers are seen as anti-people.

Janata has noted that Congress (I) obtained no political advantage from its project to clean up the Ganga or develop wastelands. It has recognised that anti-nuclear protests also fail to have much political effect because the main in the street associates nuclear plants with prosperity. If the atomic energy institute says a nuclear plant is safe, the masses at large tend to believe it and not its opponents.

At every meeting of the Janata Dal, environmental issues such as desertification and pollution surface as a primary concern, but JD is unable to translate this into a political issue. (PANOS)

Quote me

"I concentrated like I was 17 years old again. It amazed me. I knew I had to win." — Evert commented after defeating Yugoslav teenager Monica Seles at the US Open.

"I felt like Margaret Court out there and Chris Evert was on the other side. I was 15 when I played Margaret and beat her for the first time." — Chris Evert describing her game with Seles.

"I think people are wrong when they start by laughing over portfolios and then try to find a candidate to fill the bill. It should be the other way around." — Mikolaj Kozielec, Poland's parliamentary speaker on delay in government formation.

"Sanctions do work and they are the only peaceful means of bringing apartheid to its heels." — Joseph Garba, chairman of the United Nations Special Commission on Apartheid said on the need to impose sanctions on Pretoria to enforce dismantling of racial segregation.

"Current government propaganda is not in line with the latest action of security forces." — Joseph Garba, chairman of the United Nations Special Commission on Apartheid, referring to tough police tactics against election protests in several South African cities.

Iran seeks GCC mediation with Saudis

NICOSIA, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati was quoted today as saying he would welcome moves by Gulf Arab states to improve relations between Tehran and Saudi Arabia.

Velayati told the English-language newspaper Tehran Times in remarks quoted by the official Iranian news

agency (Irna) that he would like the Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC) to work for a rapprochement in relations. The GCC, which groups Kuwait, Bahrain, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, has expressed a desire for better links with Iran, but has cited strained Riyadh-Tehran relations as the main hurdle.

Saudi Arabia, accusing Tehran of hostile acts, cut ties in April last year. Relations had been bad since more than 400 people, mostly Iranian pilgrims, were killed in clashes in the holy city of Makkah during the 1987 annual pilgrimage.

Saeed Rajaie Khorasani, head of the Majlis (Parliament) foreign affairs

commission, urged the foreign ministry yesterday to improve relations with its conservative neighbour. But a radical Tehran newspaper lashed out in an editorial at Khorasani for his overtures to the Saudi government.

Iran boycotted the pilgrimage after Saudi Arabia set a quota for pilgrims

and Iran's late spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini repeatedly criticised the Saudi government. Tehran Times, an English-language daily newspaper close to Iran's so-called pragmatists, on Thursday quoted an unidentified source close to President Hashemi Rafsanjani as saying that "unresolved issues" will have

to be "thrashed out" before Tehran-Riyadh relations can be restored. That statement came only two days after Rafsanjani, elected July 28, won parliamentary approval for a 22-man cabinet consisting largely of technocrats, many of them Western-educated, rather than revolutionary ideologues.

Israeli warplanes destroy Jibril base

Four commandos dug out from rubble after raid

RASHAYA, Lebanon, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Israel's warplanes destroyed a base of a Syrian-backed radical Palestinian group in Lebanon early today in a rare night attack to avenge commando raids against its borders.

The air strike demolished a one-storey building used by the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine General-Command (PFLP-GC), led by Ahmed Jibril, to plan military operations against Israel, Palestinian sources said.

The sources said four commandos were trapped under the rubble for

hours before being rescued. All were injured and one was in critical condition.

The Israeli jets attacked the base in Majdel-Balhias village northwest of Rashaya in East Lebanon's Bekaa Valley at 2.00 am (2300 GMT). In the past, the Israeli Air Force has normally raided Palestinian or Lebanese targets in Lebanon during daylight hours.

In Jerusalem, an Army spokesman said orders were issued from the PFLP-GC base for attacks on Israel. "It was a headquarters for the terrorist organisation of Jibril," the spokesman said.

"I cannot pinpoint which activities have been launched from this headquarters. I don't know if this is the base they got out of, but the orders definitely came out of there."

The PFLP-GC, in a statement released in Beirut, vowed to continue fighting Israel and what it described as PLO chairman Yasser Arafat's submissive policies towards the Jewish state.

"Jewish raids will not stop us from continuing our armed struggle... we will firmly confront those who deviated and surrendered, under the leadership of Arafat, through compromises to Jewish leaders," the statement said.

The PFLP-GC, a splinter group of the PLO, rejected Arafat's recognition of Israel last December and has repeatedly pledged to fight to the finish.

In its most spectacular operation, a lone PFLP-GC fighter crossed into Israel by hang-glider in 1987 and killed six Israeli soldiers before he was shot dead.

In March, it claimed responsibility for an attempt to infiltrate into Israel in which two commandos were killed in the Israeli-patrolled buffer strip in South Lebanon.

"The front will remain loyal to its principles and the goals of our revolution until the liberation of our land and people," said the PFLP-GC statement said.

Shortly after the raid, pro-Israeli militiamen of the South Lebanon Army (SLA) shelled the Shiite Muslim market town of Nabatieh, 37 km (24 miles) southwest of Rashaya.

Security sources in Nabatieh said nine people were wounded in the hour-long bombardment, which destroyed cars and damaged houses.

The sources said the shelling was in apparent retaliation for a rocket attack on SLA positions in the buffer zone, set up by Israel in 1985 to protect its northern border from commando attacks.

Israel's air strike was its third on PFLP-GC positions and its 11th on Lebanon this year. Thirty people have been killed and 114 wounded in the raids.

Responsibility

The Syrian-backed Palestine Liberation Front claimed responsibility today for a cross-border attack into Israel in which two Israeli soldiers were killed.

The Damascus-based PLF said in a statement released in Beirut, that one of its commando units infiltrated the Jewish state early on Saturday.

The group, founded by the late commander Talaat Yaqaoub, said the "group of the occupied homeland crossed... barbed-wire and clashed with the enemy using machine guns and hand-grenades."

Israel said on Saturday an Israeli soldier was killed and two others were wounded in a clash with a gunman, armed with a Kalashnikov rifle and a revolver, at Kafar Ruppin, south of the sea of Galilee.

The Army said one of the injured soldiers died from his wounds on Sunday.

Israel said the intruder, who was killed in the gunbattle, crossed from Jordan, a charge denied by Jordanian officials.

On three previous occasions this year gunmen have crossed the border with Jordan and carried out attacks inside Israel.



Unexploded missile

A Lebanese family stands today near an unexploded missile launched by Israeli warplanes during the air raid on Palestinian commando positions.

Four fighters were wounded in the attack, the 11th since the beginning of this year. (Reuters wirephoto)

Sudan radio attacked

KHARTOUM, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Gunmen opened fire on soldiers guarding Sudan's state radio station last Thursday, the first such attack in the Khartoum area since a military junta seized power two months ago, witnesses disclosed today.

The incident went unreported in the junta-controlled media but appeared to be the reason for an unexplained security alert at the end of last week.

Witnesses said no one was hurt in the night attack but security was stepped up in Omdurman where the state radio is located across the Nile from Khartoum.

Omdurman is a stronghold of Sadeq Al Mahdi, the elected prime minister overthrown and arrested by General Omar Hassan Al Beshir's junta. Beshir was in Libya last week and is now in Belgrade for the Non-Aligned Movement's summit.

A clandestine statement signed by Sudan's suppressed Sudan's Bar Association has been distributed in Khartoum denouncing post-coup purges in the judiciary, civil service and senior military ranks.

The Bar Association, outlawed by the junta along with trade unions and political parties, has traditionally been a major political force in Sudan.

"We in the Bar Association absolutely reject the wrong decisions and measures taken by the ruling military to confiscate liberties," the statement said.

Khartoum is meanwhile suffering acute shortages of fuel and staple foods. Items in short supply include sugar, bread, tomato paste, rice and biscuits.

Many shops in the capital have been closed for several weeks by merchants resisting the military's heavy-handed price fixing.

The military trial of a former minister charged with corruption began yesterday, part of a crackdown on more than 30 past officials by the new junta.

Omar Omar El Sherif, former minister of housing and public works, faces charges of mismanaging public money by selling land allocated for investment projects to individuals without going through the correct channels.

Artillery duels flare in Beirut

'Aoun must leave'

BEIRUT, Sept. 4. (Agencies): Syrian units battled sporadically against Christian forces loyal to Gen. Michel Aoun. A police spokesman said no casualties were reported in the howitzer and mortar clashes in Beirut and nearby mountains.

Police said troops of Syria's elite special forces fired machine guns and hurled grenades at the Lebanese Army's 9th Brigade at the capital's bomb-ravaged port on the western tip of the city's dividing Green Line.

The Lebanese soldiers retaliated with tank fire and truck-mounted machine guns and the clashes later spread to the southern slums and hills overlooking Beirut.

The clashes later spread to the southern slums, where the Syrians, barricaded in Beirut's shuttered airport, exchanged artillery and tank fire with Aoun's 10th brigade soldiers on nearby hills, the spokesman added.

Artillery duels had flared from dusk yesterday to dawn today in the mountain resort towns of Douar, Btign, Ein El Tuffaha and Bekfaya, starting fires in the pinewoods.

The towns form the eastern entrance to the Christian enclave north of Beirut, which has been besieged since mid-March.

Nearly six months of savage artillery duels between Aoun's mainly Christian army units and Syrian troops deployed in West Beirut and other predominantly Muslim sectors of Lebanon have killed at least 826 people and wounded 2,449.

Syria's main ally, Druze leader Walid Jumblatt, said in a statement published by several Beirut newspapers today that Aoun should leave Lebanon as a condition for a settlement.

"What is Aoun waiting for?" Jumblatt said, adding: "He should go in order to avert further bloodshed and destruction."

Recent diplomatic efforts by the Arab League, the Soviet Union and France -- coupled with the deployment of French armoured units in the Mediterranean off Lebanon -- were reported to be fruitless.

In Arab League committee, entrusted with resolving the crisis, reported last July that its mission had reached "a dead end" because of differences of views with Syria on the issue of Lebanon's security and sovereignty.

Hostility towards the United States and its policy on Lebanon was reported to be rising in the Christian areas after sharp criticisms against Washington by Aoun on the weekend.

A group calling itself "Supporters of Liberation" said in a statement that it will stage a sit-in outside the US embassy building in the Christian district of Awkar outside Beirut tomorrow.

Aoun last Saturday accused Washington of undermining the independence and sovereignty of Lebanon. "The actual (US) policy is backing the Syrian presence in Lebanon. And this is the conspiracy because Syria does not recognise Lebanon's existence," Aoun said.

A crowd chanting "McCarthy go home" gathered outside a restaurant in Ayoun Al Siman, a Christian resort town northeast of Beirut, on Sunday as US Ambassador John McCarthy was having a lunch there, the East Beirut-based Ad Diyar newspaper reported today.

A squabble occurred between the protesters and McCarthy's bodyguards, the daily said. An unidentified source close to Aoun was quoted by the independent newspaper An Nahar as charging that Washington was in favour of "security arrangements" to end the bloodshed at the expense of political settlements.

Bid to sow chaos among Arabs

Israel arms informers

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Israel is arming and training Arab collaborators in the occupied territories to protect them from nationalist reprisals and to tighten Israeli control, a senior Army source said today.

Palestinians said the move was intended to sow chaos among Arabs and crack the unity of the 20-month-old uprising against Israel's occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

"Israel is providing arms, and once you provide arms that includes some basic training," said the Army source.

"It's in order to strengthen the control of the area by Israeli authorities... we give guns to people to protect themselves."

Collaborators in the territories have grown bolder in recent months of the uprising, carrying arms openly and harassing local residents. Simultaneously nationalists have stepped up attacks against alleged spies.

Israel's secret police has given arms to informers for self-protection in the past, but the official remarks indicated that the distribution of weapons had now become more widespread.

The Army source said Palestinians had killed 80 Arabs this year on suspicion of spying for Israel, including 16 in August.

900 ft. beneath the West Bank's mountainous terrain, a network of secret tunnels and hideouts has been set up by nationalists last year.

They now carry semi-automatic weapons and an Israeli parliamentary has complained to Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin that they terrorise other residents.

A 30-year-old woman was severely beaten by masked assailants in Rafah refugee camp in the Gaza Strip today. Residents said she was a suspected informer.

Palestinian leader said Israel's aim in arming collaborators was not to protect its allies but to fuel conflicts among Arabs.

"It means Israel will allow collaborators to act without any control, which means there will be retaliation and that may lead to endless internal problems," said leading moderate Radwan Abu Ayash.

Abu Ayash said the debate over how to respond to collaborators -- such as in whether to use guns, previously shunned in the uprising -- could cause serious splits in the Palestinian community.

An Army spokesman said: "Of course once there are more guns there is a greater likelihood for armed fights."

But he denied that was Israel's aim. "I don't believe the violence will increase any more than today. There are a lot of arms in the territories, but they have not been used in the intifada (uprising) not yet," he said.

In Arraba village in the West Bank, troops shot and wounded a Palestinian during clashes sparked by a raid by soldiers to carry out arrests, the Army said.

The driver of a bus carrying Jewish West Bank settlers past Bethlehem was injured when it was stoned by schoolchildren, Palestinian journalists

Paris mum on embassy reopening

KABUL, Sept. 4. (AP): A French Foreign Ministry official refused comment today on reports that his country was considering reopening its embassy.

Government sources said French President Mitterrand has indicated that low-ranking French diplomats might return to Kabul soon.

All Western nations closed their missions and pulled their diplomats out of Afghanistan early this year, citing security concerns after the final withdrawal of Soviet troops on Feb. 15.

The Western actions were widely seen in Afghanistan as a move to demoralise President Najib's government in its war against the Pakistan-based rebels. The US-backed rebels have failed to make any significant military progress.

In a letter to Najib seeking the release of Henri-Xavier Lamire, a relief worker captured last month while travelling with the rebels, government sources said Mitterrand hinted at restaffing the French embassy.

"We have received some vague signals that they would reactivate their embassy on the level of junior-ranking diplomats," said one source, speaking on condition of anonymity.

Rebels repulse Kabul offensive

Fight for key posts

ISLAMABAD, Sept. 4. (AP): Afghan rebels said today they repulsed government troops fighting to recapture key outposts lost in a brutal week-long battle for the heavily-fortified garrison town of Khost.

Rebels also reported an attack on a major government military airbase at Shinid in western Afghanistan. There were no reports of casualties, but rebel sources said the airbase was badly damaged.

A rebel spokesman, Abdul Rahim, said about 7,000 rebel fighters have dug in to the north and south of Khost, located about 10 miles (16 kilometres) from the Pakistan border.

Government sources in Afghanistan said yesterday their troops had failed to break the rebel hold on Khost, despite heavy air and artillery bombardments. But the sources in Kabul said the major assault by the US-backed rebels against the provincial capital appears to have stalled.

Rahim said rebels routed government troops fighting to retake Darag, a critical outpost about three miles (5 kilometres) south of Khost.

The Soviet Union today condemned a massive weekend rocket attack on Kabul airport and warned Afghan rebels that Moscow could "not remain indifferent" to acts endangering the lives of Soviet citizens.

Meanwhile, government jet-fighters have been pounding rebel positions and lobbing hundreds of shells at advancing mujahideen, said a second spokesman Abdul Kabir.

"There has been constant bombing and shelling," he said.

A rebel victory at Khost, the last border post of any size still in the hands of the communist government, would open a direct link to rebel fighters in western and northern Afghanistan, Rahim said.

Rebel convoys supplied at depots in Pakistan are now forced to take long and circuitous routes around Khost.

"It would make supplying mujahideen a lot faster and easier," he said.

Kabir also said the military west of Pakia provincial capital at Gardez is dependent on Khost for protection.

Sixth UAE sets Polish ties

ABU DHABI, Sept. 4. (AP): The United Arab Emirates today established diplomatic relations on ambassadorial level with Poland, an official announcement said.

The announcement, carried by the Emirates news agency, said the move "emanated from a mutual desire to develop friendly relations and co-operation" between the two countries.

Poland thus became the sixth East bloc country with which the UAE has established ties since the mid-1980's. The others are China, the Soviet Union, Hungary, Romania and Czechoslovakia.

The UAE is a member of the six-nation Gulf Co-operation Council. GCC countries have been moving slowly toward establishing relations with the East bloc.

Kuwait is the only GCC country that has had links with the East since its independence in 1961.

MIDEAST BRIEFS

Prince Hassan calls

AMMAN, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Jordan's Crown Prince Hassan, opening a two-day conference on Arab-Japanese relations today, called for a practical step-by-step approach.

"How can we work together to promote wider and closer co-operation between Japan and the Arab world?" Hassan asked. "I agree with the practical step-by-step approach."

More than 50 officials and intellectuals from Japan, Egypt, Libya, Syria, Saudi Arabia, Lebanon, the United Arab Emirates and North Yemen attended the opening.

Ordered free

CAIRO, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Two Egyptian human rights leaders whose arrest sparked protests by local and foreign human rights groups were ordered freed today, a state prosecutor said.

Researcher Mohammed El Sayed Said and lawyer Amir Saleh, of the newly-formed Egyptian Organisation for Human Rights, were detained last month in a roundup of more than 50 suspected communists accused of trying to topple the government.

ELF accuses

KUWAIT, Sept. 4. (Kuna): The Eritrean Liberation Front today accused a rival faction of killing one of the ELF leaders.

The front said that its executive committee member, head of the military bureau and deputy general commander of the ELF Liberation Army Mahmud Hasab Mohamed was killed last night in the Sudanese city of Kassala to which he had arrived from Eritrean liberated areas.

The front told Kuna that elements of the Peoples Front for the Liberation of Eritrea had assassinated the ELF leader.

Kurds claim

BAGHDAD, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Iraqi-backed Kurds said today they killed at least 40 Iranian soldiers last week in a three-day attack in northwest Iran.

A spokesman for the Baghdad-based Iranian Kurdish Democratic Party said the battle, which ended on Thursday, was fought near Salmaz in a frontier area about 120 km (70 miles) north of the point where the borders of Iran, Iraq and Turkey meet.

The group had reported killing 132 Iranian revolutionary guards, wounding 25 and capturing 30 in other attacks in second half of August.

Navy exercise

NICOSIA, Sept. 4. (Reuters): Iran said yesterday that its Navy would hold manoeuvres in the Gulf and Sea of Oman in December to demonstrate its combat capacity.

The Iranian Navy Agency Iran quoted Navy commander Rear Admiral Mohammad-Hussein Malek-Zadegan as saying the exercise would include mock evacuations. The agency did not say how many vessels would take part.

Stay extended

TUNIS, Sept. 4. (UPI): The head of Tunisia's Islamic fundamentalist movement, "Renaissance," has decided to prolong a four-month stay abroad because of a "deterioration in the political climate" at home, aides said today.

Rached Ghannouchi has decided not to return to Tunisia "for the time being" because "obstacles" in the democratisation process would limit his activities, members of "Renaissance" said.

Iraqi arts

PARIS, Sept. 4. (Kuna): Under patronage of French Foreign Minister Roland Dumas, an exhibition of Iraqi contemporary arts is due to be opened here today.

The exhibition which will be inaugurated by Secretary of State, Thierry de Beauce at the Arab World Institute, exposes until the end of September the works of 17 Iraqi artists.

Works of the Dean of Iraqi Artists, Shakir Al Said, 64, will be among the paintings to be displayed in the exhibition, as they were earlier shown in galleries in Baghdad, Kuwait, Beirut, Rome and London.

The list of artists also includes the Portuguese-educated Salem Al Dabbagh whose geometric paintings were received in galleries in Buenos Aires, New Delhi and Berlin.

Centuries-old castle an architectural masterpiece

Iraq restoring oldest Islamic monument to revive past glories

SHFATHA, Iraq, Sept. 4. (AP) Experts are restoring the spectacular centuries-old castle of Al Ukhaidir, a crumbling architectural masterpiece and the country's oldest Islamic monument, as part of an ambitious programme to revive Iraq's ancient glories.

The 30-million-dinar (\$120 million) restoration effort at Al Ukhaidir also calls for conservation of other small palaces in the western desert, not far from the Shiite Muslim shrines at Karbala and Najaf 100 miles (160 kilometres) south of Baghdad.

The restorations will make Iraq's early Arab heritage more accessible to visitors and provide a contrast with the renowned ancient sites of Ur, Babylon, Nimrud and Nineveh in the north of the

country, the conservators say.

President Saddam Hussein is striving to bolster Iraq's image by promoting its ancient greatness and its history that dates back at least 6,000 years. During the eight-year war against Iran, Saddam skillfully portrayed Iraq as an Arab bulwark against Persian aggression by recalling Assyrian and Babylonian victories in the first millennium BC over the Persians.

Al Ukhaidir characterises that ancient glory. With its 48 towers and thick walled fortifications still rising 21 metres (65 feet) above the desert, it looms as a striking landmark visible for miles (kilometres).

The British scholar Gertrude Bell, who visited Al Ukhaidir in 1909 while travelling from Syria to

Iraq, called it "a solitary magnificence which rose out of the desert."

Two years later she made a study of the architecture, concluding that it was "the logical outcome of the period of cultural transition" when Arabs switched from a nomadic to a settled lifestyle.

Historians and archaeologists differ on how old the castle is, but agree it was built by an Arab amir or caliph in the century after the Islamic conquest of Iraq in the mid-7th century AD.

"Whoever built it, the castle testifies that the first Islamic builders assimilated neighbouring civilizations... an assimilation which later expressed itself in a high order of artistic impulse," said Abdul Azzar Al Azawi, head of

the restoration team.

The complex was built of rough stones hauled from surrounding areas, with mudbrick used for interior walls. It was coated with gypsum, a soft white plaster, for protection against rain and the sandstorms that still howl in from the desert.

The palace filled most of the interior, featuring a huge banquet hall, guest suites, guardrooms, a mosque and baths, as well as two large assembly areas. The stairways on the walls were broad enough for defenders to ride horses up to the battlements.

The restorers, aided by a small army of Sudanese and Egyptian labourers, are using traditional materials for the reconstructions, including trunks of date-palms to replace missing roofs.

Villagers in the region still use that method to roof their mudbrick houses.

Al Azawi said the castle was the "first important structural monument" built by the Arabs after they established themselves in areas formerly ruled by the Sassanian and Byzantine empires.

"No doubt the interaction and even borrowing from these civilizations are still evident, but the Arab contribution can easily be detected," he said.

There are no inscriptions or records by which archaeologists can fix the date the castle was founded. Oddly for such a monumental building complex, Al Ukhaidir isn't mentioned by early Islamic poets or historians.

But experts have deduced from studies of contemporary documents that it probably was built by Issa Bin Mousa, an heir-apparent to the Abbasid dynasty who took refuge in the desert around 760 AD, fearing a palace coup.

Caliph Abu Ja'far Al Mansour agreed that his nephew should succeed him but then changed his mind and named his own son, Mohammad Al Mahadi, instead.

Azawi is also working to piece together evidence suggesting the castle stood at a crossroads of commercial caravan routes across the desert, linking trading centres in Iraq and Syria.

He said the most important Arab architectural innovations in the early period were mudbrick-surrounded courtyards and open spaces.

Kenyan parks once again safe

Tourists need not fear to tread

NAIROBI, Kenya, Sept. 4. (AP) Conservationist George Adamson's slaying was the third fatal attack in Kenya's wilds since July, raising fears for the safety of visitors and the health of the nation's vital tourist industry.

But officials contend the East African nation's game parks remain generally safe. They blame the recent violence partly on a massive effort to save Kenya's elephants, which has driven well-armed poachers out of the animal reserves and into other forms of banditry.

They also point out that the fatal attacks took place in particularly remote areas.

Secure

"I have travelled widely in the last few weeks to assess the situation for myself," Richard Leakey, Kenya's director of wildlife, said after Adamson's Aug. 20 death. "Most of our wildlife areas where the majority of tourists go are, in my judgement, reasonably safe, and there should be no need for tourists to fear going there."

Nonetheless, publicity surrounding Adamson's death and the murders of one American woman and a French couple threaten to harm the tourism industry, Kenya's top foreign-exchange earner.

The 83-year-old Adamson was shot near his camp at the remote Kora National Reserve in eastern Kenya going to the rescue of an assistant and a house guest who were being robbed by three gunmen.

The retired game warden had lived in Kenya since 1924 and, with his wife, Joy, helped to popularise conservation through their practice of releasing captive lions into the wild. Joy, who was killed by a servant in 1980, detailed the unique practice in the books "Born Free," "Living Free," and "Forever Free," which subsequently were made into movies.

In July, a French couple was shot dead in the Meru Game Park, east of Mount Kenya, when they stumbled upon a group of poachers while driving down a seldom-used track.

Little more than two weeks later, nine men attacked a group of American tourists on a rough dirt road between the southern national parks of Tsavo and Amboseli, shooting one woman dead.

Seven other tourists have been wounded in separate attacks since last September. Tour operators say several hundred would-be visitors, mostly Americans, have been scared off by the violence.

Although the cancellations were quickly replaced by new bookings, the tour operators expressed fears that Adamson's death would prompt other tourists to cancel or defer plans to visit Kenya.

Reassured

"They call and want to know if it's safe to come to Kenya," said the manager of one large safari company, speaking on condition of not being identified. "We try to reassure them."

Another safari group said it received 50 cancellations in the

four days after Adamson died. Maintaining the tourist industry is a prime government concern.

Last year, a record 660,000 tourists visited Kenya's vaunted game parks and Indian Ocean beach resorts and brought in an estimated \$350 million, outstripping income from the main export, coffee.

The tour operators expressed their anxieties recently at an industry meeting with Leakey, who sought to allay their fears.

He said roads, allowed to fall into wretched disrepair in recent years, were being regraded and resurfaced to provide quicker — and therefore safer — journeys. Plainclothes security officers have been posted in most of the major tourist lodges in game parks, he said.

In a subsequent interview, Leakey claimed that due to the intensified anti-poaching operation, Kenya's tourist attractions actually are safer now than six months ago. He said most of the attacks had occurred outside the national parks.

Using more than 300 new weapons and 45 new vehicles, along with increased air surveillance and renewed foot patrols, Kenya has brought poaching virtually to a halt since Leakey's appointment in April.

The number of elephants killed has dropped from an average three per day to three since June, he said. In the last decade, the slaughter has reduced Kenya's elephant population from 65,000 to 17,000.

Approximately three dozen poachers have been killed in the combined effort by the Department of Wildlife, police and paramilitary units, Leakey said.

Revisited

The revitalised effort has brought poachers under new pressures, he said.

"Previously, people weren't being hurt because they didn't feature high on poachers' lists because elephants were so easy to get," Leakey said.

Now, "they don't know where to go, they have nothing, they're short of cash and they've turned to robbery," he said.

Leakey said the government believed it was dealing with less than 100 of the armed gangsters. He identified them as indigent Somalis called Shifta who have fled their war-torn, impoverished country to exploit Kenya's elephants for their ivory tasks. Ivory fetches a record \$240 to 340 a kilogramme (\$109 to 154 a pound) on the world market.

"Until very recently, there was very easy money to be made in the national parks by killing elephants. Nobody was after them. There was no danger, Leakey said. "It's very risky now to go into Tsavo if you're a poacher."

Shifta have robbed and harassed citizens in eastern Kenya since the early 1960s. But David Stiles, an anthropologist who has studied Shifta for nearly two decades, said many of those perpetrating the violence were deserters from Somalia's Army which is fighting a rebellion in northern Somalia.



Going in style

The Princess of Wales wears a striking black, grey and white tartan-style dress with a wide-brimmed

beret trimmed with feathers at the annual Braemar Games near Balmoral, Scotland. (Reuter wirephoto)

Deep doo-doo time

By Gene Gibbons

KENNEBUNKPORT, Maine. (Reuter) When George Bush talks of "Wieners," "The Silver Fox" and "Mr. Smooth," he is speaking a personal slang in which these terms refer respectively to his grandchildren, his wife and himself.

These are nuggets of "bushpeak," the label pinned by reporters on the blend of "preppy" coinages and family code words the US President delights in uttering.

Bushpeak is heard more than usual through the land these days because its inventor is suffering more than the usual eavesdropping from microphones and tattling reporters as he golfs, fishes and enjoys the outdoors at his holiday home.

To the uninitiated, Bushpeak can be baffling. Truth be told, it can even stump those who listen to bush for a living.

Take his unique use of the words "Vic Damone" — as "it was Vic Damone on the links today."

People of a certain age may recall Damone as a popular singer of ballads and love songs. They might think the crooner had just golfed with the President. But to the very athletic bush, "Vic Damone" simply means winning at any sporting contest from tennis to his beloved horseshoes.

Vic-tory, as he recently explained to reporters. See?

Then there is his tennis rallying cry: "Unleash

Chiang

Back in cold war days, that was the battle cry of the conservative US China lobby, which thought nationalist leader Chiang Kai-Shek could topple China's Communist rulers if only Washington would let him.

"Silver Fox," his nickname for wife Barbara (also "Bar" in Bushpeak), is clearly inspired by her white hair and her unerring political instincts. "Wieners" — little sausages — affectionately describes his 11 young grandchildren.

And the seemingly boastful "Mr. Smooth" is actually a self-deprecating put-down of his own vaunted athletic prowess.

Since he became President, Bush has seemed immune from the kind of ridicule his socialite slang provoked when he was running for office, or as Ronald Reagan's vice-president.

In those days, the press and political critics would roar with contemptuous laughter at such Bushisms as "Deep doo-doo" — his euphemism for a common four-letter barnyard term, as in one celebrated comment that China's leaders would be in deep doo-doo if they followed such-and-such a course.

Now, Bushpeak is found to be entertaining. One needs only a translator to share in the fun when Mr. Smooth unleashes Chiang and captures Vic Damone.

Otherwise, it's deep doo-doo time.

Still black and blue

Hines decries plight of musical

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 4. With the same high energy that has won his latest dance-musical rave reviews from Washington to Atlanta to Chicago, choreographer/dancer/director Maurice Hines is decriing the financial plight of "Harlem Suite."

"Audiences are going crazy. The critics love it. We're doing everything every theatre producer and backer says you have to do for the money to roll in," he said backstage at a rehearsal hall here.

"But still we're getting a pittance. That is part of the reason this 16-hoof tour through 50 years of Harlem dance — tap, tango, jitterbug, Charleston, and more — will travel for months at a crack to Japan, France, Switzerland, and Germany."

"The Japanese saw us in Atlanta and said, 'Man, why are you struggling here?' he recalls, laughing infectious. "They said, 'You come over to us for a few months, so we're going.'"

After that, Europe is beckoning with theatres and cash. And there has been talk of bringing "Harlem Suite" to New York. But not, for reasons Hines will discuss later, to Broadway.

The financial situation surrounding "Harlem Suite" is a theme Hines returned to often in a one-hour interview studded with references to "power hungry" New York critics, who can close a show by withholding a rave; an insider-network of theatre owners who suggest using white collaborators to mask the fact that "Harlem Suite" is conceived, directed, and choreographed by Hines; far too high Broadway ticket prices that "rape the public"; a far-too-prevalent anti-black prejudice despite civil-rights-era gains.

"My friends outside theatre tell me, 'Man, this is 1989. Those kinds of things aren't supposed to be happening,'" Hines says, remarking about one theatre tryout where blacks auditioned all day before choreographers mentioned they would not be using any black dancers. "I tell them, 'I know, I know. But it is.'"

Hines is not on a soapbox to complain about such matters, but he comments strongly when asked about the general status of blacks in theatre, film, and television. Their situation has regressed, he feels, since the 1960s spotlights but pressure on owners and producers. As far as musical theatre is concerned, "There are waves of black successes when the white community runs out of creativity and turns to us," Hines says. The latest wave was in the mid-'70s with such Broadway hits as "Ain't Misbehavin'," "Sophisticated Ladies," "Eubie," "Bubblin' Brown Sugar," and "The Wiz."

Between waves, the way over the hurdles, he says, is by "celebrating and convincing on the stage." The situation in musical theatre is part of a larger discrimination across the field of entertainment, he adds. He points to a recent Los Angeles Times series that concluded, "Hollywood is an insular, virtually all-white world with few opportunities for young black filmmakers."

According to Anthony Legrand, equal opportunity employee representative for Actors' Equity, the situation for black actors and performers in theatre is "still pretty bad," despite gains his office has made in the past few years.

Though there was a vogue of black productions in the '70s, he says a change in economics skyrocketing production costs — and in tax shelter laws has made investing in theatre less attractive to many and hurt especially those started by minorities.

Musicals are the brightest spot for minorities, employing about 20 per cent. Dramas are the dimmest: about 2 per cent. Overall, the numbers have risen from 7 per cent in 1982 to about 12 per cent last year.

"Part of the problem for black actors is that



Hines: high-stepper

playwrights are reluctant to provide the large-scale vehicle for them," says Legrand. And even when a show has achieved critical success, box office does not always follow. "Black and Blue," an all-black musical now on Broadway, is running only at 70 to 80 per cent capacity despite 10 Tony nominations.

Those barriers have been enough to drive other black talent to Europe, or keep them from trying at all, Hines says. But not enough to keep his four-year directorial dream from happening.

"I always wanted to be in total control of the black performer," says the man who has acted, sung, and danced in film ("The Cotton Club"), TV ("Hines, Hines, and Dad"), and theatre (he received a Tony nomination for "Uptown ... It's Hot" in 1985).

"With a few exceptions, black people are still (those mediums) drug pushers, prostitutes, and pimps."

It was important for Hines, he says, to "show young people how to see black gloriously done" as well.

"Harlem Suite" is a series of flashbacks through the eyes of Hines' grandmother. In the show, when Hines and co-star Melba Moore, as modern-day entertainers, begin looking for material to perform, they consult Grandma's old scrapbook, which comes to life in a series of show-stopping dance numbers.

Cypriot paints the past

Jail unlocks artist's talent

AYIA NAPA, Cyprus. (AP) The most popular painter on this Eastern Mediterranean island took his first formal art class in the high security wing of a British prison 30 years ago.

At 19, George Skotinos was sentenced to life imprisonment along with five other Greek Cypriots for attacking an Army camp during the five-year independence struggle against the British in the 1950s.

"We were involved in a riot in Nicosia jail so they sent us to England, to Wormwood Scrubs Prison, where they happened to have a nice civilian art teacher," the burly Skotinos said in an interview.

"I used to paint as a kid. I designed sets for all the school plays, but we didn't have an art teacher. In prison, I found myself painting a mural with classical figures, a bit like an ancient Greek frieze."

That was the start, Skotinos said, of a lifelong interest in painting the past.

His pictures feature 2,500-year-old terracotta figurines, classical statues, weathered rocks, gnarled olive trees, often set dramatically against a pale background.

Later, while he was behind bars in Wakefield Prison in Northern England, rubbing shoulders with jailed Irish Republican Army gunmen, Skotinos learned to make pottery in the prison studio. The dull reds and ochres of raw clay are still among his favourite colours.

He also made friends with scientist Klaus Fuchs, who was serving a life term for passing atomic secrets to the Soviet Union.

"Klaus worked in the library, in the same block as this studio, and he found me books to read on art. He knew exactly what I should be reading," Skotinos said.

He was freed when Britain gave Cyprus its independence in 1960 and won a scholarship to study acting at the National Theater school in Greece. But he kept up with painting by attending the Athens-fine art school at the same time.

Like many talented Greeks in the 1960s, he took off for America, arriving "penniless like a real migrant" and got his start in New York "repainting Brooklyn Bridges for a

week with some Greeks I met through an orthodox priest."

The first show at a Manhattan Gallery drew a mention in the New York Times and sold out.

"I didn't much like the notice. My work was called 'decorative but not absorbing.' But the gallery owner said, 'don't be stupid, if you're worth writing about you don't have to worry.'"

But he didn't feel comfortable "among all the top art and psychedelic stuff going on then," and went home to find inspiration in Cyprus' rock-strewn landscapes and rich ancient heritage.

"I'm called a surrealist, but I'm not that abstract. I want to evoke the feeling that we're not just passers-by, but we've got history and roots other places don't," he said. "Everything I do is filtered through an ancient civilization."

Local collectors snap up Skotinos' acrylics as soon as they're finished. He says his work is so much in demand "I've got a waiting list that runs into thousands. It's crazy how much I sell."

Art aficionados on Cyprus say Skotinos is appreciated for his colourful personality and because his pictures are accessible.

"He's got a style that's quasi-surrealist and distinctive, yet it's recognizably Greek and not too difficult," said Lonia Eftychiou, another leading Cypriot painter.

"Skotinos is genuinely original and his work is static... he's not afraid to try out new ideas. People get a good feeling from his paintings," said Elias Benetos, who runs a Nicosia gallery.

There are only a few pictures in Skotinos' home at Ayia Napa, near the big tourist resort on the southwest of the island.

One striking canvas comes from a series he painted after the 1974 Turkish invasion of Cyprus. "To protect the terrible thing that happened."

Framed by a pillared doorway, two black-clad women huddle under an olive tree against a stark blue sky. A small winged mythological figure hovers above, liberating a ray of hope.

US sends Japan a little comic relief

Overworked executives may start clowning around

TOKYO, Sept. 4. (UPI) Ringling Bros. and Barnum and Bailey Circus opened a clown college in Tokyo today to give the overworked armies of Japanese businessmen a little comic relief.

"It is said that Japanese businessmen have too much stress and pressure," said Ron Severini, director of Clown College Japan. "It is our plan to help students relief stress, shed inhibitions and let go."

"We have gotten a lot of calls from companies that want to send their employees," said Severini, a former dean of the original Ringling Bros. Clown College in Venice, Florida.

Thirty newly enrolled students paid \$3,800 each for the 15 week intensive

course in clowning, including sections on juggling, pantomime, magic, improvisation, unicycle riding, stilt-walking and makeup.

Seven graduates from the American Clown College have moved to Japan to form "greatest faculty in the world," said Severini.

The college campus is in a small warehouse surrounded by factories.

The students will study from 9.30 am to 5 pm Monday through Friday, which in itself is an improvement over the usual six-days-a-week, 14 hours-a-day work schedule of many Japanese businessmen.

"I've always dreamed of being a clown ever since I was a little kid," said Naoki

Koide, a 21-year-old air conditioner engineer who quit his job to enroll.

"My co-workers said I'm crazy and my parents said, 'You fool, what are you thinking about,'" said Koide.

"I don't know what kind of job I will get after this, but that's not important," he said. "What I want is to be happy."

Severini said businessmen are a target of the college, but many of the charter students were actors and actresses, looking for more training.

The college is funded by the Naturally Yours Co., a Japanese health products company which bought the licence to the Ringling Bros. Clown College name and

intends to expand with a Clown College Amusement Park, Clown College cafes, a Clown College television show books and merchandise.

Severini said the tuition students paid would not cover all the expenses of the opening day ceremony, but the Japanese owners were looking forward to profits from the spinoff ventures.

"They want to export it back to the United States," said Severini. "The merchandise will be created here and sent back to the United States."

The company may also build a Clown College Amusement Park in the United States.

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Funds created to collect savings for investment

Draft law ready on trading in stocks

By Mahmoud Abedin

THE Fatwa and Legislative Department has completed a draft law on trading in stocks and the establishment and working of the investment funds. Manager of Al Shall Company for Real Estate Consultancy Services and member of the committee assigned to prepare the draft law, Abdul Rahman Al Homoud said that the Fatwa department submitted the final text of the draft law to the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

He said that the draft law awaits the approval from the Council of Ministers and later it will be issued through an Amiri decree. He called for quick action to issue the law by reducing the bureaucratic routine, particularly when time is ripe for the law.

He stressed that the local market badly needs the law which provides more investment opportunities and channels for

individuals and unspecified companies. But he warned of overreacting and introducing many more such funds in the market, particularly when a large share of the money in these funds will be for simple investors.

He emphasised that enough restrictions and thorough scrutiny should be imposed on the managers of the proposed funds and ensure they are honest.

Funds are created to collect savings for investing them and not only to establish companies and use their ownership for speculations, he said.

Meanwhile, it was learnt that the Council of Ministers will discuss and approve the draft law on the investment funds shortly. The law allows Kuwaiti companies which can invest money for others, to establish joint investment funds in which Kuwaitis and non-

Kuwaitis can take part. The law stipulates an independent financial affairs for the investment funds from the companies which established them.

The law states that no shares or bonds for Kuwaiti and non-Kuwaiti companies or any other securities can be traded in Kuwait without obtaining a prior permission from the Ministry of Commerce and Industry. The law bans selling and buying of shares of foreign investment funds or offering it for general subscription in Kuwait or practice the selling and buying of foreign securities not traded in the local market, before obtaining a prior licence. The law also bans providing such a licence for foreign companies to operate in Kuwait, except through a Kuwaiti agent, who can be a company or an individual.

The Kuwaiti agent will be considered as the sponsor for the foreign company

towards all its commitments resulting from the activity in Kuwait. It also said that if the foreign company or its Kuwaiti agent, are under the supervision of the Central Bank of Kuwait, a permission from the CBK must be obtained before providing the licence from the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, and the CBK if those agents were already under the CBK supervision. The law totally bans forward trading in Kuwaiti securities unless these are registered in the Kuwaiti Stock Market. The law said that Kuwaiti investment companies, which can invest money for others, can establish investment funds in which Kuwaitis and others can participate and this should be done only after obtaining the necessary permission from the Ministry of Commerce and the CBK.

The companies must clearly declare whether they will use the funds for securities or real estate or other invest-

ments. Speaking about the procedures of the investments, the law said that the investment units of the funds should have the same nominal value which should not be less than KD1 each. Certificates will be issued to persons subscribing to the investment funds and these certificates entitle the holders to benefit from the profits or pay for the losses achieved by the funds. Certificate holders have no right to participate in the funds management. Each investment fund will have its independent legal person even in case one company has several investment funds.

The law said that violators of these rules will be jailed for a period not less than six months and a fine of KD100 or one of them and that the penalty will be doubled in case of repeating the violation, provided the fine does not exceed KD250.

Inflation spiral feared in rich countries

Euro-rates to move up: study

THE growth of the US economy slowed considerably in 89 Q2 easing fears of inflation but stopping short of indicating a downturn with GNP rising at a 1.7 per cent annual rate and growth in the first quarter revised downwards to 3.7 per cent, according to Interest and Exchange Rate Monitor prepared by IBK Economics Department.

The general consensus of economists seems to be that the Federal Reserve so far has successfully engineered a "soft landing" as a result of the gradual rise in interest rates. The signs of slowdown in the economy are many. Producer prices fell 0.2 per cent in June after a series of high rises earlier in the year as did retail sales and industrial production. The last two figures have been particularly affected by the weakness in the auto sector which represents 12 per cent of industrial production.

Although housing starts increased the sector as a whole still seems to be in a slump as a result of high mortgage rates. Durable goods orders and the index of leading indicators, of which it is a part, both declined. All in all, it is clear that the consumer-led spending boom of the 1980s is coming to a close with personal savings running at an annual rate of \$10 billion higher than 1988. However, so far a recession seems unlikely since inventories, which generally build up before a recession, are firmly under control.

With this evidence of weakness, consumer prices may be starting to be curbed with the June index rising 0.2 per cent, the smallest rise this year. However, annual inflation still remains above 5 per cent, a rate that is too high to be acceptable. Moreover, the economy still shows signs of strength in some sectors, particularly investment and exports, so that so it is not yet clear that consumer prices are going to commence a downward path. Employment growth is still healthy in spite of a slight increase in the unemployment rate from 5.2 per cent to 5.3 per cent and capacity utilization is still high at 83.6 per cent.

In spite of the rise in the value of the dollar, the trade deficit for the first half of the year dropped about 10 per cent to \$4.3 billion, compared with \$60.2 billion for the similar period last year.

On an annual basis, this year's trade deficit is running at a rate of \$108.6 billion, an 8.4 per cent decrease from last year's \$118.5 billion.

The IBK report said in Japan the economic activity has remained very strong in the first six months of 1989 even if the cyclical peak i.e., the fastest rates of growth — actually occurred in the first half of last year. Importantly, however, the expansion shows no signs yet of slowing to below 4 - 4.1 per cent. First quarter real GNP growth annualised at 9.1 per cent with especially strong contributions from consumer spending (7.7 per cent) and business fixed investment (29.3 per cent). While real GNP is likely to have declined slightly in the second quarter, reflecting post sales tax weakness in consumer demand, flat manufacturing production and a correction in overall investment spending, the first half of 1989 will still have recorded average year-on-year real growth of 4.7 per cent.

(Continued on Page 12)

Iraq may seek higher quota

Long-term Opec strategy to be reviewed

BAHRAIN, Sept 4, (Reuters): Debt-burdened Iraq is expected to fight for the right to pump more oil into world markets at a key Opec meeting this month, Gulf-based analysts and traders say.

They said the Gulf Arab state — which will soon be able to produce twice as much oil as its present Opec ceiling allows it to export — was counting on getting a higher sales quota at the September 23 meeting of Opec's price monitoring committee.

"Iraq has been floating news it has larger oil reserves and higher oil export capacity...this means it will push for a higher quota in

Opec," one oil analyst said.

Traders say Iraq, which depends on oil for 95 per cent of its export earnings, has begun looking for buyers for an extra 500,000 barrels per day (BPD) of crude it will be able to sell when its second trans-Saudi pipeline opens on September 19.

They said the timing for the opening of the 1.65 million BPD pipeline — which stretches 1,500 km (900 miles) to the Saudi port of Yanbu on the Red Sea — was no accident.

"The Iraqis have been pushing to have the new pipeline open before the Opec price committee meeting...it's a good bargaining

chip to boost production," said one.

Iraq's announcement in July of a new oil reserve figure of 280 billion barrels — nearly treble the previous year's level and higher even than Saudi Arabia's — was also a calculated move, the oil sources said.

"It's a game that's being played, which is more politics than geology," said one. "It may be true that the oil is there but it may not be economically feasible to produce it."

Oil reserves are among the parameters used by Opec to determine the size of a member state's sales quota.

The group's eight-member monitoring committee — which includes Iraq — will discuss quotas and long-term Opec strategy ahead of a full ministerial meeting in November.

Iraqi Oil Minister Isam Abdul-Rahim Al Chalabi said last August his country could export six million BPD of oil from next year but would abide by its Opec quota. Industry sources say Iraq is sticking to its present ceiling of 2.783 million BPD.

Bankers in the region say Iraq has little choice but to step up oil production to bring in the revenues needed to fuel its war-shattered economy.

Gold steadies

Dollar drifts down

LONDON, Sept 4, (Reuters): The dollar edged down in Europe today with US currency markets closed for the Labour Day public holiday, but London stock prices rose because of renewed confidence in the American economy.

Dealers said there was growing belief that the US currency would start climbing towards the psychological important level of two West German marks from around 1.98 at present when trading begins in earnest after the US break.

They said economic data published in Washington on Friday would encourage operators to keep buying the dollar although they were wary that central banks might intervene to keep it to acceptable levels. Labour Department figures showed that August payrolls excluding non-farm jobs, rose by a seasonally adjusted 110,000, far more than the 51,000 analysts had forecast.

The US Commerce Department, in another report, said that the index of leading economic indicators rose a mere 0.2 per cent in July after being unchanged in June.

Gold was virtually sidelined, closing at 50 cents up on Friday's finish at \$359 an ounce.

WHEN DO YOU MISS INDIA MOST?

When you think of the great Indian festival of Diwali, when the lights are lit and the fireworks are set off, and you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.

When you are in India, you will miss India most.



A struggling third world country? Or a superpower in the making?

Essar and India

Part of this great Indian tide is the Essar Group - Essar Gujarat, Essar Shipping, Essar Investments.

A group of companies that, in just two decades, has really helped to get India moving.

When the country went through a shipping crisis, Essar Shipping was one of the few companies that held itself together and continued to invest, and remain profitable.

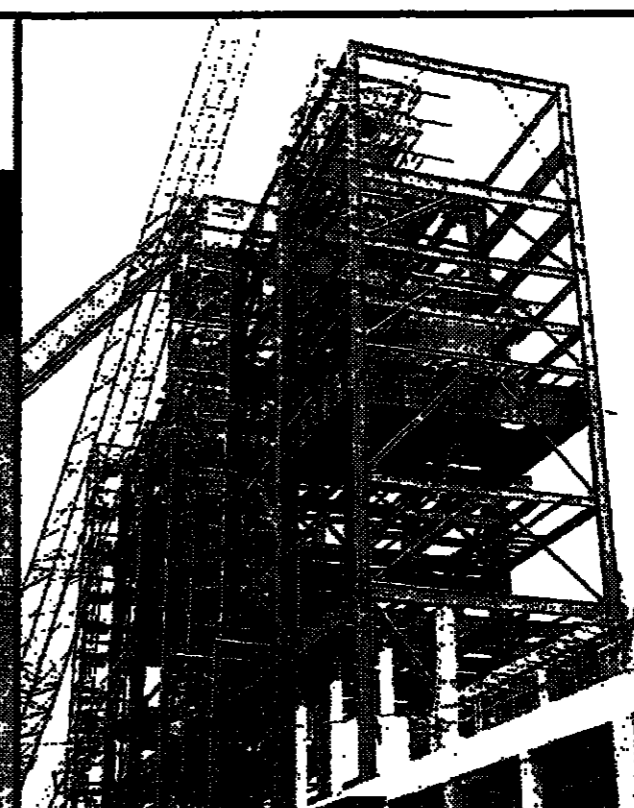
When India launched the Thumba rocket, Essar Gujarat exploded into India's core sector: Offshore, Energy, Construction, Steel.



Today, if you look at India's longest gas pipeline, Essar Gujarat has built it. If you look at India's first offshore supply base at Nhava Sheva, Essar Gujarat has built it.

Essar Gujarat's mega projects in Iron & Steel

Essar Gujarat is now setting up the world's largest gas based hot briquetted sponge iron project in technical collaboration with Voest Alpine, Austria. This Rs. 3050 million project at Hazira, Gujarat will be completed by early 1990.



Essar Gujarat will soon make a spectacular entry into steel with a Rs. 14,000 million hot rolled steel coil plant. This steel complex will be the second largest in the Indian private sector.

With things progressing at this amazing pace, the future is really looking bright at Essar and India.

Essar Gujarat Limited		
Financials (Rs. in million)		
	Audited	Projected
Financial Year	Ended 31.5.89	1995
TURNOVER	508	12500
NET PROFIT	103	1700
GROSS ASSETS	3044	21000
NET WORTH	1005	9420

ESSAR

PROUD TO BE INDIAN

Times Day 85, 128

Biggest in the world

Japanese banks growing even bigger

TOKYO, Sept 4, (AP): Japanese banks, the giants of international finance, are growing even bigger, while American banks, shackled by anti-trust regulations, are becoming relatively smaller.

The birth of the second-largest bank in the world was announced today when *Mitsui Bank and Taiyō Kobe Bank* said they would merge next April to form a bank with assets nearly double those of Citicorp, America's largest bank.

The world's 10 largest banks in terms of assets, all Japanese, led by Daiichi Kangyo Bank, which has assets of \$4.281 trillion yen (\$377 billion), or more than Citicorp and Chase Manhattan Bank combined.

In California, four of the top 10 banks are Japanese-owned. Deregulation start-

ing in 1991 will allow them to expand across the United States, backed by the strength of their huge parent companies.

A look at the unwieldy names of Japanese banks show how they got so big: the *Mitsui Taiyō Kobe Bank* will combine the oldest bank in Japan with the results of a 1973 merger of *Taiyō Bank* and *Kobe Bank*. *Daiichi Kangyo Bank* is the result of a 1971 merger of its namesakes.

And according to the *Nihon Keizai Shimbun* newspaper, had *Mitsui* achieved its original three-way merger ambitions, there would have been an even bigger mouthful: the *Mitsui Taiyō Kobe Daiwa Bank*.

Mergers of this scale are virtually unthinkable in the United States, where

anti-trust regulations prevent the creation of companies judged large enough to restrict competition.

But in Japan, senior officials of the Ministry of Finance who are believed to have a key role in overseeing the merger — the president of *Taiyō Kobe* is a former top ministry bureaucrat — praised the deal as good business strategy. The National Bankers' Association also welcomed the merger.

American trade officials may take a more sceptical view. US officials are expected to cite Japan's lax enforcement of anti-trust law in talks this month on "structural impediments" to correcting the bilateral trade imbalance.

Japan's Fair Trade Commission said it will look into the merger to see if it

violates anti-trust laws, but the usually meek agency is not expected to block the deal.

American banks lag behind European as well as Japanese banks in size because of US regulations that often limit banks to operations in one state. There are seven European banks in the top 25 world-wide measured by assets, but only one American bank, according to one American banker, a trade publication.

"There could be implications for the United States if Americans found themselves constrained by their own laws from reaching world size," said an American banker in Tokyo who asked not to be identified.

Japanese banks look so big in part because the appreciation of the yen has

pumped up their assets roughly 40 per cent in dollar terms over the past four years.

But whether measuring in yen or dollars, analysts have no doubts that Japanese banks are hefty contenders.

Some bankers say enormous size is becoming a virtual competitive necessity. Although *Mitsui* and *Taiyō Kobe* were ranked as the seventh and eighth largest banks in Japan, each significantly larger than any US bank, neither "was really big enough to fulfil its ambitions on its own," says Simon Smithson, analyst at Kleinwort Benson Securities.

Some analysts say Japanese banking is where its manufacturing was 20 years ago — selling simple products cheap.

Economic growth to exceed forecasts

BONN, Sept 4, (Reuters): West German economic growth next year is likely to exceed forecasts so far and grow by at least three per cent, Finance Minister Theo Waigel said today.

Waigel's prediction for Europe's largest economy was more optimistic than that made in August by Economics Minister Helmut Haussmann, who saw 1990 gross national product (GNP) growth of between 2.5 and three per cent.

"In 1990 we are likely to have a three before the decimal point," Waigel said in a speech to parliament during the first reading of next year's federal budget.

The government expects 1989 growth of 3.5 per cent but the Bundesbank, West Germany's Central Bank, says growth of over four per cent is possible.

Waigel said budgetary constraint was a key objective of government policy despite plans for a higher federal budget deficit next year.

He said the 1990 deficit was expected to rise to 33 billion marks (\$16.6 billion) partly because of the introduction of income tax cuts as part of a major tax reform.

"Our decisions are still based on cutting expenditure and deficits," Waigel said.

The budget deficit this year was likely to fall to below 25 billion marks (\$12.6 billion) from a previous forecast of about 28 billion marks (\$14 billion), he said.

Currency rates

KUWAIT, Sept 4, (KUNA): Following are the international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait, today.

	Buying	Selling
US dollar	0.30055	0.30170
Sterling	0.46630	0.46889
Dm.	0.15146	0.15227
S. fr.	0.17529	0.17627
F. fr.	0.04489	0.04519
It. lira	0.000212	0.0002126
Jap. yen	0.0020549	0.0020604
Bh. dirh	0.79679	0.80029
UAE dh.	0.08178	0.08216
S. riyal	0.08010	0.08047
O. riyal	0.08252	0.08293
O. riyal	0.76965	0.78303

EXCHANGE RATE

Indian rupee	18.130
Sri Lanka rupee	8.000
Pakistan rupee	14.430
Bangladesh taka	9.260
US dollar	301.60
Pound sterling	469.00
Deutsche mark	152.30
UAE dirham	0.08208
Japanese yen	0.002070

Jordan to open talks on rescheduling debt

Dinar falls on black market

AMMAN, Sept 4, (Reuters): Jordan and its main commercial bank creditors will open debt rescheduling talks in Amman this week, Finance Minister Basel Jarrahneh told reporters today.

He said the talks with a six-member steering committee would focus on delaying payments of \$450 million in principal and interest due in 1989/90. The committee was set up in London in July to represent more than 90 banks. The debts in question total \$1.2 billion.

Amman will seek the banks' consent to reschedule payments over 10 years with five years' grace — terms similar to those reached with the Paris Club of Western government creditors.

"We hoped to sign the minutes of the agreement yesterday, at the end of our two-day talks," Jarrahneh said.

"But the final accord might take some time due to technical work," he added.

Jordan, a country of three million people, has been hit by a

drop in Arab aid and remittances from citizens abroad. It plunged into economic trouble last year when a rundown on foreign reserves forced a dinar devaluation.

A recent flow of Arab aid raised the Central Bank's foreign exchange reserves to \$500 million from \$20 million in May, enabling it to intervene in the market occasionally to stabilise the dinar.

The government has agreed an economic reform plan with the International Monetary Fund to reduce its budget and balance of payment deficits.

Total foreign debt reached \$8.2 billion by the end of 1988, including \$1.1 billion in undisbursed loans.

Officials say government debt accounts for 43 per cent, commercial debt for 19 per cent, and 32 per cent is concessional development loans from multilateral institutions and Arab funds. The banks' committee is

chaired jointly by Gulf International Bank BSC and Standard Chartered Bank. The other members are Banque National de Kuwait, Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. and Union de Banques Arabes et Francaises (UBAF).

The Amman-based Arab Bank Ltd is an advisor to the committee.

Meanwhile the Jordanian dinar fell against the dollar on the black market today but a Central Bank official said there was no threat to the local currency because the official and bank rates remained unchanged.

Central Bank Governor Mohammed Said Al Nabulsi said:

"We don't care about rates quoted in the unofficial market. We care about the official and free market rates which have not changed."

Black market dealers quoted the dinar at 750/760 fils to the dollar against Sunday's rate of

710/730. Nabulsi said the Central Bank would soon intervene to set a higher rate for the dinar in the free market.

"This is in our mind but I don't know what the new rates will be," he told reporters.

A recent flow of Arab aid enabled the Central Bank to intervene in the free market many times last month and the dinar eventually stabilised at 690/705 fils to the dollar after it was trading for 940/960 in early August.

The Central Bank rate for imports of basic food items, fees of Jordanians studying abroad and medicine stood at 606/612.6 fils today, slightly down on Sunday's 606/612.3 rate.

Banks traded the dollar at 695/705 fils in a quiet market with the rate unchanged since Saturday.

Nabulsi said the Central Bank was going ahead with its plans to unify the two-tier exchange rate system for the dinar, launched on July 31.

Correct economic faults, Japan told

TOKYO, Sept 4, (Reuters): The United States urged Japan today to correct quickly deeply-rooted economic faults at the core of its huge trade surplus, saying action is vital for bilateral relations, US officials said.

"We urged them to solve them quickly," said one US participant at trade talks, who declined to be identified. "Success... is vital to our bilateral relationship."

US officials at the talks criticised everything from Japan's complex goods distribution system to its excess savings, arguing that limits on Japanese consumption discouraged imports.

The talks today were the first in series planned for the next nine months aimed at getting at the causes of the yawning trade gap between the two nations.

"I think it was a good session," US Deputy Trade Representative Lim Williams said. "I expect another constructive meeting tomorrow."

The two sides have agreed to an interim statement next spring setting out the progress they have made and a final report next summer detailing planned future actions, US officials told reporters.

The talks, called the structural impediments initiative, were proposed by Washington last May after countless negotiations on Japanese import barriers failed to reduce the \$50-billion trade gap between the two nations.

At today's session, US participants portrayed themselves as friends of both American businessmen and Japanese consumers in arguing for fundamental changes in Japan's economy.

Quick action by Japan would not only reduce the country's trade surplus but also benefit Japanese consumers by giving them greater choice and lower prices, they said.

"We discussed a variety of ways to let Japanese consumers benefit more fully from Japan's recent strong economic performance," one US official said.

The nine-hour session lasted 1-1/2 hours longer than planned and was taken up with US criticism of Japan. It is Tokyo's turn on Tuesday to attack US economic faults.

"Both sides have to take action and take action soon," a US official said. "We need to encourage our producers to make stronger efforts to sell exports."

"One of the things Japan needs to do is to start giving the consumer a break and become an import superpower," he added.

US participants at the talks said they tabled six Japanese practices as impediments to trade: ■ Excess savings. The United States argued that the Japanese government is needlessly running a budget surplus, building consumption and thus imports. "Why not channel some of the government savings into roads, airports, sewers and public parks?" one US official asked.

Massive import drive

Moscow to honour pledges

MOSCOW, Sept 4, (Reuters): The Soviet Union is importing more than \$66 billion worth of food and consumer goods to honour the pledges which helped bring an end to July's national miners' strike, radio Moscow said yesterday.

In a report quoting Suren Sarukhanov, a Deputy Trade Minister, the radio said major contracts had been signed with foreign firms for a variety of goods including clothes, footwear, baby food and coffee. The announcement came as the government newspaper *Izvestia* reported that petrol had joined a long list of items, including meat, salt and sugar, already in short supply in many parts of the country.

"Sarukhanov says more than 43 billion roubles (\$66 billion) have been allocated to buy food and other commodities abroad," radio Moscow said.

"Most of the money has already been spent. This had made it possible to increase imports of food for the miners of Kuzbass, Donbass and Vorkuta where there were mass strikes recently."

A French businessman involved in one of the deals, who declined to be identified, said he believed Soviet authorities were in a hurry to conclude the

imports, particularly of clothing and footwear, before the onset of winter.

July's coal strikes, which swept from the Siberian Kuzbass to pits in the Ukrainian Donbass and Vorkuta in the far north, highlighted a rapid deterioration in the supply of food and other goods across the country.

The miners eventually agreed to return to work after winning pledges of higher pay and more goods in their local shops.

However, the supplies hardly better elsewhere in the country, the extra goods had to come from abroad, apparently forcing the Kremlin to drop its earlier objections to imports as a way out of the growing crisis.

City authorities in Moscow announced last month that they would follow the Baltic Republics in allowing only local residents to buy goods in particularly short supply.

In its report, *Izvestia* said there was a virtual emergency over petrol supplies in the southern Republic of Armenia and long queues at petrol stations in the Ukraine and Georgia.

Iran to revive tourism

NICOSIA, Cyprus, Sept 4, (AP): Iran is seeking to revive its once flourishing tourist industry and expects to organise visits by tourists from several countries in the next few months, the country's deputy tourism minister said yesterday.

The official Islamic Republic New Agency, monitored in Nicosia, quoted Taha Abdehodaee as saying that Iranian travel agencies will organise the trips.

He said this was now possible since last year's ceasefire in the 8-year war with Iraq.

Iran said the minister was addressing a world tourism organisation conference in Paris. The agency reported last month that hundreds of Japanese tourists had visited Iran since May.

They were the first foreigners to take package tour vacations in the country since the 1979 Islamic revolution. During the late Shah Mohammad Pahlavi's reign, Iran had a thriving tourist industry.

But Iran quoted the transport industry magazine, *Sanat Hamlo Naqi*, as saying that strict immigration, security and customs formalities at Tehran's Mehrabad airport were "enough to ruin the whole trip."

Car plunges into deep crisis

STOCKHOLM, Sept 4, (Reuters): Sweden's Saab-Scania, plunged into deep crisis by falling car sales and rising costs, said today it was discussing a linkup with US-based carmaker Ford.

"Because these discussions are still at an early stage, it would not be proper to speculate on their possible outcome," Saab-Scania said in an agreed statement with Ford Motor Co.

When pressed at a news conference about how close the two companies were to a deal, Saab-Scania president George Karnund replied: "Everything is at an early stage until the contract is signed. We've been talking to Ford for several months."

Saab-Scania's statement coincided with its release of figures for the first six months of 1989,

showing a 30 per cent drop in pre-tax profits to 902 million crowns (\$135 million).

It said its troubled car division made an 800 million crown (\$120 million) loss and the situation would worsen.

"Overall, as we have said before, we expect a significant decline in results for the Saab-Scania group for the whole year," the company said.

Saab-Scania, which usually releases four-monthly figures, presented an interim report to put a stop to market speculation about losses at its car division. The rumours had sent its shares tumbling on Friday on the Stockholm bourse.

Karnund said the car division suffered from "too small volumes with too high costs."

Essar poised to make a big entry into the steel industry

ESSAR Gujarat Limited, the multi-faceted company of the Essar Group engaged in high growth, high technology core sector industries, is now poised to make a big entry into the steel industry.

The company, which is setting up the world's largest Hot Briquetted Sponge Iron (HBI) plant with a capacity of 880,000 tonnes, and proposes to expand the capacity to 1.6 million tonnes of HBI per annum, has now received a letter of intent for setting up a landmark project for the production of Hot Rolled Steel Coils. This project will make Essar the second-largest Indian private-sector producer of saleable steel.

Since the 100 per cent export oriented unit (EOU), scheme was first launched in the 1980s, Essar Gujarat's Rs.1,394 crore project for the manufacture of Hot Rolled Steel Coil (HRC) is by far the largest sanctioned by the government of India.

Essar's steel complex will be located at a site adjacent to the Essar HBI plant which is fast nearing completion at Hazira. The HRC plant will have a capacity of 800,000 tonnes per annum,

expandable to 1.6 million tonnes, with possibilities of downstream facilities to produce cold rolled, electrogalvanised, coated flat products.

Essar commissioned MET-CHEM, Canada — a subsidiary of US Steel — to carry out a detailed feasibility study for the project. This study assessed the market potential in developing countries, identified the most suitable production processes and sources of raw materials, and worked out project costs and manufacturing costs.

Mecon, a government of India undertaking, was also associated with the study.

The recommendations of the study satisfy the most exacting project-viability criteria.

HRC is the raw material used for the manufacture of all flat steel products. The major user industries are the automobile industries, appliance industry, ship building industry, rail road equipment manufacturers, machinery manufacturers, welded pipe manufacturers and heavy fabrication and construction industry.

Data published by "World Steel Market" journal shows that there exists substantial scope for export of HRC to the fast developing Asian and African countries. Today, these countries depend on imports from developed countries like USA, Japan, West Germany, etc., for their requirements.

The projected imports of HRC by these Asian and African countries in 1990-91 and 2001-02 are estimated at approximately 8 million tonnes and 14 million tonnes respectively. Thus, there exists an excellent opportunity for export of HRC.

Furthermore, 100 per cent export oriented units are permitted to sell 25 per cent of their production inside the country. Indian companies, who import HRC for their products, will be able to take advantage of this situation thereby saving a large amount in freight cost.

Essar has chosen the directly reduced sponge iron-electric arc furnace (DRI-EAF) process route, for the distinct advantages inherent in the route with regard to product quality and cost-efficiency of the process.

The basic configuration of this integrated steel plant will comprise: ■ A 720,000 tonnes captive sinter iron (DRI) plant to provide upto 80 per cent superior grade melting stock required for production of HRC. ■ An 180 Mw captive, multi-fuel fired gas based power plant, to ensure uninterrupted supply of power. ■ Ultra high-power arc furnaces for energy-efficient melting of feedstock. ■ Ladle refining furnaces and vacuum degassing units for quality enhancement. ■ Sophisticated continuous slab caster and modern hot strip mill with advanced features for controlling profile, shape and gauge of the hot rolled strips.

Essar will build one of the most advanced steel complexes in the world incorporating state-of-the-art, cost-effective, energy-efficient technological and processes. In a recent announcement made by HK Khan, Secretary, Petroleum and Natural Gas, government of India, natural gas for 100 per cent EOU projects would be supplied at the international price.

This would mean that, Essar's project, as per the policy governing 100 per cent EOUs, would get all raw materials as well as gas at international prices.

In the context of the growing world market, Essar's modern sophisticated plant, incorporating state-of-the-art technologies and processes, will therefore be in a position to produce HRC with a distinctly qualitative and competitive edge over products manufactured by the world's leading steel makers, who follow the conventional process route and orthodox production techniques.

■ Duty-free import of all plant, equipment and raw materials would be allowed for the project.

■ The major raw materials and inputs required for this plant — iron ore pellets, lump ore, natural gas and limestone — are available indigenously from secured sources. Only steel scrap which forms a mere 20 per cent of the raw materials will have to be imported. Consequently, the company will not be victim to vagaries on account of fluctuations in the international value of the rupee.

Euro-rates to move up: study

(Continued from Page 11)

Recent economic data indicate that economic activity is finally slowing down in the UK following the rise in base and mortgage rates. The growth in retail sales has slowed down significantly to 0.7 per cent from 7.8 per cent in 1988. Manufacturing output declined 0.3 per cent in June. Although the unemployment rate fell one tenth of a percentage point to 6.3 per cent this is not unusual since unemployment data usually lag other statistics.

However, more and more economists are forecasting that the UK will probably not have a "soft landing" but rather something closer to stagflation. This is due to the sharp increase in wage settlements which have moved up from 6 per cent to almost 8 per cent over the past year. In 1989 Q2, wage settlements in manufacturing industry averaged 7.5 per cent, up from 7.3 per cent in Q1, the fastest rate of growth since 81 Q3. Private services also increased 8.3 in 89 H1, up from 7.3 per cent in 88 H2. It is the latter that pose the real danger since productivity gains in manufacturing may account for up to 10.7 per cent of the wage increase but productivity in the services sector lags far behind. Since current wage settlements (for the future period) are influenced by current inflation (8.2 per cent in July) this means that wage pressures are going to push inflation for some time to come, especially since the tight labour market is discouraging employers from laying off workers.

However, some signs of improvement in the US trade deficit are expected to help the dollar form a base over the summer months. In particular its strength continues to be augmented by the massive inflow of Japanese funds seeking a safer haven. In addition, further support will be given by the Federal Reserve monetary policy which is not expected to ease in the near future.

The Japanese Yen has fallen by over five per cent against the DM during the past two months. In the same period, interest rates in Japan have not been increased, and there has been irregular and seemingly less than determined intervention by the Bank of Japan. At the same time, the economy continues to expand, creating inflationary pressure. The political scandal and the subsequent poor showing in the Upper House election by the ruling Liberal Democratic Party have been cited as drawing strength away from the Yen.

The government is fighting a battle against inflation which for the past three months has been in the range of 8.2-8.3 per cent with the sole weapon of high interest rates. As a result, the economy is bracing for the unwelcome memories of 1970s "stagflation" — slow or declining economic growth accompanied by a high inflation rate.

3 month deposit rates (July 1989)					
End Period	Previous Period	Change	Mean	Standard Deviation	
Closing	Closing				
\$	8.7500	9.3125	-0.5625	8.9762	0.1706
DM	8.5937	9.5000	-0.9062	9.1250	0.3276
STG	13.8125	13.9375	-0.1250	13.9196	0.0564
DM	6.8125	6.6375	-0.1250	6.9137	0.7817
Yen	5.3750	5.3125	0.0625	5.4107	0.0317

The balance of world growth has shifted away from the US and towards Europe. There is increasing evidence within the US economy that a slowdown in activity is under way, with the result that the fed has been able to put in place modest easing of monetary policy.

In Europe, however, the first quarter GNP figures for Germany has confirmed that the upward momentum of economic activity through 1988 has remained intact.

Consequently, there remains a risk that interest rates in Europe will have a rise further, and there is little likelihood of any interest rate reduction before the end of the year. Inflationary pressures are still a significant problem for all industrial countries. Although activity in the US is slowing, capacity utilisation remains at historically high levels and the labour market continues to operate under strain.

In Europe, the strength of activity, combined with the continuing effect of the higher oil price and the strong dollar, is likely to ensure that inflation rates will continue to rise through the next few months.

The latest readings on the US economy points to still more slowing in the months ahead. Retail sales, industrial production, and capacity utilisation were all down in June. Business investment fell for the third time in the past two months, indicating some uncertainty about the stimulation of stocks that will be drag on production over the summer.

The value of the dollar is the key driver of interest rates. The market should stay within a trading range for the near term, after the sharp rally of May. But the expected slowing in the economy in the second half and the unwinding of inflation point to lower rates by year end. Markets are likely to consolidate over the near term. The bid from domestic accounts, so strong in June, has waned.

The main inflationary threat will now come from the labour market, as some of the most important multi-year agreements are coming up for renewal.

Wage inflation could come under upward pressure, both because of the current exceptional level of published inflation and because of the recent sharp rise in corporate profits. If the government's forecast of 3.0 per cent growth for 1990 is correct, and plans to restrict nominal government spending growth to 3.0 per cent are successful, the budget deficit should not rise beyond DM50 billion external surplus may also begin to fall as the tax cuts take effect, since imports should begin to grow at a faster rate than exports. Nevertheless, because the level of exports is currently 25 per cent higher than that for imports, only a slow reduction of the current account surplus can be expected. With the June 19th rate hike, the current interest rate regime may be sufficient to ensure that this year's M-3 monetary growth target of "about 5 per cent" is met. If this were the sole determinant of policy, a further hike this year would appear unnecessary. However, it seems clear that the international value of the Deutschmark, despite denials, remains an important determinant of interest rate policy. If the dollar heads back through the DM/US\$2.00 level, the possibility of further tightening "cannot be ruled out."

Recent data for the UK support the view that the UK's tight monetary policy is having the desired effect in dampening three months only 3.3 per cent higher than a year ago (compared with a peak rate of increase of over 8 per cent in the spring of 1988). The slowdown in manufacturing output has, however, been much less marked, with output up by 5.5 per cent over the same period.

That indicates that resources are being freed up to satisfy export demand rather than the home market, leading to an improvement in the balance of payments deficit.

Tokyo shares

Nikkei stock average: 34483.78 (+135.56)		Mitsubishi Corporation	4370
Volume: 400 mil shs		Mitsubishi Estate	2280
Yen exchange rate: 146.13		Mitsubishi Heavy Ind	1130
Name of stock		Mitsui Real Estate	1250
Clng		Mizuno Corporation	3380
Advantest Corporation		Mochida Pharmaceutical	3780
Ajinomoto		Mori Seiki Co., Ltd.	4120
Aipe Electric		NEC Corporation	3830
Amada		Nikon Corporation	1640
Asahi Chemical Indus.		Nippon Shuppan	1760
Asahi Glass		Nippon Steel Corp.	792
C. Itoh Co.		Nippondenso Co., Ltd.	2470
Canon Inc.		Nitetsu Corporation	1460
Casio Computer		Nomura Securities	3200
Dai Nippon Printing		Okuma Machinery Work	1900
Daichi Sengaku		Owens-Illinois Co.	2180
Daikinippon Pharmaceut		Orion Corporation	6540
Daishinku Corp.		Pioneer Electronic C.	4260
Eisai		Renown Look Inc.	2360
Famuc Ltd.		Sanyo Electric Co.	870
Fuji Photo Film Co.		Secom Co., Ltd.	7800
Fujitsu Ltd.		Shin-Etsu Chemical C.	1800
Hitachi Credit		Shindengen Electric	1170
Hitachi Koki		Sony Corporation	3880
Hitachi Ltd.		Suntomo Ind. Co.	1530
Hitachi Metal		Suntomo Metal Ind.	780
Honda Motor		Takata Chemical Ind.	2500
Ito-Yokado Co., Ltd.		TDK Corporation	5758
Kajima Corporation		Tokio Marine Fire	2000
Kawasaki Heavy Ind		Tokyo Elec. Power	5910
Kobe Cast-Iron Works		Tokyo Electron Ltd.	3390
Kokusai Elec.		Toppan Printing	2000
Kureha Ltd.		Toray Industries Inc.	945
Kyocera Corporation		Toshiba Corporation	1280
Marui		Toyota Motor Corp.	2549
Matsushita Comm. Ind.		Yaskawa Electric Mfg.	1188
Matsushita Electric		Owned by Nomura Investment B.	
Mazda Motor Corp.			

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Kuwait Science Museum
OPEN Sat - Wed, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursdays and Fridays.
Islamic Arts Museum
SAT - Thurs: 9 am to 12 noon and 4.00 to 7.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts, ceramics, carpets and marine equipment.
Tareq Rajab Museum
SAT - Thurs: 9 am to 12 noon; 4 to 7 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts - rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

SOCIAL

Indian food festival
RAMADA Al Salam is organising an Indian food festival from Sunday Sept 3 till Thursday Sept 7, 1989. This variety of delicious Indian dishes and sweets, this is beside the authentic Indian atmosphere tailored to match the occasion. Time: from 7 pm up to midnight. Place: El Bender Coffee Shop.
Onam celebration
SEPT 14: It has been proposed to celebrate the Onam Festival at Indian Arts Circle. A committee is formed with Dr K.T.B. Menon and M. Mathews as the patrons. The programme will start at 7 pm with cultural programmes and will be followed by a fabulous traditional Ona Sadya. Passes will be available with KC Eapen. Tel: 2405100 (Off) 5399425 (Res) C.T. Kuruvilla, 4745628 (Off) 5638602 (Res), Madhu, Tel: 5638762 (Res) or at IAC office 3904817.
Syndicate Live
SEPT 15 Two leading Goan organisations in Kuwait, The Weekened Club and Kuwait Goans, will join hands to host "Syndicate Live", a musical extravaganza at the Indian Arts Auditorium featuring Goan's music kings, The Syndicate, Stepping Stones, Top Ranks and a selection of talented local singers. Gate passes available at Raja Stores and the Organisers. Call: Joe 2413348, Mike 5734513 for more information.
Kalpak exhibition
SEPT 15: Women's wing of Kerala Art and Literature Promoting Association of Kuwait (Kalpak) will hold an exhibition of arts and handicrafts at the Indian embassy hall from 3 pm to 8 pm. Those interested to show their own creation, please contact on telephone Nos: 5632708/4316737/5626620.
Breeze '89
OCT 26: Tivim Centre's Breeze '89 is going to hit the floors of Ramada Al Salam hotel New Ballroom at a social evening organised in commemoration of village festival.

Top Rank and Stepping Stones will provide stimulating music, lots of surprises await. For further information pls contact the organisers, Casimir or Mario on Tel. No. 2441860/67 after 3.30 pm.

Melody Night '89
AN evening of popular Indian music by local stars from 6.30 pm to 10 pm on Friday 8th Sept '89, at the Sharq Co-op. Society Hall. For details contact Tel: 5640389 or 3.00 pm and 10.00 pm or Al Bahar Video, Tel: 5615730.

Kapilika Night
BAGONG - KAMPEON AND SING-ALIKE CONTEST: The Association of Filipinos in Kuwait (Kapilika) will hold their singing contest on Friday, Sept 29 at Holiday Inn Hotel at 5.00 pm. The singing contest will be classified into two categories, Bagong Kampeon (regular singing contest) and the sing-alike in which the participant will imitate his favourite singer. The first three winners in each division will receive valuable prizes from the sponsors and donors.

GRAND FINAL: The first three winners in each division will automatically qualify for the grand final which will be held on Oct 20.
Cash and other valuable prizes like air ticket worth KD2,000,000 will be given to the winners for both categories. Trophies will also be awarded to the champions and runners-up. All previous winners are requested to contact the chairman for rehearsal.

REGISTRATION: All participants are requested to contact Sarah Macarimbang, vice-president for social and cultural affairs and the chairman of the said project on telephone number 4843447 and Rod Cerezo on telephone number 2433595 for registration. Ticket for the affair is KD2.500 and participants are free.

Kapilika Tailoring Class
The tailoring class is one of the five classes offered by the Kapilikaan Filipino in Kuwait (Kapilika) to all bonafide Filipino members and will begin on Friday, Sept 22 at Far East Restaurant at 9.00 am to 12.00 noon. This self-improvement course is one of the many projects by Kapilika this year.

The tailoring course will run every Friday from Sept 22 till Oct 3. All successful participants will receive certificate from the organisers.
MATERIALS: All materials for the course will be given free to all participants, like cloth, scissors, L and curved ruler, tape measure, thread, needles and others.

The instructors for the tailoring course are Elizeer E. Antolin and Bayani Trinidad. Both are experts in their own rights as master cutter and worked in one of the leading tailoring shops in Metro Manila. The course will cover master cutting, short and long pants, short sleeves and long shirt and Barong Tagalog. Executive suits will also be covered in the course.

Kapilika President Manny Insarta sees that this course will be more interesting to all the members as previous classes like hair beauty class, baking

and cooking classes and hotel and restaurant operations class were a great success.

Vice-president for welfare and special projects Ojie Olor is the chairman of the said project and vice-chairman are Bayani Trinidad and Elizeer Antolin.

REGISTRATION: The registration for the tailoring class will start today and may contact vice-president Sarah Macarimbang on telephone number 4843447. This will be on first come basis.

The class is being sponsored by Adnan Khalil, general manager of Far East Restaurant Co.

Filchack chess
SEPT 26: The Filipino Chess Club in Kuwait (Filchack) invites all Filipino Chess enthusiasts to join the first "Active Chess Tournament".

Attractive prizes await the lucky winners. Entry forms are available at Kabayan Restaurant. Deadline for submission of entries is Sept 15. For more details contact Edward Racaza (2421868, 2402405), Chito (2433961) or Jun (2409530).

British Council
THE British Council presents "Briefing on Britain" a special video presentation for students who are going to Britain this autumn for higher education. Will this be your first experience of studying in Britain? If so, and if you would like to participate in complimentary briefing sessions please telephone us to find out more details. Contact Kate Harries, Education Adviser, Tel. 2515512/253 3204/253 3227.

Colva Nite
OCT 19: Annual Colva Nite at New Ballroom of Ramada Al Salam Hotel. Top Ranks in attendance. For details contact Tel. 2413884/2434776/56291-41/4310913 after 5 pm.

Star Nite
DEC 21: Star Nite at Ramada Salam 'Al Dir' with Perfect Strangers music. Children entry KD3/- from 2-1/2 years to 12 years. Others KD4/- with sumptuous buffet. Fabulous hamper prizes and variety social entertainment under 555 sponsorship. For reservations contact tele. (res) 5331940 or 2413706 pm only.

D'Aassial Association
OCTOBER 6: Ninth annual Thanksgiving mass will be held at the Holy Family Cathedral at 8 am, followed by a get-together after mass. All D'Aassial ex-students along with their families and friends are invited. For more details contact: 2444379 or 2469811.

Konkani drama
NOVEMBER 2, 3: The new GOA presents M. Boyer's "Chintam Zelim Sopanam" at the IAC (Funaites). Cast includes the Charlie Chaplin of Goa 'Jacinto Vaz' along with Remy Colaco, Seby Coutinho, Betty Naz and others. For tickets contact Canary Video (Sharg) or Video Club (near GPO).

HOTELS

At the Pullman Hotel
AL Shallah coffee shop: Offers daily businessman's

lunch "autour d'un plat" at a reasonable price. Serves Arabic and international dishes. Live music nightly from 7.30 pm.
Les Elysees Restaurant: Experience the ambience of French seating and meticulous service while savouring authentic French food offered on our "menu degustation," a four course meal served with a touch of nouvelle cuisine. For reservations, call: 5634200

At the SAS hotel
AL GHAEZER: SAS hotel's very own handicraft show. Available for half day or whole day trip along the Gulf coastline. Food, beverages and fishing tackle provided on board. For booking, call 5657000 ext 416.

AL BOOM: Dine on charcoal grilled foods and finish off with della coffee. Open for dinner daily, lunch every Thursday and Friday and for reservation call 5657000 ext 403 or 540.

PEACOCK ROOM: Chinese specialties served in a very cozy atmosphere. Open for lunch and dinner. For reservation call 5657000 ext 403 or 532.

EEDAM: Wide varieties of delectable home-made goodies, freshly baked items to choose from. Eedam daily specials also available.

CLOCK: Only drive-in restaurant in Kuwait. Serves wide selections of fast food including our very own specialties.

At the Kuwait Continental
GARDENIA: Open from 7 am to midnight, offers a dinner buffet on Thursday nights and Friday lunch, consisting of Jumbo prawns, biryani and other charcoal grilled Continental, Arabic and Indian specialties. Our new Gardenia menu - chicken and mixed grilled sizzlers which are everyone's favourite.

DARBAR: Offers an Indian buffet daily for lunch, except Fridays, and a la carte for dinner.

At the Meridien Hotel
OPENING on Sept 9 the Versailles Restaurant celebrates the new season with an exciting new la carte menu featuring delicious seafood dishes and always the great value business. Enjoy a truly elegant and dining experience with the finest cuisine and atmosphere. International music is provided by Jo Lee, a veritable one woman band, is guaranteed to help to make the dinner at the Versailles truly a night to remember.

LA BRASSERIE: Brand new menu at the La Brasserie, definitely worth the wait. The new la carte menu at the La Brasserie features a choice of appetizer, entree and dessert. In

Lufthansa upgrades service

LUFTHANSA is pitching long-haul inflight service at a higher level this year with an investment of DM20 million. On intercontinental routes to America, Asia/Pacific, Africa and Australia, passengers in First, Business and Tourist Class can expect a more culinary inflight catering, greater variety of entertainment and frequent actual flight information.

The entire package of improvements will be introduced in stages, as the realisation of this project requires extensive, detailed planning.

Business Class passengers now have a choice of three instead of two menus in Tourist Class, starters will precede the main course on inflight meals. As an innovation in First Class, a special light "manager menu" will shortly be offered on late evening take-offs from airports in the USA.

Inflight menu cards have been updated. They now contain a more detailed and informative description of the courses to match the higher culinary standards. In fact, the new look menus signal that Lufthansa is into new avenues in the art of eating. More than ever the culinary offer shall be determined by the changing patterns of nutrition. As competent counsellors in gourmet culture, three leading German chefs - Heinz Winkler, Eckart Witzigmann and Hans-Peter Wodarg - will shortly be at work, creating special First-Class menus.

addition to a lavish buffet with different starters various hot dishes and mouthwatering desserts. And remember the buffet changes daily for the guests.
EVERY SATURDAY THAI CORNER: Enjoy genuine Thai cuisine at the La Brasserie. The Thai corner features a variety of great authentic dishes in addition to the restaurant's regular lavish buffet.

EVERY SUNDAY COWBOY NIGHT: Taste the Texas fair at the La Brasserie. No compromise with this salute to the US includes live foot taping country and Western music plus decor costumes and ambience with more than a touch of the real wild west.

EVERY WEDNESDAY THE INDOONESIAN CORNER: Enjoy some of the country's best loved dishes at the La Brasserie in addition to the regular Brasserie buffet.

EVERY THURSDAY: Tuck in the tempo... experience an evening of the great jazz sound in jam sessions at the La Brasserie featuring delicious sea food buffet with that catch out the day freshness plus a range of local and international dishes.

Friday equals family fun only at La Brasserie... lavish buffet... live entertainment toys and gifts for the children and even some real magic.

KIWI LOVERS: A down under delicacy the Kiwi will be featured at Al Fingan from Oct 8 to the 19th in tempting variety of ways from juices to delicious tarts and desserts.

At the Messilah Beach Hotel
AL MUBARAKIAH: The only 24-hour restaurant in Kuwait, offers a full spectrum of local and Continental specialties with daily buffet for breakfast, lunch and dinner plus a la carte menu.

AL JAWHARAH: Super night club - live entertainment by the resident "Rainbow" band with a special buffet every Thursday night.

At the Kuwait International
LA PALMA: Presents a culinary trip around the world featuring authentic Chinese, Indian, Mexican, African, Italian, British, German/Austrian, Turkish and Arabic dishes. Theme nights on Saturdays and Tuesdays. Ext 8166.
Falaka: Rooftop restaurant overlooking Kuwait's picturesque coastline. Offers international cuisine and elegant surroundings. Live entertainment during dinner. Closed on Friday Ext. 8012.

Garden Pool: Relax and enjoy our poolside barbeque event every Friday afternoon.

La Patisserie: Offers an extensive selection of pastries, oven fresh bread, savouries, exotic juices and ice creams. Also serves Continental breakfast. Pianist in the evenings.

At the Kuwait Plaza hotel
SPECIAL breakfast: Al-Dallah coffee shop features the breakfast you like most. Full buffet of all kind of delicious dishes to be savoured by you. Eat as much as you can and whatever dish you fancy for only 0.955 only.

Special lunch and dinner: Also at Al Dallah coffee shop the buffet for lunch and dinner full of varieties of continental, oriental and Arabic food with Plaza special touch plus delectable sweets and fruits of the season. All these and more for only KD2.995.

Roman nights: The Italian restaurant in the heart of

Kuwait takes you to the heart of Rome. Enjoy our exotic Italian specialties and our wide variety of Italian dishes with the music of our resident duo Stan and Alice.

At the Holiday Inn
AT the Coffee Shop: A variety of Continental and Oriental cuisine to suit everyone's taste for lunch or dinner at KD5.000 per pax and half price for children.

AL ANDALUS: Thursday - Arabian night. Savour the exotic food especially prepared for the night. Our local entertainers provide wonderful music.

FAMILY BRUNCH: Calling all kids... we have a great party every Friday. It's our Friday brunch party and everyone is invited. Come and enjoy entertainment from Walt Disney cartoon characters plus magic... magic... by the great magician. Prizes and surprises awaits each kid. Price: KD5.000 for adults and half the price for children.

AT THE SWIMMING POOL: From 8.30 pm spend a great night out by the pool to soothe the summer heat. Barbeque - music - games - prizes and surprises plus our delicious and yummy, Shazad barbeque. Come all and join the fun. At only KD5.500 per person and KD2.750 for children.

SPORTS

Ahmedi Kart racing
NEW season starts Sept 29, 1989. Pre-season meeting for all drivers, helpers, etc. at the Ahmedi track clubhouse on Tuesday, Sept 1989 at 8.00 pm. People interested in participating as drivers or helpers welcome to attend. Please contact Mike Snell on 2441505, 2426997 or 9013541 for further information.

Holiday Inn health club and recreation centre

SWIMMING lessons available all year round with qualified swimming instructors. Open to non-members. Sundays-Tuesdays-Thursdays 4-6 pm. Mens keep fit classes, Sundays and Tuesdays 6-7 pm. Ladies keep fit Sat and Tuesday 6-7 pm. Bowling alley available for private company and community tournaments. Sundays squash handicap tournament - all standards, open to non-members. Squash coaching available from two champion professional squash instructors. Learn the martial arts with Black Belt instructor - Wednesdays and Mondays (6.30 to 7.30 pm) mixed classes. Open to non-members.

Additional facilities are also available under the supervision of selected professionals: weight loss, body building, massage (steam - oil - cream) for ladies and men.

Contact the recreation department Tel. No. 4742000 Ext. 6788 or 6700.
Swimming classes
A.S.A. swimming classes for children, adults, beginners, intermediate. Classes start Sept 23, 1989. For registration and details please contact Messilah Beach Hotel on 5624111 ext. 739 or 751.

Windsurfing classic
Messilah Beach Hotel is organising a windsurfing classic on Oct 6, 1989. Open to all men and women sailors in Kuwait. Closing date for entries is 1.10.89. For more details contact Ken Balman on 5624111 ext. 739/751.

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

9.00 Opening and Holy Quran
9.15 Good morning
9.30 Cartoons
10.00 Magazine D'Actualite
10.15 Arabic serial - Aser Al Hob
11.00 News in Brief
11.05 Songs
11.15 Local serial - Al Danah
12.00 News in Brief
12.15 With Stars - variety programme
1.00 News in Brief
1.05 World Today via Satellite
1.30 Cartoon serial
2.00 Songs
2.15 Arabic serial - Al Hejra Ela Al Watan
3.15 Religious programme
3.35 Cartoon serial
4.00 Cartoons
4.30 Arabic Act: Taht Al Muraqabah. Starring: Najah Al Moji
6.00 Songs
6.30 Public announcements
7.00 Historical serial - Al Asma
8.00 Seminar of the Week
9.00 News in Arabic
9.45 Arabic serial - Ana Wa Inta Wa Baba Fi Al Mishmish - last episode
10.30 Arabic film: Tum Hen-nah. Starring: Ahmad Ramzy
12.15 News in Brief
12.20 World Today via Satellite and Close-down.

cupied in searching for her missing sister...
7.00 Gone Fishing: "New Zealand Brown Trout." A look at the world's most popular recreational sport. Types of fish, where to find it, how to go there

7.30 The New Adventure of Beans Baxter: "Beans Gets His Driver's Licence." Beans' mother helps him to get his driving licence upon reaching 16 years of age...

8.00 News in English
8.30 Different World
9.00 Horizon: "Modern technology including computer systems are utilised in tracing criminals and analysing any traces left by them on their crimes sites..."

10.00 Hooperman: "Stake-out." Hooperman is ordered to co-operate with one of his relatives who is transferred to work in the same area...

10.30 L.A. Law: "The Plane Mutiny." "Dave" succeeds in promoting Arnold's tapes in spite of his partners objection... Victor becomes involved in love affair with Van Owen who serves as a prosecutor.
11.30 News in Brief
11.45 Magazine D'Actualite and Closedown.

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

● All entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex (22332) to Events Section or hand delivered daily, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Sharwaith. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries will not be accepted.

KTV 2

6.00 Opening and Holy Quran
6.10 Amigo and Friends: A cartoon series for children
6.30 The Cuckoo Sister: Kate feels that she is neglected by her parents and runs away from home... a woman tells her later that her parents are preoccupied in searching for her missing sister...

CINEMA TODAY

Andalus
Lost Idol
Salawya
Hall Reserved
Al Hana
Arabic film: Al Mushaghibat
Fi Khatir
Drive-In
Arabic film: Al Mawled
Piroues
Maar Dhadd
Fahsheel Open-Air
Khatron Ke Khiladi
Salaabikhat
Avalanche Express
Al Jleeb
Dhami Garib
Ahmadi Drive-In
Arabic film

Fahsheel
Batteries not included
Jahra
Jantrana
Granada
Puravrutnam

PRAYERS

Fajr	4.06 am
Zuhr	11.47
Asr	3.19 pm
Maghreb	6.06
Isha	7.25

Reception

THE Embassy of Pakistan will host reception in honour of Lt Gen. (Retd) Jahandad Khan, chairman Al-Shafa Trust on Sept 5, 1989 at 6.30 pm at the chancery. Pakistanis are cordially invited to attend.

Pakistan embassy closed

THE Embassy of Pakistan will remain closed on Sept 6 and 11, 1989 respectively on account of Defence Day of Pakistan and death anniversary of the father of the nation Quaid-e-Qam Mohammad Ali Jinnah.

Benson and Hedges Management Challenge

Record response in Middle East

THE organisers of the 1989 Benson & Hedges Management Challenge are pleased to announce an outstanding record response to this year's Country Finals stage of the competition which surpassed all previous levels of response throughout the 6 year history of the Challenge. "The substantial increase corresponds with the Benson & Hedges Management Challenge expansion of field beyond the GCC region with the inclusion this year of Jordan" said Grant Bonar, Marketing Manager for the Middle East for the Benson & Hedges brand at BAT UK & Export. Headed that 54 teams have now been selected to participate in the Country Final stage of the competition.

The Country Finals will be in 9 locations throughout the Middle East during Sept 1989, starting first in Saudi Arabia in Jeddah, followed by Riyadh then in Kuwait, Bahrain, Qatar, Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Oman and finally culminating in Amman, Jordan. The lucky winners from each location will automatically qualify for the Grand Final stage of the competition which will be held in Nov in the UK.

This year the interest in the competition represented various economic sectors in the countries participating ranging from large corporate companies and banks to small private

enterprises and hotels. There is also a noticeable increase in the number of females answering the call from the Challenge with four entries in Jordan, one in Qatar and one in Bahrain. The success and fame of this unique management exercise has not only attracted a vast number of competitors but also prompted teams who have previously experienced the pleasure of the simulated exercises and the taste of winning to try their luck again.

During September 1989, the organisers of the Benson & Hedges Management Challenge will visit 9 cities in the Benson & Hedges on a hectic schedule involving setting up computer simulated management exercises, which are expertly devised, by the renowned Ashridge Management College in the UK, to test the competing teams over a one day period in a highly competitive atmosphere. Each of the teams will be given a company history to review and study and later take critical management decisions which will be judged against the decisions of other participating competitors. Their objective is the success of the company by making sound decisions and although the strategies of the various teams may differ, the results will be judged on the basis of their performance.

The Country Final this year



promises to be keen and highly competitive amongst the teams of professionals who have proved their capabilities by reaching the second stage of the Challenge. Besides the ultimate incentive of reaching the Grand Final, where success is not only recognised but handsomely rewarded. All the participating contestants will receive a Benson & Hedges Management Challenge tie and an elegant leather filofax.

The lucky winners in each of the Country Finals will look forward to the ultimate stage of

the competition which will be held in the UK at the Ashridge Management College where they stand a chance of winning the Grand Final prize of portfolio of gold shares worth US\$ 10,000 as well as a Benson & Hedges Management Challenge Gold Medal for each member of the winning team, added to this a Boardroom Trophy and an award certificate to the company they represent. However all other grand finalists will not go home empty handed as they will each receive a gold medal as a reward for their effort.



Aviation diploma course

The Skyline Institute of Boodal Aviation has concluded its second "Commercial Aviation Diploma" at Jeddah in Saudi Arabia and will complete its first Commercial Aviation Diploma in Doha by the last week of Sept '89.
Kamal Puri (asst training manager) said, the size of travel and tourism industry is quite large and it requires good number of trained manpower in Saudi Arabia. The "Commercial Aviation

Diploma" is a right path in the progress of professionalism in the field of aviation industry in Saudia and Qatar.

The Skyline Institute maintains close co-operation with a number of American, British, Swiss, Cypriot and Indian colleges and universities. Student can be transferred for bachelor degree in tourism management on transfer credits basis.

NIGHT CHEMIST

Kuwait
Al Ghanem Pharmacy
Fahad Al Salem St., near the Carlton Hotel
Al Mejl Pharmacy
Abdullah Al Mubarak St., Al Mejl Building
Nugra and Hawali
Al Saada Pharmacy
Nugra, Al Othman St., near Al Barrak mosque
Salawya and Rumailitha
Al Meedan Pharmacy

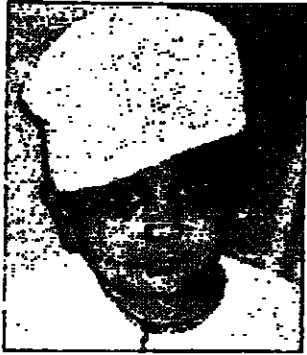
Baghdad St.
Mshari Al Khaled Building
Fahsheel and Ahmadi
Sadaf Pharmacy
Fahsheel, Maklah St.

Jleeb Al Shuyoukh
Falaka Pharmacy
Jleeb Al Shuyoukh, Main St. Opp. to the Police Station

Jahra
Al Noor Pharmacy
Jahra, Al Matafi St., Abdul Aziz Al Nasrallah Building

LIVE MELODY NIGHT '89'
Featuring popular Indian film songs
Our artistes: *Sabina *Karim *Doreen *Edward *Judy *Peter *Abubaker and *Nica
ON
Friday Sept. 8th 1989
from 6.30 to 9.30 pm
At Sharq Co-operative Society Hall
Pepsi Cola free
Red Label tea free Organised by: Jahangir Alam.

School starters



M. Farooq Khokar, a four-year-old Indian, will be starting his education at the New Indian School this year.



Mustafa Hussaini Riyaz will be going to the Indian School this year. Mustafa is a four-year-old Indian who wants to be a doctor or CID.



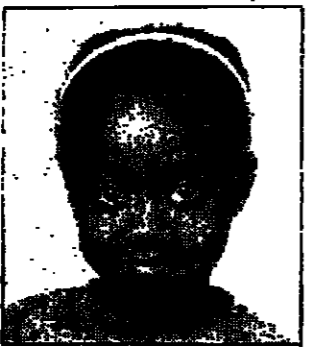
Tanya Gracias will be going to the Carmel School this year. Tanya is a four-year-old Indian who has not yet decided what she wishes to be when she grows up.



Jaison John will be starting at the New Indian School this year. Jaison is a 3 1/2-year-old Indian who wants to be a doctor when he grows up.



Crystal Trilokekar is going to start school this year. Crystal, a four-year-old Indian will be going to the New English School. She wants to be an airhostess when she grows up.



Aissata Ba, a six-year-old African, will be going to the Sunshine School this year. Aissata wants to be an airhostess when she grows up.

Happy birthday



Lazina Khan celebrates her 7th birthday today, September 5. Happy birthday from parents, friends and family.



Susmitha Rachael David celebrates her 9th birthday on September 6. Happy birthday from parents, friends and family.



Tina Eapen celebrates her 7th birthday today, September 5. Happy birthday from parents, friends and family.



Calvin Hayden Saldanha celebrates his 1st birthday on September 6. Happy birthday from parents, friends and family.



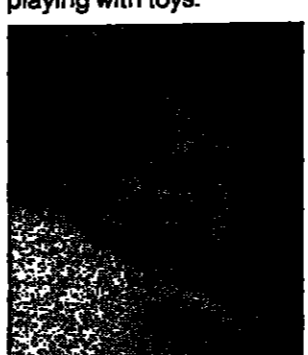
Ritu Dutta celebrates her 11th birthday on September 6. Happy birthday from parents, friends and relatives.



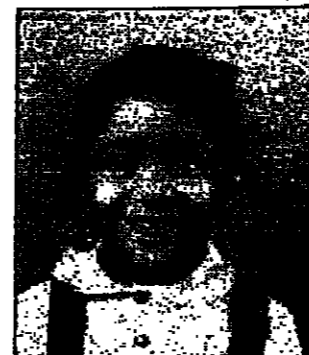
Sampath Wijeratne celebrates her 9th birthday on September 6. Happy birthday from parents, friends and family.



Mohammed Faisal celebrated his 3rd birthday on September 1. Belated greetings from parents, friends and family.



Andrea D. Onato celebrated her first birthday on September 3. Belated greetings and best wishes from parents, Ren e and Vene and her sister Jonalyn.



Andrea celebrated her birthday on September 3. Belated greetings, love and kisses from Michelle, Olivia and Neshr.



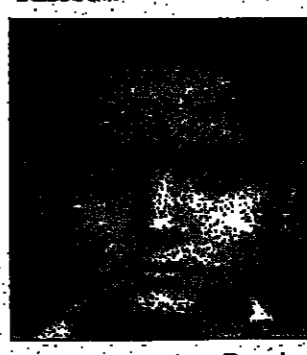
Crystal Trilokekar celebrated her 4th birthday on September 2. Belated greetings from parents, family and friends.



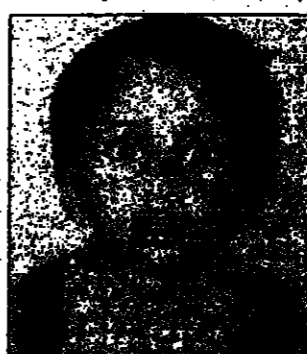
Rohit M. Makhijani celebrated his half birthday on September 1. Rohit is now 3 1/2 years old. Happy half birthday from parents, friends and family.



Mohammed Elgazzar celebrated his 10th birthday on August 31. Belated greetings from parents, family and friends.



Anson Joel Pereira celebrated his 9th birthday on August 31. Belated greetings from parents, friends & family.



K.N. Saji celebrated his second birthday on August 31. Belated greetings from parents, friends and family.

Just for laughs!

My mum said, 'Has anyone put the cat out?' I said, 'I have. I trod on its tail.'

My uncle said, 'See that elephant. It's got big feet.' I said, 'What do you give it?' He said, 'A lot of room.'

There was this girl at the fair, and everyone was shouting at her. 'Go on, they said, 'Throw it, throw it, throw the ball.' But she wouldn't. And do you know why not? She was coconut shy.

There was this guy whose stomach stuck out a long way. His friends said to him, 'George, you should diet.' He said, 'I thought of that. But I can't decide on a colour.'

My auntie was stooped, but she was also very lonely. She used to make long distance phone calls to herself. That would have been alright, except she kept trying to reverse the charges.

This boy was being told off by his mother. She said, 'I've never heard language like it.'

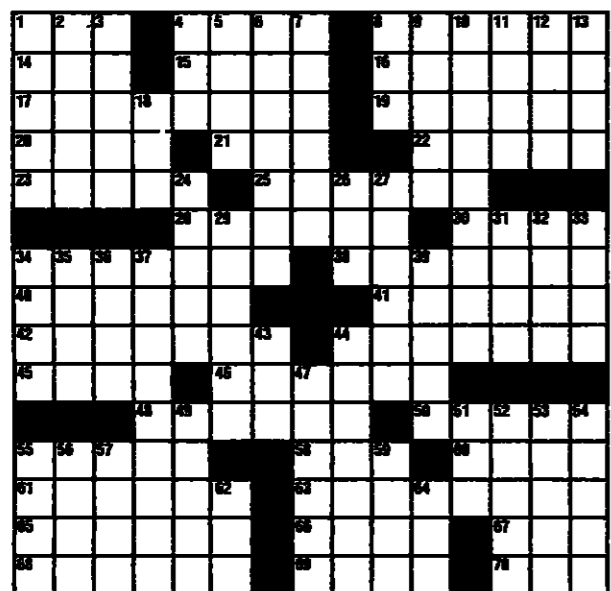
He said, 'Mum, Shakespeare uses language like that.'

She said, 'Don't you dare play with him again.'

Passenger: 'Excuse me conductor, does this bus stop at the end of the pier?' Conductor: 'I hope so sir, or we'll all end up in the sea.'

And here's a story about a vicar who was so stooped he once married a man to a 20,000-watt generator. The police had to charge him after that.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



- ACROSS**
- 1 Soenery chewer
 - 2 Fat
 - 3 Big events at school
 - 4 Actress Lupino
 - 5 City on the Taver
 - 6 Nova Scotia, originally
 - 7 Carrier for leftovers
 - 8 Cafe guests
 - 9 Put-in-Bay's lake
 - 10 Pindaric
 - 11 Capital of County Clare
 - 12 Factions
 - 13 A Queen of mystery
 - 14 Maltreated
 - 15 Pinton
 - 16 Sandbox "treas"
 - 17 Slightly's hot wind
 - 18 Hang — (loiter)
 - 19 Charred
 - 20 Took on
 - 21 Bruise
 - 22 — pump
 - 23 Beat the competition
 - 24 Sycophant
 - 25 Low-lying stretch of land
 - 26 Rower's rig
 - 27 Youth org.
 - 28 Summit
 - 29 Word of honor
 - 30 Dance for a flapper
 - 31 Source of an oil
 - 32 Near East chieftain
 - 33 Adjectival suffix
 - 34 Mementos
 - 35 Post Walter — Mare
 - 36 Gal of song
- DOWN**
- 1 Secretes
 - 2 Dote on
 - 3 Sorcery
 - 4 Small — (youngsters)
 - 5 Timber wolf
 - 6 1984 Oscar winner
 - 7 Rolls for cream cheese and lox
 - 8 Craze
 - 9 Colder
 - 10 Pasture creature
 - 11 Near East gulf
 - 12 Cen Italian river
 - 13 Backtalk
 - 14 Obtain
 - 15 New Orleans pro
 - 16 Bandleader
 - 17 Brown
 - 18 The Wizard of Menlo Park
 - 19 Dampens
 - 20 Tan
 - 21 Pitching stars
 - 22 Drove
 - 23 Sounds from
 - 24 10 Down language
 - 25 Pakistani
 - 26 Small — (youngsters)
 - 27 Juvenile
 - 28 Infatuation
 - 29 Auberjonois and Descartes
 - 30 Obscure
 - 31 Devour
 - 32 Captured
 - 33 Address Terry
 - 34 "Swann's —", Proust
 - 35 Plant pest
 - 36 Met diva
 - 37 Mitchell
 - 38 Banish
 - 39 Freckle
 - 40 Nimbus
 - 41 Actor Estrada
 - 42 Indigo
 - 43 Dangerous curve
 - 44 FOR program

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE:

BAIER BREST BAIRE
ACTA AORTA ANDA
CHASINGRAINBOWS
HEL ONES LOONEY
STET AGIO
COSTAR LEARNING
AREAS CARTE REL
BIRD MARIE RAGA
OBI MOIRE CATER
TINPANNY GRIEVE
ALEE GAIN
DIMWIT ARNE MAT
RAINCATSANDDOGS
OGLIE REESE IDEA
POKE YEAST PEER

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

THE RIGHT WAY

Both vulnerable. North deals.

NORTH
♠ K 10 9
♥ 2
♦ K Q 8 6 5 3
♣ A J 6

WEST
♠ A 8 7 4
♥ K J 8 5 3
♦ 2
♣ Q 10 9

EAST
♠ 6 5 3
♥ Q 7 6 4
♦ J 10 9 7
♣ 8 4

SOUTH
♠ Q J 2
♥ A 10 9
♦ A 4
♣ K 7 5 3 2

The bidding:
North East South West
1 ♦ Pass 2 NT Pass
3 ♦ Pass 3 NT Pass
Pass Pass

Opening lead: Five of ♣

"Order is Heaven's first law," wrote Alexander Pope. It should be every bridge player's, too.

North rebid his six-card diamond suit just in case South had a hole somewhere. Since the ace of diamonds looked like an excellent card for no trump purposes and all the unbid suits were securely stopped, South insisted on the nine-trick

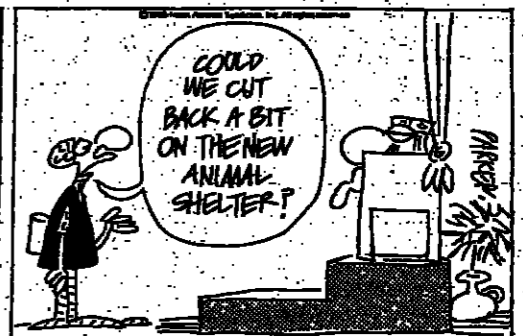
game. West led the five of hearts and declarer did not think there was anything to worry about. He took the ace of hearts, cashed the ace of diamonds and continued with a diamond to the king. West's eight of spades discard was a mortal blow. There was no way declarer could come to nine tricks without letting the enemy gain the lead to cash their hearts.

Declarer fouled up his entries. There were two suits that could produce the necessary tricks. If the diamonds did not run, a winning club finesse might allow declarer to bring in that suit. There was nothing wrong with taking the ace of hearts at trick one. At trick two, however, declarer should have led a diamond to the king and then a diamond back to the ace. If the suit breaks, the king of clubs in dummy is an entry to cash the rest of the diamonds.

However, when West shows out on the second diamond, declarer is in the right place to change horses. After a club to the jack wins, it needs only a 3-2 club break for declarer to get home with one heart trick, three diamonds and five clubs.

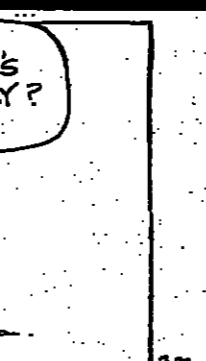
THE WIZARD OF ID

By Grant Parker and Johnny Hart



B.C.

By Johnny Hart



YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

Nothing will go quite as you would have wished. Never mind try to make the most of what has gone the way you would have liked. Look at both sides of the picture. Be realistic.



Taurus (April 19 - May 19)

You will not feel up to your usual self and should try to take things a little more easy. You will however also be better able to get things right first time. Avoid getting into a muddle. Be sober.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You may have some good luck but you would be quite wrong to rely upon it. You are more liable to lose things so keep a careful eye on them. Make sure you do not exceed speed or other limits. Be resolute.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

Not everything will be quite as you would wish; some things however will be better. Make sure you do not do anything that would be offensive or injurious to those close to you. There is no reason to lose your confidence.



Leo (July 22 - Aug 21)

You are too likely to trust others, don't. Your lucky numbers are 28 and 33. You will be able to get a move on only there is no time to waste. See to it that you get sufficient exercise. Be cordial.



Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21)

Something you have been doing wrong will come to your notice. You will also know how to put it right. Do not lower your standards. Be reliable.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct 22)

You will spend too much money and will have to do something in order to economize. Others will not always do what you would like them to do. Pay more attention to what others are saying. Be less vague.



Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov 21)

You are liable to feel rather listless, but you will soon regain your former zest. Something that you had hoped would happen will not. However there will be compensations. Be polite.



Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21)

You will make a slow start but you will be able to catch up. Make sure you do not eat or drink anything you think might not agree with you. You should not let a friend down. Be hopeful.



Capricorn (Dec 22 - Jan 19)

Something you had looked forward to will prove to be a bit of a disappointment. You should not neglect some small injury or rebuff. Make sure you do not have any litter lying around. Be moderate.



Aquarius (Jan 20 - Feb 18)

You should make quite sure you do not lose things as you are more likely to at present. A few seconds of checking will save a lot of time and aggravation. Show your love for your partner. Be sensible.



Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19)

Make sure you are not late for an appointment. There is nothing to be gained by delaying paying a bill. If you show a bit more goodwill towards others they will do the same towards you. Be prompt.

Birt

Your name
Address
City
State
Zip
Phone
Date
School
Hobbies
Telephone
(continue)

Your favourite
most recent
picture (4x6)

The Booby

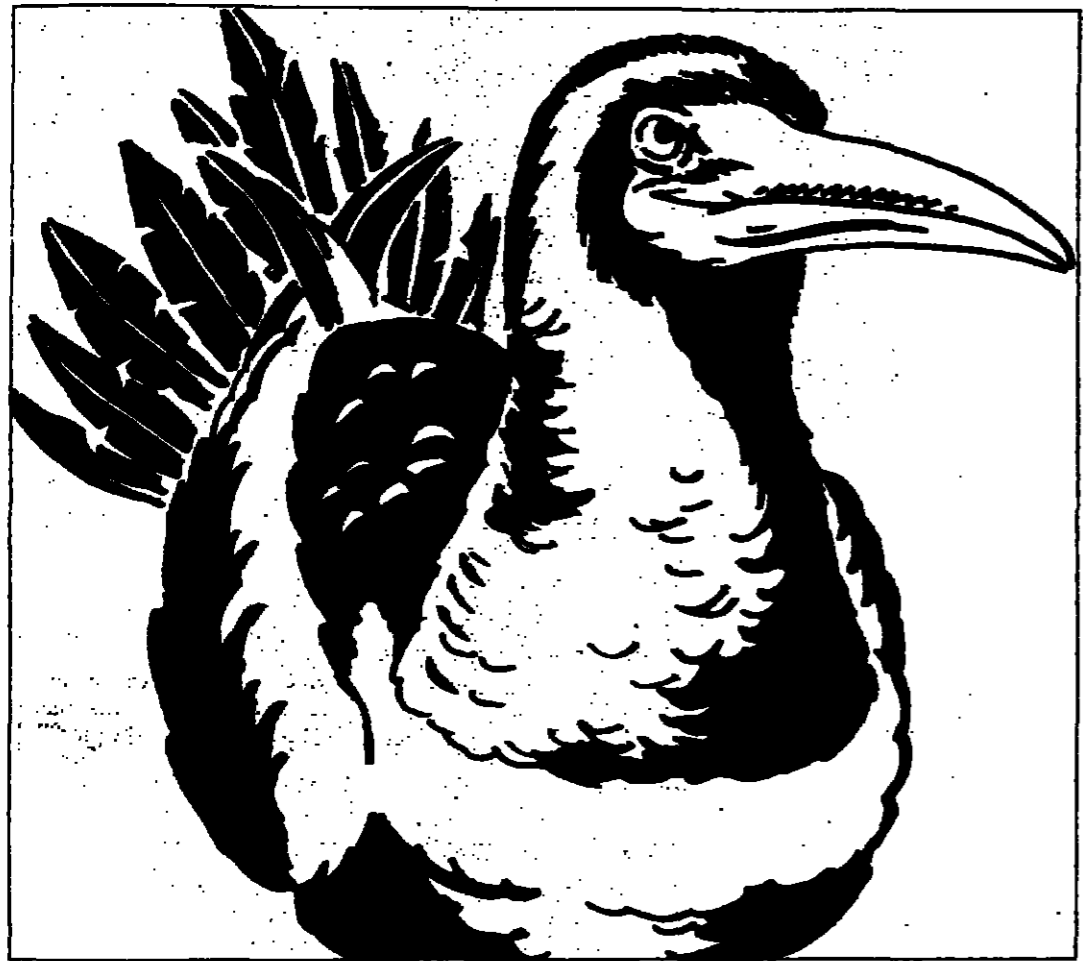
THE name booby comes from the Spanish word "bobo" which means clown or dunce. A booby is a goose-sized bird found only in tropical regions along coastal areas of the Atlantic or Pacific oceans. The commonest type is the brown booby who is entirely brown except for his white stomach. Other boobies are mostly white, but have brightly coloured blue or red feet. All boobies have thick necks, large heads and powerful wings.

The booby may be clumsy when he waddles on the land, but he is extremely graceful in flight. He has keen eye sight and can spot a fish from more than 50 feet in the air. To catch a fish he closes his wings and makes a nosedive into the ocean. He then grabs the fish from underneath as he is returning to the surface. When chasing fish near the surface of the water he swims using both his wings and feet.

Boobies of different types live together in colonies or large groups. They choose a mate for life a long and elaborate process that includes a special courtship dance. Their nesting sites vary from species to species with some building their nests on cliffs, other in trees or bushes and others directly on the ground.

A female booby lays 2 eggs at a time. Both the male and the female booby help incubate the eggs by standing on them and warming them with their feet. The large number of blood vessels in their feet enable them to properly warm the eggs. The eggs then hatch after 6 or 7 weeks and naked chicks are born. After 10 days the chicks are covered with a white down and in 5 months have all of their feathers and are ready to fly.

Cut out this story because you will need the information in the next few weeks, watch.



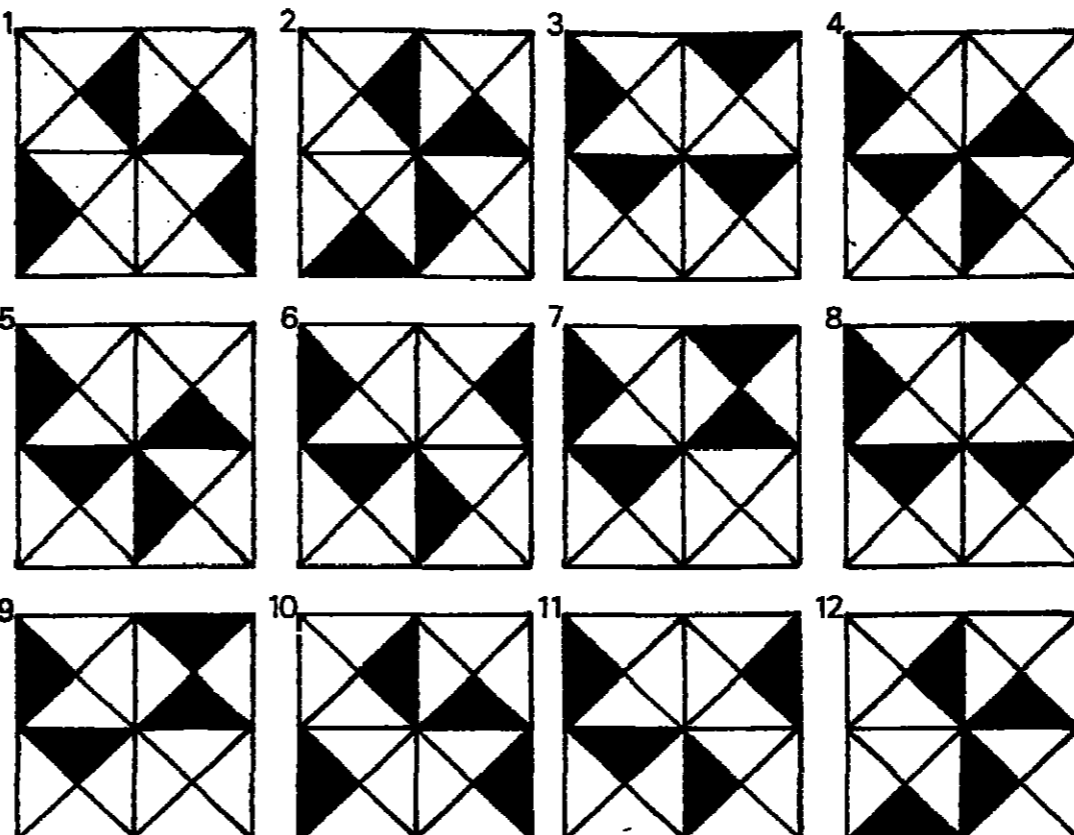
Young artist

A beautiful house

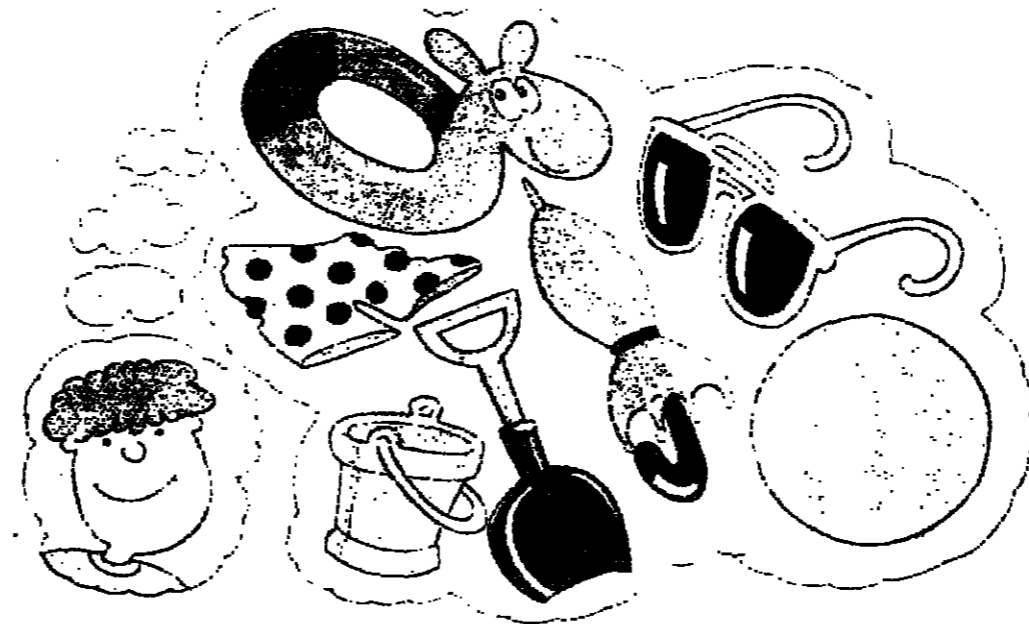
Mohammed Lugman,
International School,
7 years.



Which patterns are the same? Put them in pairs.



Fred has to remember to take all these things on holiday. Look at the objects carefully for a few moments. Close the newspaper and see how many things you can remember.



Dear Junior
readers,

September, in most countries, is the end of summer and beginning of autumn. Christina Rossetti wrote:

*The spring is like a young maid
That does not know her mind,
The summer is a tyrant
Of the most ungracious kind:
The autumn is an old friend
That pleases all he can,
And brings the bearded barley
To glad the heart of man.*

In England, along the long list of special days, September greets two Saints' days. St Matthew on the 21st and St Michael the Archangel on the 29th, so it is a special month for anyone called Matthew or Michael. In fact it is also special for Marys as the eighth of September is virgin Mary's birthday.

So you see September is a special month world-wide and we ought to enjoy each and every day that passes, as it will never ever return.

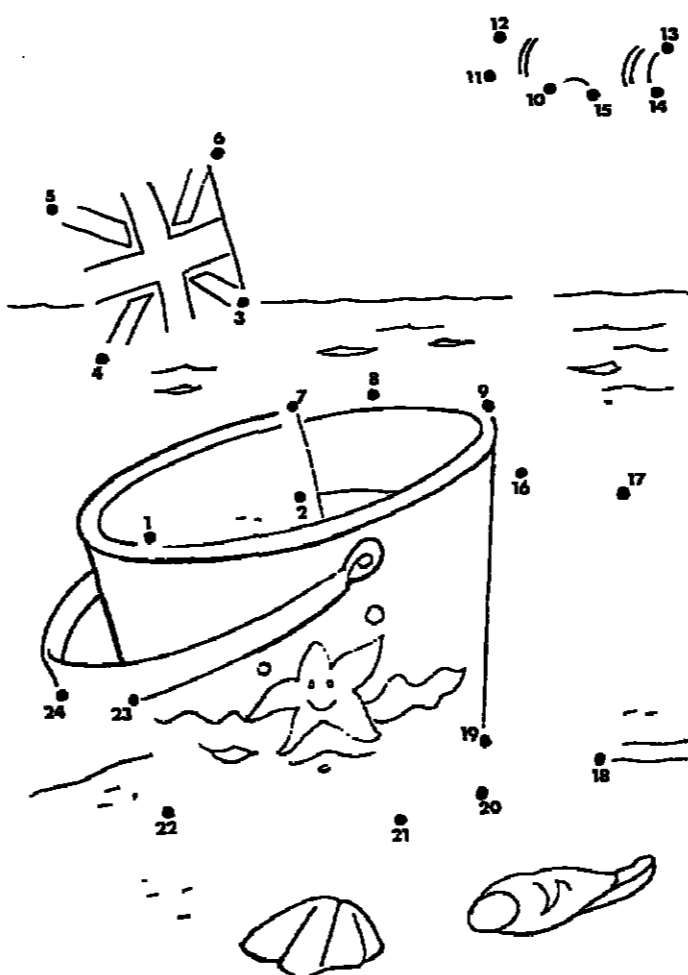
Manal

IN THE MIDDLE AGES

ARMOR	LANCES
ARMY	LANDHOLDER
AXES	LORDS
BISHOP	LUTES
CASTLE	MACE
CHIVALRY	NOBLES
CHURCH	PEASANT
CLASSES	RIDE
CRUSADES	RULE
DUELS	SERFS
DUKES	SQUIRES
ESTATE	SWORD
FARMERS	TAXES
FEUDALISM	TENANTS
FORTS	TOURNAMENTS
GAMES	TOWERS
GUILD	TRIAL
HARP	VASSAL
HORSES	VILLAGE
JOUSTS	WARRIORS
KINGDOMS	WARS
KNIGHTS	WELL

Join the dots

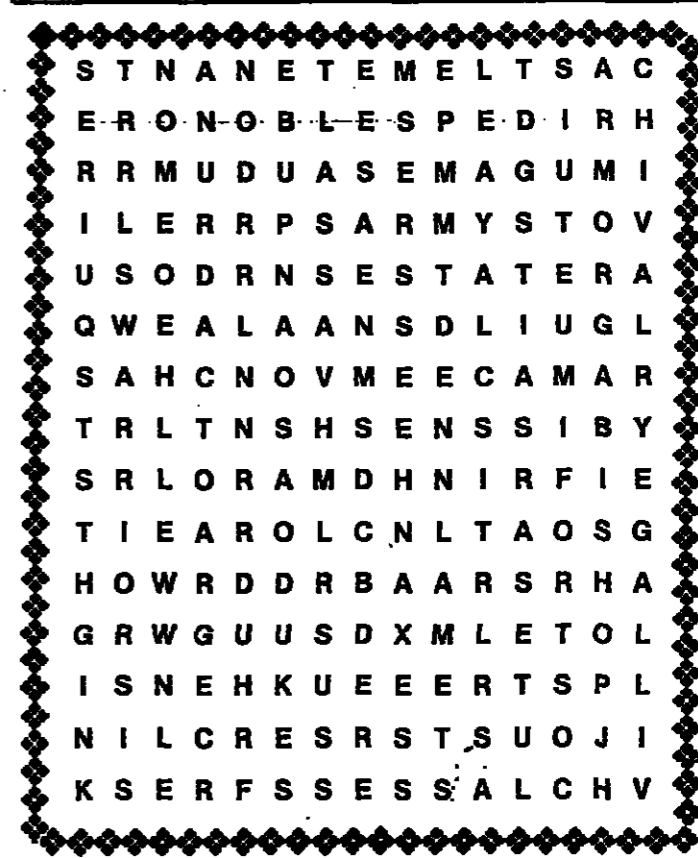
Can you figure out what is in the picture? Join the dots together following the numbers to find out.



Draw a happy face.

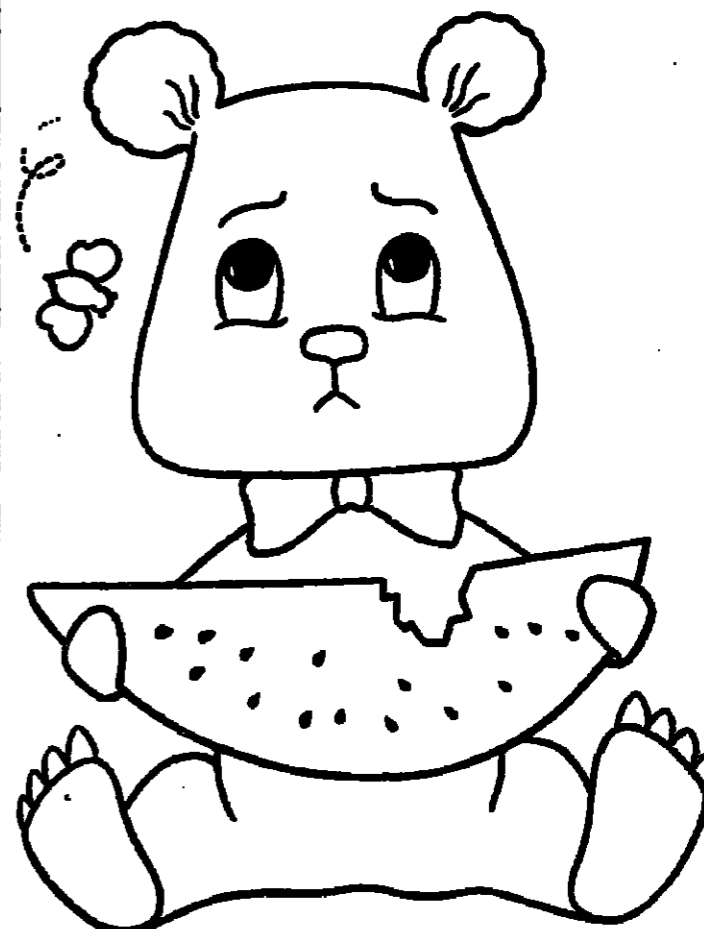


Draw a sad face.



Colouring time

What is the little bear eating? He has a little rascal upsetting him. What is the insect's name? Which colours do you think are suitable for colouring the picture? Go ahead and colour it in and then see how it looks like.



Birthday coupon

Is your birthday to come soon?
Are you a regular reader of the Junior Times?
Well, now is the chance to let your friends know that it is your birthday!
Or maybe you would like to surprise your best friend, brother or sister by putting their picture in for them.
The details we need are:

Name: _____
Date of birth: _____
School: _____
Hobbies: _____
Telephone: _____
(confidential)

Send to:
ARAB@TIMES

Junior Times
P.O. Box 2270
13023, Safat,
Kuwait

To avoid belated greetings please send within a week before the special date

Your favourite most recent picture (4x6)

Going to school

Are you going to school for the first time? You must be really excited. Send the coupon to us and celebrate your first day at school with all of your fellow readers. Just fill in the information required and the address is as always!

Name: _____
Nationality: _____
Age: _____
School: _____
What you want to be when you grow up: _____
Telephone number! _____
(Confidential)

ARAB@TIMES

Favourite 4 x 6 photograph

Junior Times
P.O. Box 2270
13023, Safat,
Kuwait

مشرق و مغرب میں شائے ہونے والا پس لائبریری و اخبار

عرب ٹائمز

مشکل ۵ صفحہ - ۱۳۱ - ۵ ستمبر ۱۹۸۹ء - قیمت اینڈ بیسوا احمد راز شاہ

۳۰ ستمبر (انگلینڈ) کیوا انزلائٹر ٹکایک علیہہ جس پر
 مایاں مولہ تھے ہوا کے جولی لڑتے ہوئے داز کے تھوڑی دیر
 خروشی مگلاں پر گر کر چارہ ہو گیا جس سے علیہہ ۱۳
 کانٹن کے قی فراد ہوا کہ جو مگھ دے دیے کہ کبابی اطلاع کے

مسائل پر غور

عرفات اور نورجوما کی تقاریر کے ترنمول میں مراعات کا مطالبہ

ممبر اسمبلی نورجوما نے اپنے حلقہ جیتنے پر حقیقت پرستی کا سفر کیا ہے۔ کیا انسانی دنیا میں جتنی مسلمانوں کو دیگر مذاہب کے عقائد کو بہت زیادہ پسند ہے جو مسلمانوں نے اپنی زندگی میں اپنی تعلیمات میں شمولیت کی ہے، انہیں حاصل کرنے میں بھی کوئی حائل ہے؟

میں نے اس واقعہ پر غور کیا ہے کہ اگر ہم اس کے لیے کوشش کریں تو ہم اس کے لیے کوشش کریں گے۔

بہارِ اُد میں ناوابستہ ممالک

۱۰۰
 ۱۰۱
 ۱۰۲
 ۱۰۳
 ۱۰۴
 ۱۰۵
 ۱۰۶
 ۱۰۷
 ۱۰۸
 ۱۰۹
 ۱۱۰
 ۱۱۱
 ۱۱۲
 ۱۱۳
 ۱۱۴
 ۱۱۵
 ۱۱۶
 ۱۱۷
 ۱۱۸
 ۱۱۹
 ۱۲۰
 ۱۲۱
 ۱۲۲
 ۱۲۳
 ۱۲۴
 ۱۲۵
 ۱۲۶
 ۱۲۷
 ۱۲۸
 ۱۲۹
 ۱۳۰
 ۱۳۱
 ۱۳۲
 ۱۳۳
 ۱۳۴
 ۱۳۵
 ۱۳۶
 ۱۳۷
 ۱۳۸
 ۱۳۹
 ۱۴۰
 ۱۴۱
 ۱۴۲
 ۱۴۳
 ۱۴۴
 ۱۴۵
 ۱۴۶
 ۱۴۷
 ۱۴۸
 ۱۴۹
 ۱۵۰
 ۱۵۱
 ۱۵۲
 ۱۵۳
 ۱۵۴
 ۱۵۵
 ۱۵۶
 ۱۵۷
 ۱۵۸
 ۱۵۹
 ۱۶۰
 ۱۶۱
 ۱۶۲
 ۱۶۳
 ۱۶۴
 ۱۶۵
 ۱۶۶
 ۱۶۷
 ۱۶۸
 ۱۶۹
 ۱۷۰
 ۱۷۱
 ۱۷۲
 ۱۷۳
 ۱۷۴
 ۱۷۵
 ۱۷۶
 ۱۷۷
 ۱۷۸
 ۱۷۹
 ۱۸۰
 ۱۸۱
 ۱۸۲
 ۱۸۳
 ۱۸۴
 ۱۸۵
 ۱۸۶
 ۱۸۷
 ۱۸۸
 ۱۸۹
 ۱۹۰
 ۱۹۱
 ۱۹۲
 ۱۹۳
 ۱۹۴
 ۱۹۵
 ۱۹۶
 ۱۹۷
 ۱۹۸
 ۱۹۹
 ۲۰۰

نئے کی رائے

[illegible]

یاقراء - حضرت
امیر القضاة
محمد عیسیٰ
معوذ الفاضل
مرکز ممالک
مال کیا



هنري ڪلڪس ڪيپ سٽر ڏانهن نوجوان هسٽي ٿي

میں نے اس وقت تک نہیں دیکھا تھا کہ ایک شخص کی طرف سے دوسرے کو اتنے بڑے ہتھیاروں سے گولیوں سے گھیر لیا جائے۔ میں نے اس وقت تک نہیں دیکھا تھا کہ ایک شخص کی طرف سے دوسرے کو اتنے بڑے ہتھیاروں سے گولیوں سے گھیر لیا جائے۔ میں نے اس وقت تک نہیں دیکھا تھا کہ ایک شخص کی طرف سے دوسرے کو اتنے بڑے ہتھیاروں سے گولیوں سے گھیر لیا جائے۔

اردو

[illegible][illegible]

اسرار

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

.....

African diplomats keep fit

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4, (AP) — First came the ambassadors of Chad and Niger, puffing and swinging their arms as they jogged around the sports field. Behind them was the Togo envoy, even pouring down his face, and bringing up the rear was Burkina Faso's ambassador, pedalling a bicycle.

Just a normal Saturday morning routine for the diplomats from Francophone Africa. They gather at 9 a.m. for a while, swing from exercise bars, and then get down to a rough-and-tumble soccer match.

"Attrape le bal attrape le bal," (French for "catch the ball") his excellency Eliott K. Schuppius of Togo screamed as the ball went zooming to the edge of the field.

This time they were playing against some African students who generally turn up at the field on Saturday mornings. Other times they just kick the ball around among themselves.

All week long the diplomats sit behind their desks, hold meetings and attend receptions. They called the weekly workout a chance to sweat the good food and drink out of their systems and keep in shape.

But when they discard their formal attire, they are still mindful of their position. One is wearing a Dior sweat suit, another sports a Gucci.

"We believe in a sound mind in a sound body," said Burkina Faso ambassador Paul-Desire Kabore, who acts as dean of the informal Ambassadorial Sports Club. It unites 12 French-speaking African countries, some of the poorest in the world, who pool their time and resources to attract US investment and organise projects to benefit their homelands.

The others are Benin, Ivory Coast, Congo, Central African Republic, Mali, Senegal, Rwanda and Guinea. The 12 ambassadors are travelling to Denver next month to take part in a trade and investment fair, and they hope to get together a soccer game while they are there.

Those ambassadors who are too out of shape to play soccer or jog sometimes come out on Saturday mornings to watch or walk laps around the field.

Amadou Moumouni Adamou Djermakoye of Niger is an active participant. In fact, he might be called an over-achiever — in addition to the weekly soccer match and jogging, he rides his bicycle 20 kilometres (13 miles) every Sunday and plays basketball.

He already has held his country's posts of foreign affairs minister and minister of health, youth and sports, and once served as a regional governor. He came to Washington a year ago.

Togo's Schuppius, who has been here for six years, also plays tennis on the weekends and walks everywhere he can.

"It helps me get in shape, mentally and physically, for the week," he said.

Many ambassadors in Washington have swimming pools and tennis courts at their residences. But most of the Africans have more limited budgets.

Chad's Mahamat Ali Adoun said he wouldn't know what to do with a pool, anyway.

"I can't swim. My country is very dry," he said.

Noah and Mansdorf fined \$500 each

NEW YORK, Sept. 4, (Reuters) — Yannick Noah of France and Israeli Amos Mansdorf were fined \$500 each for unpleasant exchanges in their third-round match at the US Open on Saturday.

Noah, who prevailed 3-6 3-6 7-6 7-5 6-2, was fined for an audible obscenity, while Mansdorf was cited for unsportsmanlike conduct.

Mansdorf, upset by the cheering from Noah's family at court during the match, swore at

them to stop.

Noah at first refused to shake hands with Mansdorf after the match and repeated, in hearing range of an on-court microphone, the curse directed at the Frenchman's family by the Israeli.

Noah finally did shake hands and Mansdorf apologised.

Meanwhile, Jimmy Connors, who celebrated his 37th birthday on Saturday by reaching the

fourth round of his 20th US Open before limping off with severe cramps, says he is recovering fast and will be ready to play this evening.

"I'm okay. I'm here. I'll be ready to play," Connors said at a news conference yesterday, while sipping from a water bottle as part of his treatment for dehydration that brought on the cramps.

"I feel better today than yesterday. I don't know how it happened or why it happened,"

said Connors, the oldest player in the draw this year. "It never happened before. But if the match had lasted another game I may not have been able to finish."

Connors, who plays third-seeded Stefan Edberg, runner-up at Wimbledon and the French Open, suffered cramps late in his four-set victory over Andres Gomez of Ecuador, but still managed to hold service from 30-40 in the last game.

Evert reaches quarterfinals

Becker rallies to rout Pernfors

NEW YORK, Sept. 4, (AP) — Chris Evert, playing nearly perfect tennis against a teen-ager who wasn't quite ready for the big time, postponed retirement yesterday and kept her dream of a final US Open championship alive.

Meanwhile, Wimbledon champion Boris Becker struggled again in his bid for his first US open title, losing the first set before taking 27 of 30 points in a crucial stretch to beat Mikael Pernfors 5-7, 6-3, 6-2, 6-1.

Becker's 3.5 hour victory put him into the quarterfinals against unseeded Yannick Noah, who upset 10th-seeded Albert Mancini 6-3, 3-6, 6-7, 6-3, 6-3.

The pink-and-white clad Evert, 34, looked as youthful as her opponent, 12th-seeded, 15-year-old Monica Seles. But Evert showed greater patience and precision, reaching the quarterfinals for the 19th straight year.

Evert, the fourth seed and six-time open winner, moved Seles around the court like a puppet on a string, sending her chasing balls from corner to corner, in and out, to win 6-0, 6-2.

In rallies that sometimes lasted more than 50 shots, Evert matched the high lobs and powerful strokes of the grunting, squealing Seles, and wore her down with angled and deep shots that frequently kissed the lines.

"I don't know where it came



Evert returns a shot from Seles. (Reuters wirephoto).

from," Evert said. "I haven't seen that form all year."

The only trouble Evert encountered came in the fifth game of the first set when Seles

had six break points on Evert's service. But Evert hung in, while Seles wasted her opportunities with forehands in the net, and capitalized on her first advantage

to put the game away.

"I felt if she had won that game, she would have gotten back in there," Evert said.

Evert said she felt like Margaret Court, the former Open and Wimbledon champion who was at the peak of her career when Evert first played and beat her at age 15.

"When I first saw that I would be playing her, I said, 'Isn't it ironic. It would be my last big match, and I'd lose to her. Maybe that was fate...' it entered my mind for one second. All those things made me more determined. I concentrated more. I moved well. I'm so pleased it happened today."

Seles, who had said she was worried about the match and might feel said if she were the one to end Evert's career in major tournaments, didn't play close to her own potential.

Seles, a left-hander with two-fisted shots on forehands and backhands, certainly was not playing the same as when she beat Evert in the finals of a tournament in Houston this year. That match was on clay, this one a faster hard court.

Evert, who received standing ovations from the packed crowd on her entrance and exit, next faces fifth-seeded Zina Garrison, who beat Donna Faber 6-4, 7-6.

If Evert survives that match, reaching the semifinals for the 17th time, she would go against

the winner of the quarterfinal match between No. 2 Martina Navratilova, who beat Regina Rajchrtova 6-2, 6-0, and Manuela Maleeva, who beat Natalia Zvereva 6-2, 6-0.

Navratilova said she knew Evert, her longtime friend and rival, would be "totally psyched" to beat Seles.

"I knew she was not going to lose to Seles today," Navratilova said of her good friend. "It's nothing against Monica, she's a nice girl, but I knew she would not lose to a youngster like that in a round like that."

Becker, the men's second seed, survived a five-set match in the second round, a four-setter in the third round and the four-setter in the fourth against Pernfors, who beat Becker in the quarterfinals of the 1986 French Open.

Becker's blazing first serve was off target in the first set and beginning of the second set, but began to find its mark in the key seventh game of the second set after he shook off some soreness in his neck.

That game went to seven deuces, including five game points for Becker, before he finally held to go up 4-3. Becker's blazing first serve was off target in the first set and beginning of the second set, but began to find its mark in the key seventh game of the second set after he shook off some soreness in his neck.

Norman wins Open crown

FRANKLIN, Wisconsin, Sept. 4, (AP) — Greg Norman blew a four-stroke lead, then recovered with three birdies on the final seven holes yesterday for a three-shot victory in the Greater Milwaukee Open.

Norman was at 1-over for the day before his late surge carried him to a final-round 2-under-par 70 and a 72-hole score of 19-under 269 at the Tuckaway Country Club.

Early starter Andy Bean, with a final-round 66, finished three shots back at 16-under 272. Wayne Levi, who had three birdies and an eagle on the front nine to pull even with Norman, faltered with three bogeys.

Ballesteros pips Parry for title

CRANS-SUR-SIERRE, Switzerland, Sept. 4, (Reuters) — Two birdies in the last three holes earned Severiano Ballesteros his third victory of the year at the European Masters yesterday. The Spaniard won by two shots from Australian Craig Parry.

Ballesteros holes from 15 feet and nine feet on the 16th and 17th greens for birdie three to finish with a 67 and a 22-under-par total of 266.

Parry, winner of the German Open a week ago, who blew his chance by four-putting on the 15th when leading

by a shot. Britain's Stephen Bennett (71) finished third on 269.

Parry had earlier threatened to capture his second successive title with some inspired golf. He took the lead with a birdie at the 14th after a spectacular outward 31 in which he holed a bunker shot at the third and a 23 foot putt at the eighth for two.

But, at the par five 15th, the stocky Australian charged his first putt eight yards past the hole after hitting the green in two, knocked the next four yards past and ended with a

six en route to a 67 and total of 268.

Ballesteros said: "I've had a tough three months of not quite being able to find my game. It's been frustrating and in Germany last week British coach Bob Torrance tried to help me."

"He said I was closing the club face on the back swing. Then, in Switzerland, I spotted a picture of myself in a book and noticed that my stance was too open. When I put the two things together everything suddenly clicked."

"This has put me in a good

frame of mind for the Ryder Cup at the Belfry in a couple of weeks time."

Ballesteros wavered briefly when he pushed his tee shot at the last behind the wall of a swimming pool. Undeterred, he bent his recovery shot 40 yards left to right around the wall and two trees to within 15 feet of the flag to save par with "the best shot I played all week."

Overnight leader Jose Rivero of Spain took eight at the par five ninth after tangleing with some trees to reach the turn in 41 and slip to a 73.

Mercedes power to world sportscar title

DONINGTONPARK, England, Sept. 4, (Reuters) — Mercedes clinched their first world sportscar crown for 34 years yesterday after dominating the sixth-round of the championship.

Frenchman Jean-Louis Schlesser and Jochem Mass of West Germany won for the third time this year nearly a minute ahead of Briton Kenny Acheson and Italian Mauro Baldi as Mercedes scored a magnificent 1-2 finish after a thrilling, three-hour battle with Nissan.

In the hardest race of the season, four manufacturers exchanged the lead more than 12 times. But when the flag fell after 120 laps and nearly 500 kms, Mercedes had taken the first two places.

It was Mercedes' first championship triumph since 1955, the year they quit the event after one of their cars crashed at Le Mans killing 82 people. They only returned to the competition last year.

Their victory also marked a successful return to the circuit on which they were last due to race

in September 1939 — a race scrapped by the outbreak of World War Two 50 years ago yesterday.

The Nissan of British pair Julian Bailey and Mark Blundell led for much of the race. But soon after taking over for his final shift, Bailey suffered a slow puncture in a front tyre and was unable to prevent Schlesser from passing.

The Frenchman powered on to win in two hours 57 minutes 50.88 seconds while Bailey's tyre eventually exploded and he limped slowly to the finish to take third one minute 38.46 seconds behind.

Jaguar's number one car of Dutchman Jan Lammers and France's Patrick Tambay retired with an electrical fault a third of a way through the race. The other Jaguar ran out of fuel in the last lap.

Argentine Oscar Larrauri's Brun Porsche battled to defend second place for a while but he also ran out of fuel, enabling Acheson to take second, 51.89 seconds behind the winner.

Fabi wins Red Roof 200

LEXINGTON, Ohio, Sept. 4, (AP) — Teo Fabi raced past Al Unser Jr 26 laps from the finish, then used a perfect fuel strategy to run away to the Porsche team's first Indy-car victory in the Red Roof Inns 200 yesterday.

The Italian, whose last Indy-car victory came at Phoenix in the 1983 season-finale, drove his Porsche-powered March 89P racer across the finish line 6.98 seconds ahead of Unser's Chevrolet-powered Lola.

The victory culminated an effort that began near the end of the 1987 season when the late Al Hoberg joined with the German car manufacturer in campaigning a car on the Cart-PPG Indy-car circuit.

Fabi, 34, a resident of Milan and a former Formula One competitor, earned his fifth career Indy-car victory, his second on the 2.4-mile (3.9-kilometre), 15-turn road circuit at Mid-Ohio Sports Car Course.

He started from the pole for the second time this season, leading 47 of the first 49 laps in the 84-lap, 100.5-mile (161.7-kilometre) event. Unser, winless since the second race of the season, stayed with Fabi and finally moved into the lead on the backstretch, on lap 48.

He built leads of up to 2.21 seconds over Fabi, who made his final scheduled pit stop on lap 57. Most of the lead vanished after Unser pitted the next time around, and Fabi shot past Unser at the end of the backstroke on lap 59.



Millar triumphs

Chris Lillywaite, of Great Britain, leads the pack into a corner past parliament and Big Ben on Sunday during the final stage of the professional Tour of Britain cycle race. West Germany's Remig Stumpf won the last stage which ended in London and Scotland's Robert Millar won the race. (Reuters wirephoto)

Cardinals edge Cubs

Giants blank Mets

NEW YORK, Sept. 4, (AP) — Matt Williams hit a homer and Don Robinson pitched a seven-hitter to lead the San Francisco Giants 4-0 yesterday over the New York Mets, taking a three-game sweep.

Williams' two-run homer in the sixth inning off Bob Ojeda, 10-10, was his second in as many days, 15th of the season and 11th in the last 23 games. Williams also hit 26 at AAA Phoenix for a season total of 41.

"It's unbelievable to think what Matt might do next year with 600 at-bats," manager Roger Craig said after the Giants concluded a 5-4 homestand with four straight victories and a season-high, six-game lead over the Houston Astros in the National League West.

The victory, which gave the Giants a six-game lead in the National League West, snapped a five-game winning streak for Ojeda, who hadn't lost since July 16. It also made the Mets 3-6 on their final West Coast trip of the season.

Cardinals 4, Cubs 3

Leon Durham, batting .083, pinch-hit a sacrifice fly in the ninth inning for his first RBI of the season to cap a comeback victory by St. Louis against fading Houston.

Braves 8, Cubs 5

Jeff Blaser had three singles and three RBIs as Atlanta overcame two homers by Andre Dawson to end a six-game winning streak by Chicago's Mike Bielecki.

Expos 4, Dodgers 0

Kevin Gross pitched a six-hitter and Montreal capitalized on four Los Angeles errors in the first two innings to defeat the Dodgers and run-starved Orel Hershisier.

The shutout was the third of the season for Gross, 11-9, who raised his career total to 10.

Padres 9, Phillies 5

Rookie pitcher Andy Benes hit a two-run homer en route to his third consecutive victory and Benito Santiago hit his second career Grand Slam as surging San Diego beat Philadelphia.

Results				National League			
American League		Boston		San Francisco		New York	
Seattle	3	Toronto	4	Pittsburgh	4	Cincinnati	0
Minnesota	4	Cleveland	3	Atlanta	3	Chicago	1
Detroit	12	Baltimore	2	St. Louis	4	Houston	5
Chicago	4	California	3	Montreal	4	Los Angeles	0
New York	5	Milwaukee	0	San Diego	9	Philadelphia	5
Oakland	5	Texas	2				
Kansas City	13						



Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Cup qualifier

OSLO, Sept 4, (Reuters): French soccer coach Michel Platini takes his young squad to Oslo for a World Cup qualifier against Norway tomorrow bent on avenging a defeat two years ago which cost France the chance of defending their European title. Neither team has any real hope of qualifying for next year's World Cup finals in Italy. But Platini has a score to settle. When the two teams last met in Oslo, Norway won 2-0.

Triple blow

LONDON, Sept 4, (Reuters): Injuries have forced Wales to make three late changes in their squad for their World Cup soccer qualifier against Finland in Helsinki on Wednesday.

50 injured

DHAKA, Bangladesh, Sept 4, (AP): At least 50 people were injured and 15 others arrested in a clash between angry soccer fans and police in the southern port city of Chittagong, police said today.

Bolivia win

LA PAZ, Bolivia, Sept 4, (UPI): Bolivia took the lead of the Group I World Cup qualifying group with an upset 2-1 victory over heavily favored Uruguay.

Goalless draw

GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, Sept 4, (Reuters): Colombia had to be content with a goalless draw despite dominating their South American Group Two World Cup qualifying match away to Ecuador yesterday.

Trinidad triumph

PORT-OF-SPAIN, Trinidad, Sept 4, (AP): Trinidad and Tobago beat Guatemala 2-1 in a last minute goal of a World Cup qualifying match yesterday, raising hopes that the Caribbean nation will reach the finals in Italy next year.

Palestine Cup

BAGHDAD, Sept 4, (Reuters): Iraq beat Jordan 2-0 (half-time 1-0) and Morocco beat North Yemen 3-1 (half-time 1-0) in Group Two matches of the Palestine Youth Soccer Cup Championship in Baghdad yesterday.

England captain

LONDON, Sept 4, (Reuters): Terry Butcher of Glasgow Rangers will captain England for the first time when they go in search of victory in their World Cup soccer qualifying match against Sweden in Stockholm on Wednesday.

Australia win

THE HAGUE, Sept 4, (Reuters): Australia sailed to a comfortable four-wicket victory over the Netherlands yesterday in the second of two limited-over cricket matches this weekend.

Cycle race

DESIO, Italy, Sept 4, (UPI): Maria Canins won the Italian Senior Women's Cycling Championship yesterday, pacing a close, 30-kilometre breakaway race against six other frontrunners.

Private clubs

NICOSIA, Cyprus, Sept 4, (AP): Israel's Islamic Consultative Assembly yesterday ratified a law allowing private sports clubs and gymnasiums to operate under government supervision, the official Islamic Republic News Agency reported.

Korjus retires

HELSINKI, Sept 4, (Reuters): Olympic javelin champion Tapio Korjus has retired after being plagued by a forearm injury since his triumph in Seoul, the Finnish Athletics Association said today.

Arlington Million

ARLINGTON, Ill., Sept 4, (Reuters): Stein, ridden by Jose Santos, slipped through a gap on the rails in the straight to win the Arlington Million horse race by half a length over Franco's Lady in Silver yesterday.

Dope test

OSLO, Sept 4, (Reuters): Sports-mad Norway has been rocked by the revelation that javelin thrower Trine Solberg, a national idol and the very image of clean living, returned a positive dope test after a recent international competition.

\$3 million pay

PARIS, Sept 4, (AP): The president of the Olympique de Marseille soccer team said yesterday he would be willing to pay Diego Maradona 20 million francs (\$3 million) a year but expects Maradona to play again this year for Napoli.

Wrestling event

MARTIGNY, Switzerland, Sept 4, (AP): Makhbarez Khardariev and Elmady Zhabraylov helped the Soviet Union dominate the final medal rankings yesterday with four golds, two silvers and two bronzes at the World Freestyle Wrestling Championships.

Borg marries

MILAN, Italy, Sept 4, (AP): Former Swedish tennis star Bjorn Borg married Italian pop singer Lorenda Berte at Milan's city hall today, a municipal spokesman reported.

First colt

LONDON, Sept 4, (AP): Nashwan will pass up a chance to become the first colt to win the English triple crown of horse racing since Nijinsky in 1970 by skipping the St Leger in mid-September.

Seventh win

PARIS, Sept 4, (Reuters): Polish President, ridden by American Cash Azumussen, scored his seventh success of the season when taking the Group One Prix du Moulin horse race at Longchamp yesterday.

Former Italian soccer team captain killed in car crash

TURIN, Italy, Sept 4, (UPI): The soccer world paid tribute today to former Italy captain Gaetano Scirea, killed in a car crash yesterday in Poland during a UEFA Cup scouting trip for League side Juventus.

Scirea, 36, a veteran of the Italy team which won the 1982 World Cup in

Spain and 14 seasons with Juventus, died instantly on the Warsaw-Katowice motorway when the Fiat in which he was a passenger collided head-on with a truck on a single lane road undergoing repairs.

After his retirement from active soccer, Scirea stayed with Juventus as as-

stant coach under Dino Zoff, former goalkeeper captain of the national side. He had been scheduled to return to Italy yesterday.

Police said the Polish driver of the vehicle and a Polish female interpreter were also killed. Another passenger was listed in serious condition in hos-

ital.

Scirea had been on the final day of a scouting trip for Juve's Sept 12 UEFA Cup match against Polish club Gornik Zabrze.

Former Juve coach Giovanni Trapattoni, now with defending Italian League champion Internazionale,

broke down in tears when he heard the news.

"I don't want to believe it," he said. French national coach Michel Platini, who played alongside Scirea at Juve said: "I can't miss the funeral. I'll drop everything. This is a tremendous shock."

Juventus players learned of the tragedy late last night after returning by coach from a 4-1 League victory over Verona.

"Tell me it's not true," said Zoff, goalkeeper for the 1982 World Cup champions.

Brazil-Chile Cup qualifier suspended

Goalkeeper Rojas 'injured' by firecracker

RIO DE JANEIRO, Sept 4, (Agencies): The deciding match of the South American Group Three World Cup soccer qualifying series was suspended yesterday when the Chilean team walk off after its goalkeeper was hit by a firecracker thrown from the stands.

The incident occurred at the 69th minute. A firecracker landed near goalkeeper Roberto Rojas when play was on the Brazilian side of the field.

The three-time World Cup champions were leading 1-0 with a goal scored by forward Careca in the 49th minute, in front of more than 160,000 spectators.

Rojas fell to the ground and the Chilean team doctor rushed to his side. Rojas was carried off the field by his teammates who left with him.

Argentine referee Juan Carlos Losaun had waited 25 minutes for the Chilean players to return. He then ordered the Brazilian team to leave the field and suspended the match.

Brazil, needed only a draw to reach the 1990 World Cup finals in Italy, claimed victory, saying Chile had quit the match.

"The FIFA rules permit any team that abandons the field of

play with a 2-0 loss. That means that, instead of 1-0, we beat Chile 2-0," Eurico Miranda, vice-president of the Brazilian Football Association (CBF), said.

But a Spanish delegate of the International Football Association (FIFA) said FIFA would make a decision after reviewing the referee's report.

Both teams had five points going into yesterday's match with Brazil having a better goal difference.

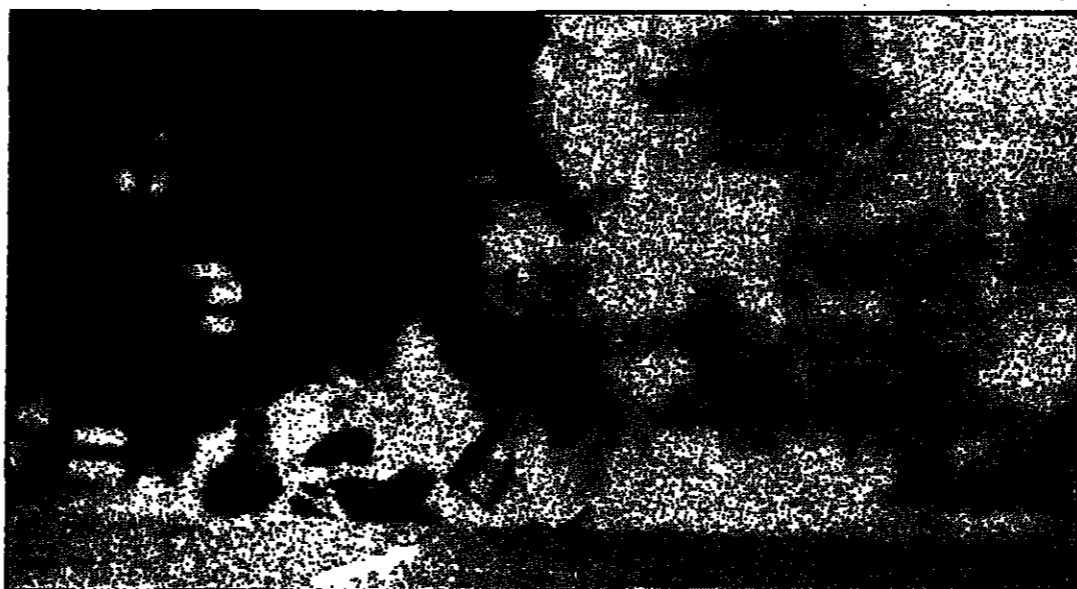
Rosemary Mello, the 24-year-old fan arrested for throwing the missile, said she meant to cause no harm.

"I did not want to hurt anybody. Someone gave me the missile and I just threw it at random," she said in a television interview.

Mello said it was the first time she had attended a match at the Maracana stadium. She could face a six-year jail term.

Chilean Soccer Federation president Sergio Stoppel, speaking on television, said they would protest to the FIFA, and demand the match to be replayed in a neutral venue.

The two teams drew in the first tie held in Santiago last month.



Rojas lies on the ground as a firecracker burns near him. (Reuters wirephoto)

Chilean coach Orlando Aravena, the man accused by the Brazilian press of being directly responsible for the tense atmosphere in the home-and-away series, was not willing to talk to reporters.

The Chileans were due to leave the stadium and head straight to

the military base, from where they were flying back to Santiago.

It was not clear if the firecracker actually hit Rojas. Eurico Miranda said, "the rocket firecracker did not hit the player. The Chileans threw mer-

curochrome on his face and it also seems he cut himself. It's a set-up. The Chileans were looking for any pretext to take their team off the field."

Miranda also said the confederation would ask FIFA to examine Rojas.

Brazil's coach Sebastiao Lazaroni said, "the rocket went

up, fell behind Rojas and he threw himself on the ground. Chile made a scene. It was an honorable way to leave the World Cup."

Careca stated he was unconcerned with Chile's protest. "There's no possibility of us losing the points," he said. "The rule is the team that abandons the field loses."

Both Chile's and Brazil's locker rooms were guarded by police wielding billy clubs after the match. No comments were immediately forthcoming from the Chilean team.

Brazil completely dominated the game and could have scored on a number of occasions in the first half if not for the excellent play of Rojas.

At the 8-minute Mark Valdo got the ball in front of the net and ripped a shot that Rojas just managed to get a hand on.

With 20 minutes gone, Careca headed the ball toward the goal, but at the last second, Rojas leaped and knocked it away.

Branco had perhaps the best opportunity with just four minutes left in the half when he blasted a shot from close range, but once again Rojas made a spectacular save.

Gower sacked: media

LONDON, Sept 4, (Reuters): England cricket chiefs refused to comment today on newspaper reports that David Gower had been sacked as captain ahead of the tour of West Indies.

England chairman Ted Dexter said no announcements would be made until Thursday.

"We are not making any comment on the captaincy until we are in a position to name the captain or captains for the two winter tours later this week," he said.

England's selectors are due to announce squads on Friday both for the three-month West Indies tour and for a limited overs competition, the Nehru Cup, which takes place in India next month. The captains will be named the day before.

There has been widespread speculation that Gower would be replaced following England's dismal performance against Australia when they were beaten 4-0 in the Ashes series.

Gower is currently on holiday in Portugal but the Daily Mirror quoted him as complaining he had been sacked.

"Ted Dexter met me on Friday and indicated they would like a change of direction. That was his exact wording, so it would be extraordinary now if they asked me to captain the side in West Indies this winter," Gower is reported to have said.

Gower lost the captaincy once before after a tour of West Indies in 1986.

He had come under increasing fire for his lack of leadership.

Gower's agent John Holmes later denied the left-hander had been sacked and said an official of the Test and County Cricket Board (TCCB) had assured him Gower was still being considered as captain for the tour.

"The TCCB telephoned me to say he is still in the running," Holmes said.

Maradona finally returns to Italy

ROME, Sept 4, (Reuters): Argentine soccer star Diego Maradona finally returned to Italy today for a showdown with his Napoli club after a controversial, extended holiday in Argentina.

More than 120 photographers, reporters and television crew mobbed the Argentine World Cup captain when he arrived at Rome airport following weeks of speculation about his soccer future.

He said he was going to speak to Napoli president Corrado Ferlaino "to see what solution we can find to this situation."

But Maradona, 28, who said in Argentina last week that he intended to "throw" his contract at Ferlaino, said he was prepared for a stormy reception.

"I never expected a good welcome. I still expect a bad one. After I speak to Ferlaino, we will see."

Maradona, sporting a beard, first left the plane and got straight into a white Mercedes car parked on the tarmac in an attempt to avoid the hordes of reporters waiting for him.

But police persuaded him to enter the airport terminal for an

impromptu news conference in which he accused Napoli officials of failing to defend him against the press.

He then drove off in the car and was thought to be headed straight for Naples.

Asked why he had stayed in Argentina past the August 16 agreed date for returning to the club he first joined in 1984, he replied:

"I thought that 15 days extra would not cancel out five years of training. But it seems that these 15 days count more than five years."

Maradona postponed his return to Italy at least four times, claiming at one stage that there was a plot against him in the southern Italian city.

"Particularly regarding what has appeared in the papers about Maradona — the mafia, drugs, all that — Napoli has never defended me," he said.

Maradona, who enjoyed the status of a demi-god after bringing Napoli their first ever European and Italian League victories, is bound to the First Division club until 1993.

Johnson to lose record

BARCELONA, Sept 4, (Reuters): Ben Johnson will be stripped of the world 100 metres record he set at the 1987 Rome World Championships, International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) vice-president Arne Ljungqvist said today.

Ljungqvist, speaking after an IAAF council meeting, said the council proposed publishing a new world record list on January 1 next year.

"Johnson's mark will not be honoured," he said but added there had been no discussion in the council meeting whether Johnson's world title should be taken away.

The council proposal for a new

record list must be ratified by the IAAF congress which starts a two-day meeting tomorrow.

Canadian Johnson was stripped of the Olympic gold medal in Seoul last year after he was tested positive for a banned anabolic steroid.

Johnson admitted to a Canadian inquiry into drugs in Amateur Sport this year that he had taken performance enhancing steroids since 1981.

It was not clear from the congress agenda given to delegates here if the proposal to take away world records set by athletes who later confessed to taking banned substances would be retroactive.

Napoli in top spot without Maradona

NAPOLI can hardly believe their luck.

Despite all the controversy of the past month over errant superstar Diego Maradona and the authorised absence of Brazilians Careca and Alemao, Napoli are the only Italian First Division side to have won both matches in the new season.

They had to struggle again in their 1-0 victory over newly-promoted Udinese but on a day of upsets for AC Milan and defending champions Internazionale, Napoli finished clear at the top of the League standing with a maximum four points from two games.

The secret of Napoli's success, new trainer Albertino Bigon said, was humility. "This is a team that knows its limits but also its resources and which has been able to concentrate in an extremely delicate situation of which everyone is well aware."

Careca and Alemao are expected to return to Italy at the end of the week after fulfilling World Cup commitments for Brazil. AC Milan's unbeaten run of 30 matches since last January came to an abrupt end on Sunday when defender Paolo Maldini sent a high, floating ball from mid-field over the head of his own goalkeeper Giovanni Galli and into the net. It gave Lazio, who did not have a single shot at goal themselves, a 1-0 win.

Real Madrid's British coach John Toshack took the brunt of the crowd's criticism for the Spanish champions' disappointing first match of the season, a 2-0 win over Sporting Gijon on Sunday.

"In the second half we complicated things and did things we shouldn't have done. I accept that some hissed...perhaps some players think that they can relax at 2-0," he said.

Barcelona's Johan Cruyff had a worse time with the press up in arms after the Catalans, despite their expensive signings this year, went down 2-0 in Valladolid.

Newspapers reported that some Barcelona executives easily made nervous and ever suffering from the Real Madrid complex, were already considering removing Cruyff.

"Cruyff has a team made to be champions. We gave him all he wanted, and that meant a huge sacrifice," an unnamed executive told El Pais.

Focus of the Dutch season continued to be the poor showing of star teams PSV Eindhoven, Ajax and Feyenoord.

"Shame on the super-trio," screamed the front-page headline of the mass circulation Telegraaf after PSV drew at home, Ajax lost away and Feyenoord found themselves at the bottom of the First Division after their third loss in four matches.

Ajax are now fourth in the standings and PSV sixth while Roda JC, RKC and FC Utrecht hold the first three places.

Defending champions PSV were held to disappointing 1-1 draw at home against lowly BVV Den Bosch despite the return of Brazilian Libero Romario and Dutch striker Joul Ellerman.

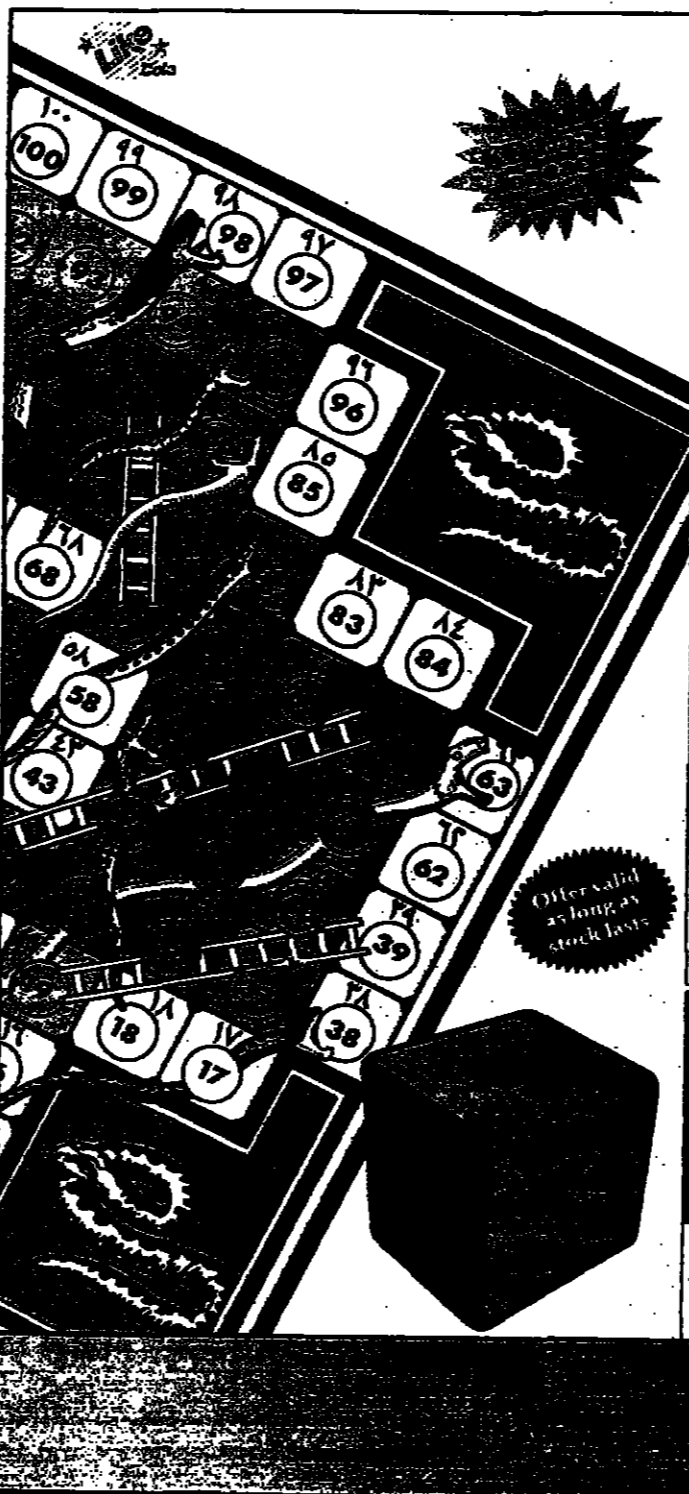
With five points in four matches, it is PSV's worst start to a season since 1981.

Ajax Amsterdam, who finished second last season, fared even worse than PSV, losing 2-1 at FC Twente while Feyenoord scored their first goal in four games but still lost 2-1 at Vitesse.

Eintracht Frankfurt slipped from the top of West Germany's Soccer League on Saturday when middle-place Kaiserslautern beat them 2-1 on home soil, but manager Joerg Berger was stoical.

"This defeat won't break our spirit. I am upset with the result but not by the way the team played," he said.

Bayern Munich, who hammered Hamburg 4-0 on Thursday, went back on top on goal difference.



Hardee's

"SNAKE & LADDER" - BACK TO SCHOOL OFFER

Exciting game with valuable free gifts for everyone

Mushroom 'n' Swiss, large size golden French Fries and a Large Apple Turnover.

Big Deluxe Sandwich, Large golden French Fries and a Large Apple Turnover.

Big Roast Beef Sandwich, Large golden French Fries and a Large Apple Turnover.

Buy one of these 3 delicious meals and take part in the exciting game of the Snake & Ladder by using the computerized Joy Stick.

Push the button to recognize your number and climb the Ladder or meet the Snake. In either case you will get your gift because everyone is a winner at Hardee's.

Offer valid as long as stock lasts.

INTERKAT QUALITY